

NVIDIA Corp

F4Q:26 (Jan) Earnings Preview: Set-Up Still Favorable, PT to \$245

Summary

Given middling stock performance, supply chain signals that remain bullish, and a management team that seems frustrated with the prevailing doubts around growth and margin sustainability, the earnings set-up here seems positive - especially as we head toward GTC next month. We model FQ4 (Jan) revenue coming at ~\$67.5B - or ~\$2.5B ahead of guide. Any add back from China remains a question as it is starting to use a lot of homegrown GPUs - but using AMD as a guide, we could potentially see another few \$B revenue into China that could sit on top for FQ4 results. We see it likely that NVDA excludes China in guidance, and we model ~\$76B for FQ1 (Apr) and believe investor bogeys for the revenue guidance lie somewhere in the \$74-75B range. We see nothing in the near-term to move us off NVDA's 75% gross margin guidance range, though investors have begun to question the sustainability of these levels given perceived threats from Google/AVGO TPU - a debate NVDA will surely address on this call and at GTC (especially in the context of the Groq deal). Our new numbers push up against where we see production in C2026 (~9.5MM units), but we still think there is more slack in channel inventory. Lastly, on KPIs, we note that ~\$145B (or ~25%) was added to 2026 hyperscale capex just in this past earnings cycle with capex now up ~60% this year and sovereign demand still in its nascency. Following our supply chain work, we raise estimates yet again with C2026/2027/2028 EPS now \$9.11/\$12.08/\$12.92 and revenue ~\$381B this year (~\$357B data center) and ~\$509B next year (~\$484B data center). Given the myriad of debates, we doubt the stock will trade for any more than 20x NTM EPS, so our PT goes up just slightly from \$235 to \$245 and we maintain a Buy rating.

Analysis/Key Highlights

- The UBS Global team recently [increased TSMC CoWoS estimates](#) from 110k wpm to 120k wpm by YE26 and see NVDA among key beneficiaries of the unit upside. For the full year we estimate industry CoWoS capacity now tracks towards 1.55MM wafers, 6% above our prior estimates.
- Based on the new CoWoS estimates we see NVDA production at 6.9MM units in C2025E and 9.5MM in C2026 ([Figure 1](#)), compared to our own GPU model estimates of 5.7MM units in C2025 and 9.3MM in C2026 suggesting that NVDA enters C2026 with additional inventories on NVDA books and in the supply chain.
- At the 28 October 2025 GTC DC Keynote, NVDA estimated its Blackwell + Rubin shipments at 20MM GPUs or 10MM chips (as Blackwell and Rubin are 2 GPUs per chip) over C24-C26. We model chip shipments closer to ~10.3MM for that same

Equities

Americas
Semiconductors

12-month rating **Buy**

12m price target **US\$245.00**
Prior : US\$235.00

Price (10 Feb 2026) **US\$188.54**

RIC: NVDA.O **BBG:** NVDA US

Trading data and key metrics

52-wk range	US\$207.04-94.31
Market cap.	US\$4,590b
Shares o/s	24,347m (COM)
Free float	96%
Avg. daily volume ('000)	180,675
Avg. daily value (m)	US\$33,168.3
Common s/h equity (01/26E)	US\$143b
P/BV (01/26E)	31.9x
Net debt to EBITDA (01/26E)	NM

EPS (UBS, diluted) (USD)

	01/26E			
	From	To	% ch	Cons.
Q1	0.81	0.81	0	0.81
Q2	1.05	1.05	0	1.05
Q3	1.30	1.30	0	1.30
Q4E	1.54	1.57	2	1.52
01/26E	4.69	4.73	1	4.68
01/27E	8.71	9.11	5	7.72
01/28E	10.98	12.08	10	9.94

Timothy Arcuri

Analyst

timothy.arcuri@ubs.com

+1-415-352 5676

Natalia Winkler, CFA

Analyst

natalia.winkler@ubs.com

+1-415-352 4626

Grant Joslin

Analyst

grant.joslin@ubs.com

+1-201-352 0442

Highlights (US\$m)	01/23	01/24	01/25	01/26E	01/27E	01/28E	01/29E	01/30E
Revenues	26,974	60,922	130,497	215,139	381,386	509,359	555,198	492,870
EBIT (UBS)	9,040	37,134	86,788	136,688	260,303	345,606	375,171	321,526
Net earnings (UBS)	8,365	32,312	74,266	115,925	223,445	296,133	316,347	274,313
EPS (UBS, diluted) (US\$)	0.33	1.30	3.00	4.73	9.11	12.08	12.92	11.20
DPS (net) (US\$)	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	0.05	0.06	0.07	0.08
Net (debt) / cash	2,343	16,275	34,747	67,418	171,132	359,454	574,637	766,437
Profitability/valuation	01/23	01/24	01/25	01/26E	01/27E	01/28E	01/29E	01/30E
EBIT (UBS) margin %	33.5	61.0	66.5	63.5	68.3	67.9	67.6	65.2
ROIC (EBIT) %	82.3	282.6	432.2	376.1	378.7	349.3	330.8	279.8
EV/EBITDA (UBS core) x	40.7	24.9	31.4	32.7	17.3	13.0	12.0	13.9
P/E (UBS, diluted) x	53.7	30.7	38.2	39.9	20.7	15.6	14.6	16.8
Equity FCF (UBS) yield %	0.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.9	6.1	6.7	6.2
Dividend yield (net) %	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: Company accounts, LSEG Eikon, UBS estimates. Metrics marked as (UBS) have had analyst adjustments applied. Valuations: based on an average share price that year, (E): based on a share price of US\$ 188.54 on 10-Feb-2026

This report has been prepared by UBS Securities LLC. **ANALYST CERTIFICATION AND REQUIRED DISCLOSURES, INCLUDING INFORMATION ON THE QUANTITATIVE RESEARCH REVIEW PUBLISHED BY UBS, BEGIN ON PAGE 21.** UBS does and seeks to do business with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision.

period (up from ~9MM prior ests), but think there may be further upside given the strong CoWoS ramp in C2026. (see [Figure 2](#))

- We now model 5.7MM GPUs in C2025 and a step up to ~9MM in C2026 (+56% Y/Y growth). In terms of mix, in C2025 we expect unit mix at ~20% Hopper, 36% Blackwell and 43% Blackwell Ultra. In C2026 we think Blackwell Ultra will be ~77% and Rubin at 19% (including both VR and CPX chips) and model ~2% of units for Hopper generation (H20 and H200 China shipments). Our unit estimates include the VR CPX chip (~1/3 attach rate for VR200) and Vera CPU (1/2 attach rate for VR200). See [Figure 8](#), [Figure 9](#), [Figure 10](#) for all our bottom-up builds and supply chain work.
- In addition to the more obvious investor debates around AI spend sustainability/ROI and competition/sustainability of GMs, we would like to hear NVDA address recent concerns we have heard around its CUDA moat with the risk of new models like Anthropic Claude Code.
- The Big 4 (AMZN, GOOG, MSFT and META) saw consensus capex expectations increasing \$140B this earnings cycle ([Figure 3](#)) at the same time despite increasing capex intensity Big 4 players are able to maintain 10%+ FCF margins ([Figure 6](#)).

Valuation: PT \$245 (from \$235)

Our PT walks up from \$235 to \$245, based on a 20x P/E multiple applied to C2027E EPS of \$12.08 (previously a 21x P/E and C2027E EPS \$10.98). See [Valuation](#) for details.

Figure 1: UBSe NVDA Units (Revenues) vs CoWoS Mftg

	2025E	2026E
Latest UBS Global Team: Implied NVDA Units Based on CoWoS	6,922	9,511
UBS NVDA GPU model (NEW)	5,673	8,885
Variance UBS NVDA model units vs Implied by CoWoS units	-18%	-7%

Source: UBSe, Company reports

At October GTC Washington event NVDA has more than \$500B in cumulative Blackwell +Rubin revenue through C2026. On the chip basis this translates to 10MM chips (2 GPUs per chip). We are currently modeling Blackwell + Rubin shipments of 10.3MM chips C24-C26 and revenues above \$560B as we believe NVDA had a couple of months to add to the shipment backlog given the lead times for compute chips.

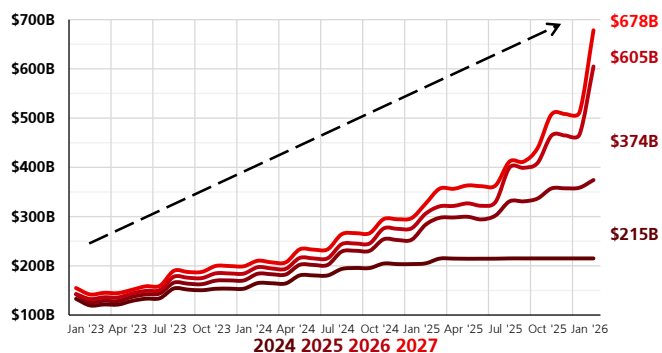
Figure 2: NVDA Blackwell+Rubin GTC Ests vs UBSe

	UBSe New Ests	NVDA GTC Ests
Blackwell+Rubin Shipments C24-C26, MM chips	10.3	10.0
Blackwell+Rubin Revs C24-C26, \$M	567,520	500,000
Chip Revs	497,770	410,000
Networking	69,750	90,000
C2026 Estimates		
Revs, \$M	381,386	313,866
GM, %	75%	75%
OpM, %	68%	68%
Net Income, \$M	223,445	185,223
EPS, \$	\$9.11	\$7.56

Source: UBSe, Company reports

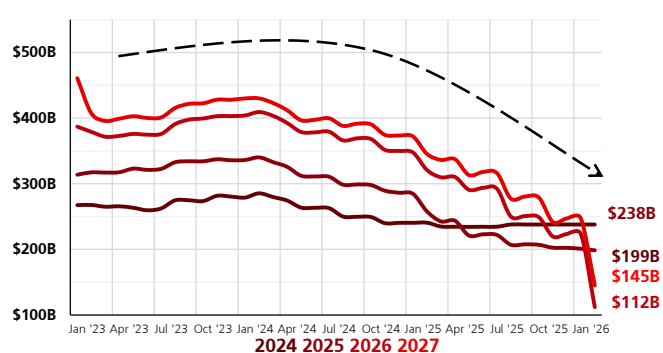
NVDA estimated Global Data Center capex at \$3.5T across public and private cloud, on-prem and edge compute and we note that even by C2028 our estimates represent ~29% share of the respective TAM.

Figure 3: US Big 4 Hyperscaler consensus capital spending



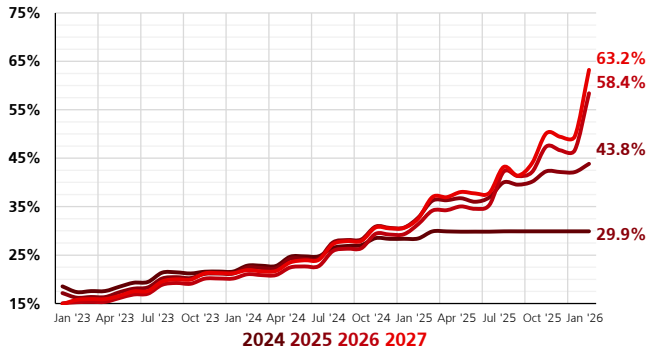
Source: Company reports, UBS, VisibleAlpha.

Figure 4: US Big 4 Hyperscaler consensus FCF



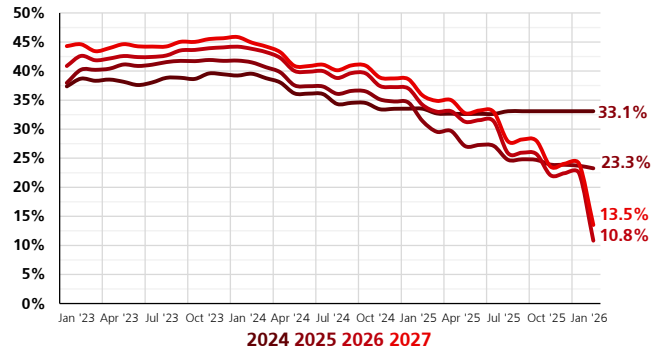
Source: Company reports, UBS, VisibleAlpha.

Figure 5: US Big 4 Hyperscaler consensus capital intensity



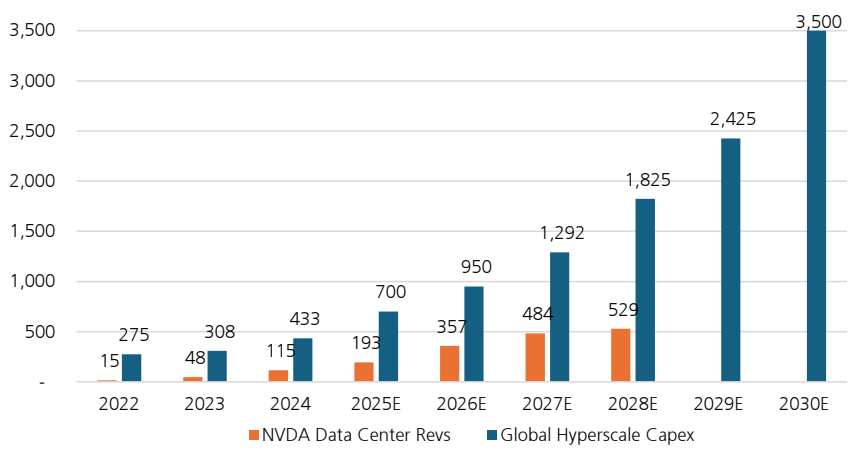
Source: Company reports, UBS, VisibleAlpha.

Figure 6: US Big 4 Hyperscaler consensus FCF margin



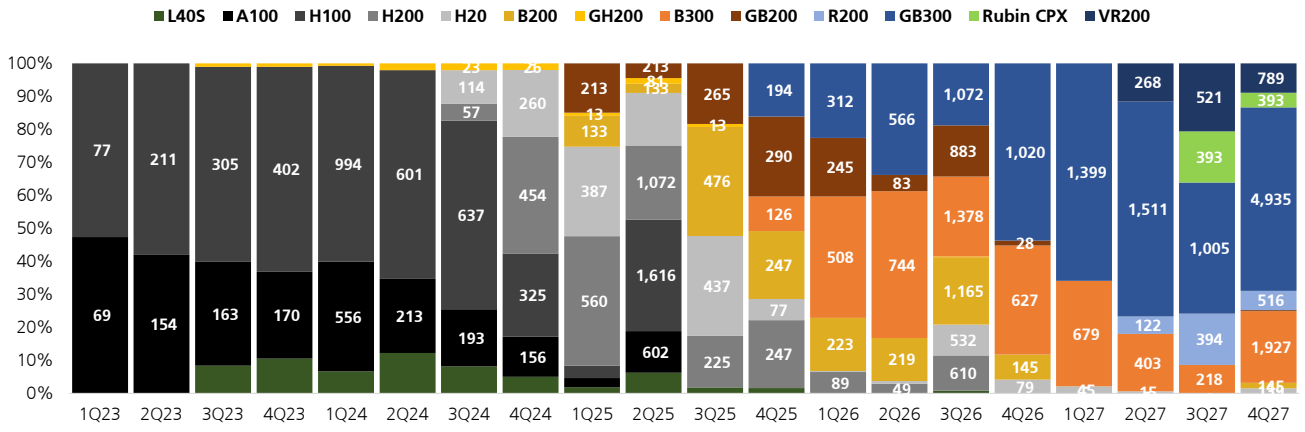
Source: Company reports, UBS, VisibleAlpha.

Figure 7: We estimate NVDA Share of Global Capex at ~30% in C2025



Source: NVDA, UBS

Figure 10: NVDA Units (in '000) and Relative Mix



Source: UBS estimates

Figure 11: Recent NVDA Research

January Taiwan Export Data Sustains F4Q's Fast Pace	2/9/26
SemiBytes in 90 Seconds: TXN Mgmt Meeting, SITM Merger Revisited, Compute/Analog Earnings Readacross, Revisiting STX, Earnings Previews (ADI, INDI)	2/9/26
SemiBytes: CRWW-NVDA, Cloud Capex, KLAC WFE, HDD vs Memory, Disty Update, INTC Ests	2/2/26
SemiBytes: More on NVDA-Grog; WFE Super-Cycle in '26/'27	1/12/26
Highlights from CES Keynote and Q&A	1/6/26
H200 Approval Could Offer a \$5B+/Q Upside in C26	12/8/25
Nvidia Corp: A Calming Force Amid Recent Market Concerns	11/20/25

Source: UBS Research

Figure 12: Recent Data Center/AI Research

Increasing Estimates On TPU Unit Inflection; C2027E EPS >\$18	2/10/26
Read Throughs from Our Cloud Accelerator Tracker	1/15/26
The State of The State; 2026 Preview	12/22/25
2026 Preview: Still Like The AI Trade, But Love Semicaps & Analog	12/22/25

Source: UBS Research

Figure 13: Recent Semiconductor Supply Chain Research

APAC Focus: Rise of Google TPUs – identifying winners in the supply chain	2/10/26
Advanced packaging: accelerating expansion to support new Cloud AI product cycle in 2026-27	2/5/26
February '26 Edition: AI demand well over memory supply into 2027	2/5/26

Source: UBS Research

Preview

- **FQ4:26 (Jan):** UBSe revs/EPS ~\$67.3B/\$1.57, versus Street ~\$65.6B/\$1.52 w/Data Center ~\$62.0B (+21% Q/Q, above Street ~\$59.9B) which is comprised of ~\$53.4B compute and ~\$8.6B networking. We model Gaming ~\$3.8B (-12% Q/Q, well below 5yr seasonal average), below Street ~\$4.2B. We model Pro Viz/Autos/OEM revs \$799MM/\$651MM/\$174MM.
- **FQ1:27 (Apr):** UBSe revs/EPS ~\$76.2B/\$1.81, above Street ~\$71.6B/\$1.67 w/Data Center ~\$70.6B (+14% Q/Q, above Street ~\$65.7B) which is comprised of compute ~\$60.8B (+14% Q/Q) and networking ~\$9.8B (+14% Q/Q). We model Gaming ~\$4.0B (+6% Q/Q vs. 5-yr seasonal average of +11% Q/Q), broadly in line with Street. We model Pro Viz/Autos/OEM revs \$759MM/\$723MM/\$154MM. We model 75.0% GM, flat Q/Q and opex \$5.7B.

Estimate Changes

We raise FQ4:26E Revs/EPS from \$66.0B/\$1.54 to \$67.3B/\$1.57. We raise CY26E Revs/ EPS estimates from \$366.1B/\$8.71 to \$381.4B/\$9.11 and CY27E from \$467.6B/\$10.98 to \$509.4B/\$12.08. Our estimate revisions are tied primarily to updated data center GPU unit, ASP and mix assumptions.

Figure 14: FQ4:26 Estimates

	Next Q: FQ4:26				
	Guidance	UBSe New	UBSe Old	% Change	Street Est.
Revenue (\$MM)	\$65,000	\$67,328	\$66,037	2.0%	\$65,557
YY Growth	65%	71.2%	67.9%		66.7%
Gross Margin (Non-GAAP)	75.0%	75.0%	75.0%	--	75.2%
OpEx (Non-GAAP)	\$5,000	\$5,000	\$5,000	--	\$5,196
YY Growth		48.0%	48.0%		53.8%
Operating Margin (Non-GAAP)	67%	67.6%	67.4%	0.1%	67.3%
Non-GAAP EPS		\$1.57	\$1.54	2.1%	\$1.52
Segment Revenues (\$MM)					
Data Center		\$61,951	\$60,660	2.1%	\$59,884
YY Growth		74.1%	70.5%		68.3%
Compute		\$53,355	\$52,064	2.5%	\$49,964
Q/Q Growth		57.6%	21.0%		47.6%
Networking		\$8,596	\$8,596	--	\$8,896
Q/Q Growth		18.5%	5.0%		22.7%
Gaming		\$3,753	\$3,753	--	\$4,173
YY Growth		47.5%	47.5%		64.0%
Prof Visualizaton		\$799	\$799	--	\$749
YY Growth		56.4%	56.4%		46.6%
Automotive		\$651	\$651	--	\$659
YY Growth		14.2%	14.2%		15.6%
OEM & IP		\$174	\$174	--	\$179
YY Growth		37.7%	37.7%		42.2%

Source: Company reports, FactSet, UBS estimates

Figure 15: New vs Old Estimates

	CY2025 (FY2026)			CY2026 (FY2027)			CY2027 (FY2028)		
	New	Old	% Change	New	Old	% Change	New	Old	% Change
Revenue (\$MM)	\$215,139	\$213,848	0.6%	\$381,386	\$366,118	4.2%	\$509,359	\$467,641	8.9%
YY Growth	64.9%	63.9%		77.3%	71.2%		33.6%	27.7%	
Gross Margin (Non-GAAP)	71.2%	71.2%	0.0%	74.9%	75.1%	(0.2%)	74.1%	74.4%	(0.3%)
OpEx (Non-GAAP)	\$16,593	\$16,593	--	\$25,500	\$27,900	(8.6%)	\$31,660	\$36,060	(12.2%)
YY Growth	41.6%	41.6%		53.7%	68.1%		24.2%	29.2%	
Operating Margin (Non-GAAP)	63.5%	63.5%	0.1%	68.3%	67.5%	0.8%	67.9%	66.7%	1.2%
Non-GAAP EPS	\$4.73	\$4.69	0.7%	\$9.11	\$8.71	4.6%	\$12.08	\$10.98	10.0%
Segment Revenues (\$MM)									
Data Center	\$193,374	\$192,083	0.7%	\$357,118	\$341,850	4.5%	\$483,831	\$442,113	9.4%
YY Growth	67.9%	66.8%		84.7%	78.0%		35.5%	29.3%	
Compute	\$164,382	\$163,091	0.8%	\$311,637	\$296,369	5.2%	\$422,490	\$380,772	11.0%
YY Growth	60.8%	59.6%		89.6%	81.7%		35.6%	28.5%	
Networking	\$28,992	\$28,992	--	\$45,481	\$45,481	--	\$61,341	\$61,341	--
YY Growth	123.2%	123.2%		56.9%	56.9%		34.9%	34.9%	
Gaming	\$16,068	\$16,068	--	\$16,728	\$16,728	--	\$15,774	\$15,774	--
YY Growth	41.6%	41.6%		4.1%	4.1%		-5.7%	-5.7%	
Prof Visualization	\$2,669	\$2,669	--	\$3,458	\$3,458	--	\$3,885	\$3,885	--
YY Growth	42.1%	42.1%		29.6%	29.6%		12.3%	12.3%	
Automotive	\$2,396	\$2,396	--	\$3,448	\$3,448	--	\$5,245	\$5,245	--
YY Growth	41.5%	41.5%		43.9%	43.9%		52.1%	52.1%	
OEM & IP	\$631	\$631	--	\$634	\$634	--	\$624	\$624	--
YY Growth	62.2%	62.2%		0.5%	0.5%		-1.6%	-1.6%	

Source: Company reports, UBS estimates

Figure 16: UBSe vs. Street

	CY2024 FY 2025	Apr '25 2026/1F	Jul '25 2026/2F	Oct '25 2026/3F	Jan '26 2026/4F	CY2025 FY 2026	Apr '26 2027/1F	Jul '26 2027/2F	Oct '26 2027/3F	Jan '27 2027/4F	CY2026 FY 2027	Apr '27 2028/1F	Jul '27 2028/2F	Oct '27 2028/3F	Jan '28 2028/4F	CY2027 FY 2028
Revenue (\$MM)																
UBS (New)	130,497	44,062	46,743	57,006	67,328	215,139	76,238	86,716	100,172	118,260	381,386	122,365	125,604	129,145	132,246	509,359
UBS (Old)					66,037	213,848	75,287	84,425	96,138	110,267	366,118	113,222	116,278	118,592	119,550	467,641
Consensus					65,557	213,370	71,569	78,434	87,739	95,641	329,613	97,493	100,862	108,128	113,163	422,086
Delta					2.7%	0.8%	6.5%	10.6%	14.2%	23.6%	15.7%	25.5%	24.5%	19.4%	16.9%	20.7%
Non-GAAP EPS																
UBS (New)	\$ 3.00	\$ 0.81	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.57	\$ 4.73	\$ 1.81	\$ 2.06	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.84	\$ 9.11	\$ 2.92	\$ 2.98	\$ 3.06	\$ 3.13	\$ 12.08
UBS (Old)					\$ 1.54	\$ 4.69	\$ 1.79	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.28	\$ 2.63	\$ 8.71	\$ 2.64	\$ 2.70	\$ 2.81	\$ 2.83	\$ 10.98
Consensus					\$ 1.52	\$ 4.68	\$ 1.67	\$ 1.83	\$ 2.05	\$ 2.26	\$ 7.74	\$ 2.27	\$ 2.35	\$ 2.52	\$ 2.64	\$ 9.97
Delta					3.3%	0.9%	8.5%	12.5%	16.7%	25.7%	17.7%	28.6%	27.0%	21.4%	18.6%	21.2%

Source: Company reports, FactSet, UBS estimates

Figure 17: UBSe Segment Revenue vs Street

	CY2024 FY 2025	Apr '25 2026/1F	Jul '25 2026/2F	Oct '25 2026/3F	Jan '26 2026/4F	CY2025 FY 2026	Apr '26 2027/1F	Jul '26 2027/2F	Oct '26 2027/3F	Jan '27 2027/4F	CY2026 FY 2027	Apr '27 2028/1F	Jul '27 2028/2F	Oct '27 2028/3F	Jan '28 2028/4F	CY2027 FY 2028
Segment Revenue (\$MM)																
Data Center																
UBS (New)	115,186	39,112	41,096	51,215	61,951	193,374	70,624	80,728	93,697	112,069	357,118	115,953	118,970	122,987	125,921	483,831
UBS (Old)					60,660	192,083	69,673	78,437	89,663	104,076	341,850	106,810	109,644	112,434	113,226	442,113
Consensus					59,884	191,226	65,664	71,506	79,779	87,154	300,767	85,523	86,722	93,442	97,437	400,172
Delta					3.5%	1.1%	7.6%	12.9%	17.4%	28.6%	18.7%	35.6%	37.2%	31.6%	29.2%	20.9%
Gaming																
UBS (New)	11,350	3,763	4,287	4,265	3,753	16,068	3,978	4,177	4,511	4,060	16,728	4,263	4,263	3,624	3,624	15,774
UBS (Old)					3,753	16,068	3,978	4,177	4,511	4,060	16,728	4,263	4,263	3,624	3,624	15,774
Consensus					4,173	16,189	3,955	4,271	4,617	4,346	16,829	3,718	3,971	4,351	4,045	16,792
Delta					-10.1%	-0.7%	0.6%	-2.2%	-2.3%	-6.6%	-0.6%	14.7%	7.4%	-16.7%	-10.4%	-6.1%
Professional Visualizaton																
UBS (New)	1,878	509	601	760	799	2,669	759	850	901	948	3,458	853	955	1,013	1,065	3,885
UBS (Old)					799	2,669	759	850	901	948	3,458	853	955	1,013	1,065	3,885
Consensus					749	2,560	715	778	841	855	3,054	816	853	909	918	3,294
Delta					6.7%	4.2%	6.2%	9.2%	7.1%	10.8%	13.2%	4.5%	12.0%	11.3%	16.0%	18.0%
Automotive																
UBS (New)	1,694	567	586	592	651	2,396	723	802	899	1,024	3,448	1,147	1,262	1,363	1,472	5,245
UBS (Old)					651	2,396	723	802	899	1,024	3,448	1,147	1,262	1,363	1,472	5,245
Consensus					659	2,422	669	715	763	842	3,035	841	887	943	1,043	3,875
Delta					-1.2%	-1.1%	8.1%	12.3%	17.8%	21.6%	13.6%	36.4%	42.2%	44.6%	41.1%	35.4%
OEM & IP																
UBS (New)	389	111	173	174	174	631	154	159	164	159	634	149	154	159	164	624
UBS (Old)					174	631	154	159	164	159	634	149	154	159	164	624
Consensus					179	618	174	194	201	206	703	170	181	182	179	676
Delta					-3.2%	2.1%	-11.8%	-18.3%	-18.8%	-23.0%	-9.8%	-12.5%	-15.0%	-12.9%	-8.6%	-7.8%

Source: Company reports, FactSet, UBS estimates

Figure 18: Summary Model

NVIDIA (NVDA) - Key Metrics (in \$MM except EPS)	CY2022 F2023	CY2023 F2024	CY2024 F2025	Estimates				CY2025E F2026E	CY2026E F2027E	CY2027E F2028E	CY2028E F2029E	CY2029E F2030E													
				CQ1:25 FQ1:26	CQ2:25 FQ2:26	CQ3:25 FQ3:26	CQ4:25E FQ4:26E																		
Revenue	\$26,974	\$60,922	\$130,497	\$44,062	\$46,743	\$57,006	\$67,328	\$215,139	\$76,238	\$86,716	\$100,172	\$118,260	\$381,386	\$122,365	\$125,604	\$129,145	\$132,246	\$509,359	\$135,005	\$138,804	\$142,185	\$139,203	\$555,198	\$492,870	
YY Growth	0%	126%	114%	69%	56%	62%	71%	65%	73%	86%	76%	76%	77%	61%	45%	29%	12%	34%	10%	11%	10%	5%	9%	(11%)	
Gross Profit (Non GAAP)	\$15,965	\$44,958	\$98,505	\$26,858	\$33,960	\$41,967	\$50,496	\$153,281	\$57,179	\$65,037	\$75,129	\$88,458	\$285,803	\$91,162	\$93,072	\$95,567	\$97,465	\$377,266	\$99,229	\$102,021	\$104,506	\$102,315	\$408,071	\$354,866	
Gross Margin	59.2%	73.8%	75.5%	61.0%	72.7%	73.6%	75.0%	71.2%	75.0%	75.0%	75.0%	74.8%	74.9%	74.1%	74.1%	74.0%	73.7%	74.1%	73.5%	73.5%	73.5%	73.5%	73.5%	72.0%	
R&D (Non-GAAP)	5,445	6,143	9,490	2,926	3,100	3,499	3,989	13,514	4,489	4,739	5,089	5,339	19,656	5,589	5,839	6,089	6,289	23,806	6,179	6,179	6,179	6,109	24,646	24,936	
SG&A (Non-GAAP)	1,760	1,778	2,356	694	747	755	1,050	3,246	1,250	1,500	1,550	1,700	6,000	1,830	1,960	2,060	2,160	8,010	2,125	2,125	2,095	2,065	8,410	8,560	
Non GAAP Adjustments	1,197	(97)	(129)	(37)	(52)	(39)	(39)	(167)	(39)	(39)	(39)	(39)	(156)	(39)	(39)	(39)	(39)	(156)	(39)	(39)	(39)	(39)	(156)	(156)	
Operating Expenses (Non-GAAP)	\$6,925	\$7,824	\$11,717	\$3,583	\$3,795	\$4,215	\$5,000	\$16,593	\$5,700	\$6,200	\$6,600	\$7,000	\$25,500	\$7,380	\$7,760	\$8,110	\$8,410	\$31,660	\$8,265	\$8,265	\$8,235	\$8,135	\$32,900	\$33,340	
YY Growth	31%	13%	50%	43%	36%	38%	48%	42%	59%	63%	57%	40%	54%	29%	25%	23%	20%	24%	12%	7%	2%	(3%)	4%	1%	
Reported SBC (\$M)	\$2,713	\$3,549	\$4,738	\$1,474	\$1,624	\$1,655	\$1,705	\$6,458	\$1,756	\$1,808	\$1,863	\$1,919	\$7,346	\$1,976	\$2,035	\$2,097	\$2,159	\$8,268	\$2,224	\$2,291	\$2,360	\$2,430	\$9,305	\$10,473	
Operating Income (Non GAAP)	\$9,040	\$37,134	\$86,788	\$23,275	\$30,165	\$37,752	\$45,496	\$136,688	\$51,479	\$58,837	\$68,529	\$81,458	\$260,303	\$83,782	\$85,312	\$87,457	\$89,055	\$345,606	\$90,964	\$93,756	\$96,271	\$94,180	\$375,171	\$321,526	
Operating Margin	33.5%	61.0%	66.5%	52.8%	64.5%	66.2%	67.6%	63.5%	67.5%	67.9%	68.4%	68.9%	68.3%	68.5%	67.9%	67.7%	67.3%	67.9%	67.4%	67.5%	67.7%	67.7%	67.6%	65.2%	
GAAP EPS (incl. SBC)	\$ 0.17	\$ 1.19	\$ 2.94	\$ 0.76	\$ 1.08	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.50	\$ 4.64	\$ 1.75	\$ 2.00	\$ 2.33	\$ 2.77	\$ 8.85	\$ 2.85	\$ 2.91	\$ 2.99	\$ 3.05	\$ 11.80	\$ 3.05	\$ 3.15	\$ 3.23	\$ 3.17	\$ 12.60	\$ 10.84	
Non-GAAP EPS (excl. SBC)	\$ 0.33	\$ 1.30	\$ 3.00	\$ 0.81	\$ 1.05	\$ 1.30	\$ 1.57	\$ 4.73	\$ 1.81	\$ 2.06	\$ 2.40	\$ 2.84	\$ 9.11	\$ 2.92	\$ 2.98	\$ 3.06	\$ 3.13	\$ 12.08	\$ 3.12	\$ 3.22	\$ 3.32	\$ 3.25	\$ 12.92	\$ 11.20	
Free Cash Flow																									
CFFO	5,642	28,091	64,091	27,414	15,365	23,750	32,263	98,792	38,371	43,428	49,389	56,647	187,835	68,978	71,082	73,160	74,934	288,154	75,719	77,638	80,262	83,623	317,242	294,111	
Capex	(1,833)	(1,068)	(3,236)	(1,227)	(1,894)	(1,637)	(1,347)	(6,105)	(1,525)	(1,734)	(2,003)	(2,365)	(7,628)	(2,447)	(2,512)	(2,583)	(2,645)	(10,187)	(2,700)	(2,776)	(2,844)	(2,784)	(11,104)	(9,857)	
Other	(58)	(73)	(130)	(52)	(21)	(24)	(37)	(97)	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
FCF	\$3,751	\$26,950	\$60,725	\$26,135	\$13,450	\$22,089	\$30,917	\$92,591	\$36,847	\$41,694	\$47,386	\$54,282	\$180,208	\$66,531	\$68,569	\$70,577	\$72,289	\$277,966	\$73,019	\$74,862	\$77,418	\$80,839	\$306,138	\$284,254	
% of revenue	14%	44%	47%	59%	29%	39%	46%	43%	48%	48%	47%	46%	47%	54%	55%	55%	55%	55%	54%	54%	54%	58%	55%	58%	
Balance Sheet																									
Cash & Equivalents Balance	\$13,296	\$25,984	\$43,210	\$53,691	\$56,791	\$60,608	\$77,125	\$77,125	\$94,929	\$117,527	\$144,763	\$179,839	\$179,839	\$224,049	\$270,239	\$318,376	\$368,161	\$368,161	\$418,544	\$469,452	\$524,098	\$582,094	\$582,094	\$773,894	
Inventories	\$5,159	\$5,282	\$10,080	\$11,333	\$14,962	\$19,784	\$21,178	\$21,178	\$23,972	\$27,248	\$31,455	\$37,405	\$37,405	\$39,159	\$40,823	\$42,133	\$43,640	\$43,640	\$44,888	\$46,150	\$47,273	\$46,289	\$46,289	\$42,650	
Inventory Days	160	114	111	59	104	117	112	122	112	112	112	112	140	112	112	112	112	118	112	112	112	112	113	111	
Product Revenue																									
Data Center	\$15,005	\$47,525	\$115,186	\$39,112	\$41,096	\$51,215	\$61,951	\$193,374	\$70,624	\$80,728	\$93,697	\$112,069	\$357,118	\$115,953	\$118,970	\$122,987	\$125,921	\$483,831	\$128,440	\$131,954	\$135,691	\$132,489	\$528,574	\$463,907	
Q/Q Growth				10%	5%	25%	21%	14%	14%	14%	16%	20%	3%	3%	3%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%	(2%)	4%		
YY Growth	41%	217%	142%	73%	56%	66%	74%	68%	81%	96%	83%	81%	85%	64%	47%	31%	12%	35%	11%	11%	10%	5%	9%	(12%)	
UBSe Gross Margins	70%	79%	78%	62%	75%	75%	76%	73%	76%	76%	76%	76%	76%	76%	75%	75%	75%	75%	74%	74%	74%	74%	74%	74%	73%
of which Compute	\$11,326	\$38,914	\$102,196	\$34,155	\$33,844	\$43,028	\$53,355	\$164,382	\$60,824	\$69,948	\$81,839	\$99,025	\$311,637	\$101,996	\$104,036	\$107,157	\$109,300	\$422,490	\$111,486	\$114,831	\$119,424	\$117,036	\$462,777	\$409,796	
Q/Q Growth				5%	(1%)	27%	24%	14%	14%	15%	17%	21%	3%	3%	2%	2%	2%	3%	2%	3%	4%	(2%)	4%		
YY Growth	37%	244%	163%	76%	50%	56%	64%	61%	78%	107%	90%	86%	90%	68%	49%	31%	10%	36%	9%	10%	11%	7%	10%	(11%)	
Gross Margins (UBSe)	71%	80%	78%	60%	74%	75%	76%	72%	77%	77%	77%	76%	76%	76%	75%	75%	74%	75%	74%	74%	74%	74%	74%	73%	
of which Networking	\$3,679	\$8,611	\$12,990	\$4,957	\$7,252	\$8,187	\$8,596	\$28,992	\$9,800	\$10,780	\$11,858	\$13,044	\$45,481	\$13,957	\$14,934	\$15,830	\$16,621	\$61,341	\$16,954	\$17,123	\$16,267	\$15,454	\$65,797	\$54,111	
Q/Q Growth				64%	46%	13%	5%	14%	14%	10%	10%	10%	7%	7%	6%	5%	5%	2%	2%	1%	(5%)	(5%)	7%		
YY Growth	62%	134%	51%	56%	98%	162%	184%	123%	98%	49%	45%	52%	57%	42%	39%	33%	27%	35%	21%	15%	3%	(7%)	7%	(18%)	
Total Gaming	\$9,067	\$10,447	\$11,350	\$3,763	\$4,287	\$4,265	\$3,753	\$16,068	\$3,978	\$4,177	\$4,511	\$4,060	\$16,728	\$4,263	\$4,263	\$3,624	\$3,624	\$15,774	\$3,805	\$3,805	\$3,234	\$3,234	\$14,079	\$12,565	
Q/Q Growth				48%	14%	(1%)	(12%)	6%	6%	5%	8%	(10%)	5%	7%	2%	(15%)	--	5%	5%	--	(15%)	--	5%		
YY Growth	(27%)	15%	9%	42%	49%	30%	48%	42%	6%	(3%)	6%	8%	4%	7%	2%	(20%)	(11%)	(6%)	(11%)	(11%)	(11%)	(11%)	(11%)	(11%)	
Gross Margins (UBSe)	43%	56%	57%	56%	59%	58%	59%	58%	58%	58%	55%	56%	57%	57%	57%	54%	56%	56%	57%	57%	54%	56%	56%	56%	
Professional Visualization	\$1,544	\$1,553	\$1,878	\$509	\$601	\$760	\$799	\$2,669	\$759	\$850	\$901	\$948	\$3,458	\$853	\$955	\$1,013	\$1,065	\$3,885	\$958	\$1,073	\$1,137	\$1,196	\$4,365	\$4,904	
Q/Q Growth				(0%)	18%	26%	5%	(5%)	12%	6%	5%	5%	(10%)	12%	6%	5%	5%	(10%)	(10%)	12%	6%	5%	5%		
YY Growth	(27%)	1%	21%	19%	32%	56%	56%	42%	49%	41%	19%	19%	30%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	12%	
Gross Margins (UBSe)	65%	67%	68%	68%	68%	68%	68%	68%	68%	68%	68%	68%	68%	68%	68%	68%	68%	68%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	70%	
Automotive	\$903	\$1,091	\$1,694	\$567	\$586	\$592	\$651	\$2,396	\$723	\$802	\$899	\$1,024	\$3,448	\$1,147	\$1,262	\$1,363	\$1,472	\$5,245	\$1,649	\$1,814	\$1,959	\$2,115	\$7,537	\$10,830	
Q/Q Growth				-1%	3%	1%	10%	11%	11%	11%	12%	14%	12%	12%	10%	8%	8%	52%	12%	10%	8%	8%	44%	44%	
YY Growth	60%	21%	55%	72%	69%	32%	14%	41%	27%	37%	52%	57%	44%	59%	57%	52%	44%	52%	44%	44%	44%	44%	44%	44%	
Gross Margins (UBSe)	40%	44%	45%	45%	45%	45%	45%	45%	45%	45%	45%	45%	45%	46%	46%	46%	46%	46%	47%	47%	47%	47%	47%	48%	
OEM & IP	\$455	\$306	\$389	\$111	\$173	\$174	\$174	\$631	\$154	\$159	\$164	\$159	\$634	\$149	\$154	\$159	\$164	\$624	\$154	\$159	\$164	\$169	\$644	\$664	
Q/Q Growth				-12%	56%	0%	0%	-12%	56%	3%	3%	-15%	-6%	-3%	3%	3%	3%	-2%							

Valuation

We increased C2027E EPS from \$10.98 to \$12.08 and revise our target multiple from 21x to 20x (median of compute semis peers) . Our PT increased to \$245 from the prior \$235.

Figure 19: Valuation

Valuation	New	Old
Non-GAAP EPS		
C2027E	\$ 12.08	\$ 10.98
Multiple	20x	21x
Price Target	\$ 245	\$ 235

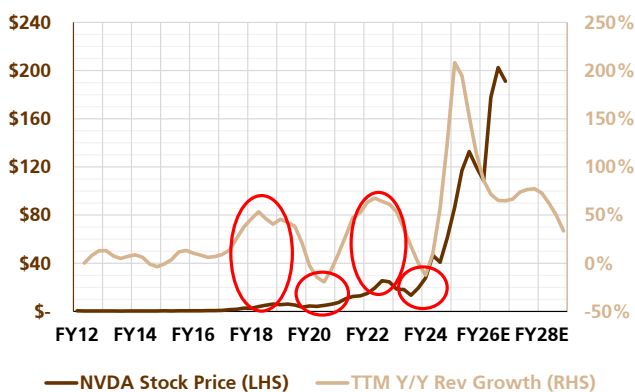
Source: FactSet, UBS estimates

Figure 20: NVDA Comps

Calendar Years		P/E					EV/FCF					EV/Sales					EV/EBITDA					Mkt Cap	EV
Ticker	Company Name	2024	2025	2026	2027	LT Gr.	PEG	2024	2025	2026	2027	2024	2025	2026	2027	2024	2025	2026	2027				
Mega-Cap Tech																							
AAPL-US	Apple	41x	37x	32x	29x	8%	4.85x	NM	40x	30x	29x	10x	10x	9x	8x	28x	26x	24x	22x	\$4.0T	\$4.0T		
MSFT-US	Microsoft	35x	30x	25x	22x	8%	3.62x	43x	44x	44x	40x	13x	11x	9x	8x	23x	19x	16x	13x	\$3.1T	\$3.1T		
AMZN-US	Amazon	37x	29x	27x	22x	13%	2.14x	61x	216x	-303x	80x	4x	3x	3x	3x	16x	14x	11x	9x	\$2.2T	\$2.3T		
GOOG-US	Alphabet	40x	29x	28x	24x	10%	2.93x	53x	52x	114x	75x	11x	9x	8x	7x	25x	21x	17x	15x	\$3.6T	\$3.8T		
META-US	Meta	28x	29x	23x	19x	16%	1.82x	33x	39x	260x	104x	10x	8x	7x	6x	17x	14x	12x	10x	\$1.5T	\$1.7T		
	Median	37x	29x	27x	22x	10%	2.93x	48x	44x	44x	75x	10x	9x	8x	7x	23x	19x	16x	13x	\$14.4T	\$14.9T		
	Simple Average	36x	31x	27x	23x	11%	3.07x	47x	78x	29x	66x	10x	8x	7x	6x	22x	19x	16x	14x				
	Weighted Average	37x	31x	28x	24x	10%	3.38x	49x	70x	30x	59x	10x	9x	8x	7x	23x	20x	17x	15x				
Compute Semis																							
AVGO-US	Broadcom	70x	50x	33x	24x	26%	1.91x	78x	61x	36x	25x	32x	26x	17x	12x	52x	39x	26x	19x	\$1,614B	\$1,664B		
AMD-US	AMD	65x	51x	32x	20x	38%	1.34x	NM	60x	52x	27x	13x	10x	7x	5x	50x	45x	31x	22x	\$348B	\$341B		
ARM-US	Arm	77x	72x	59x	45x	23%	3.15x	NM	93x	73x	52x	33x	27x	18x	65x	57x	47x	37x		\$134B	\$131B		
MRVL-US	Marvell	52x	29x	23x	17x	42%	0.69x	53x	38x	27x	22x	12x	9x	7x	6x	40x	22x	19x	14x	\$69.6B	\$71.9B		
2454-TW	Mediatek	29x	28x	28x	19x	17%	1.69x	29x	23x	24x	17x	5x	5x	4x	3x	24x	23x	24x	15x	\$93.8B	\$87.6B		
	Median	58x	39x	32x	20x	38%	1.51x	53x	49x	32x	23x	12x	9x	7x	5x	40x	23x	24x	15x	\$2,361B	\$2,422B		
	Simple Average	54x	39x	42x	26x	33%	1.41x	53x	45x	35x	23x	14x	11x	8x	6x	39x	30x	23x	16x				
	Weighted Average	60x	44x	38x	25x	30%	1.59x	75x	52x	34x	22x	25x	20x	14x	10x	48x	37x	25x	18x				
Key AI Semis																							
AVGO-US	Broadcom	70x	50x	33x	24x	26%	1.91x	78x	61x	36x	25x	32x	26x	17x	12x	52x	39x	26x	19x	\$1,614B	\$1,664B		
AMD-US	AMD	65x	51x	32x	20x	38%	1.34x	NM	60x	52x	27x	13x	10x	7x	5x	50x	45x	31x	22x	\$348B	\$341B		
ARM-US	Arm	77x	72x	59x	45x	23%	3.15x	NM	93x	73x	52x	33x	27x	18x	65x	57x	47x	37x		\$134B	\$131B		
MRVL-US	Marvell	52x	29x	23x	17x	42%	0.69x	53x	38x	27x	22x	12x	9x	7x	6x	40x	22x	19x	14x	\$69.6B	\$71.9B		
CRDO-US	Credo	NM	44x	32x	26x	52%	0.85x	NM	73x	33x	27x	54x	18x	13x	10x	NM	43x	29x	20x	\$24.3B	\$23.5B		
ALAB-US	Astera Labs	NM	NM	76x	55x	44%	NM	NM	NM	81x	51x	75x	35x	25x	18x	NM	177x	65x	44x	\$30.9B	\$29.8B		
LITE-US	Lumentum	NM	272x	75x	42x	93%	2.92x	NM	NM	278x	57x	31x	26x	15x	9x	292x	160x	49x	25x	\$40.1B	\$42.2B		
MTSI-US	MACOM	90x	66x	52x	42x	25%	2.61x	126x	86x	66x	50x	23x	18x	15x	12x	86x	42x	44x	NM	\$17.3B	\$17.1B		
SMTC-US	Semtech	101x	52x	41x	31x	#N/A	#N/A	170x	59x	45x	34x	9x	8x	7x	6x	47x	37x	32x	NM	\$8.2B	\$8.5B		
SITM-US	SiTime	NM	NM	80x	63x	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	49x	31x	21x	16x	NM	NM	NM	NM	\$10.8B	\$10.0B		
	Median	74x	52x	46x	36x	NM	NM	102x	61x	52x	34x	32x	22x	15x	11x	52x	43x	32x	22x	\$2,297B	\$2,340B		
	Simple Average	76x	80x	50x	36x	NM	NM	107x	67x	77x	38x	33x	21x	15x	11x	90x	69x	38x	26x				
	Weighted Average	69x	55x	36x	25x	#N/A	#N/A	77x	62x	45x	28x	30x	23x	16x	11x	57x	44x	29x	20x				
NVDA-US	Nvidia	63x	40x	24x	19x	31%	1.30x	73x	47x	28x	21x	35x	21x	14x	11x	51x	34x	20x	16x	\$4.58T	\$4.53T		

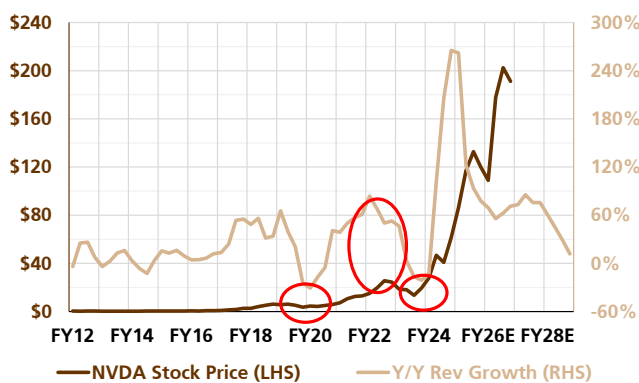
Source: Company reports, UBS research, FactSet.

Figure 21: Nvidia Stock Price vs TTM Y/Y Revenue Growth



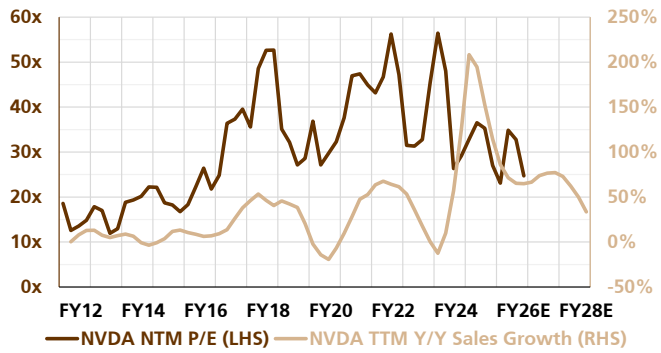
Source: FactSet, Company Data, UBS

Figure 22: Nvidia Stock Price vs Y/Y Revenue Growth



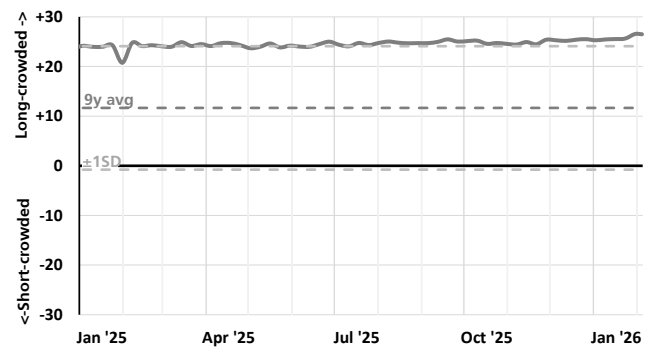
Source: FactSet, Company Data, UBS

Figure 23: Nvidia NTM P/E vs TTM Y/Y Revenue Growth



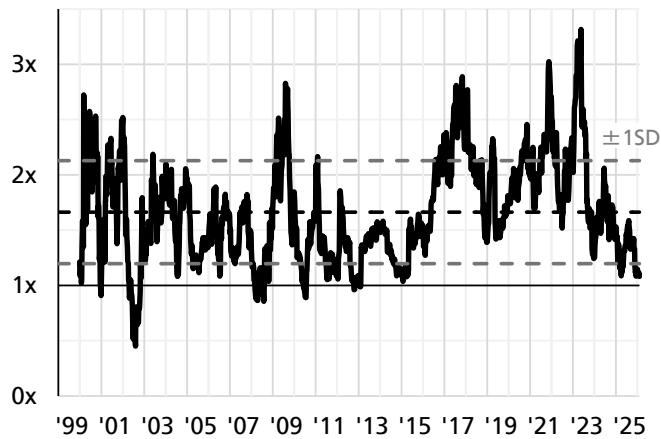
Source: FactSet; Company Data, UBS

Figure 24: Nvidia Crowding Score - 1 Year History



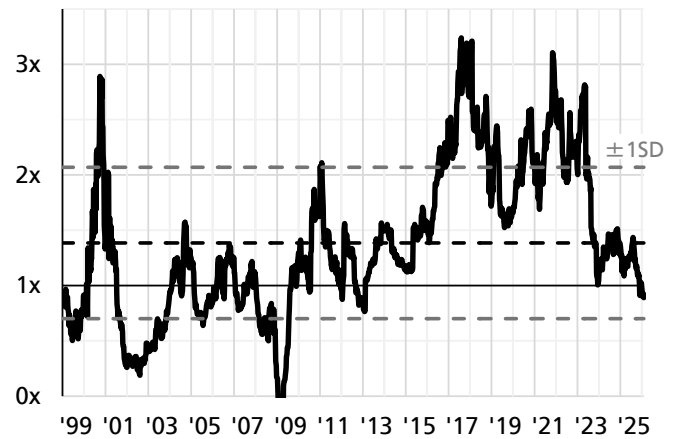
Source: UBS Quant Answers. Data as of Feb 4th 2026

Figure 25: Nvidia (NVDA) 1y Fwd P/E Relative to S&P 500



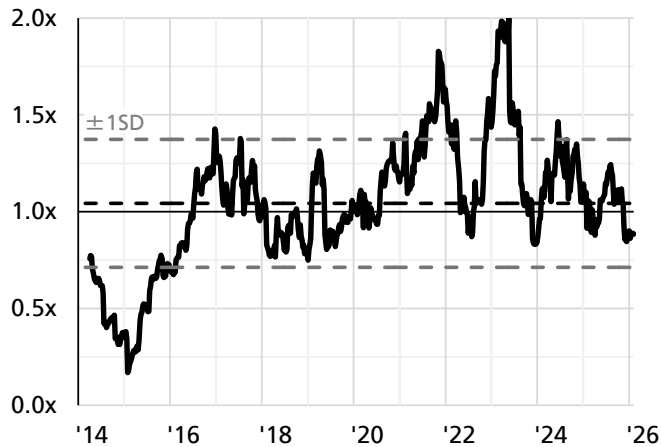
Source: Company reports, UBS research, FactSet.

Figure 26: Nvidia (NVDA) 1y Fwd P/E Relative to SOX



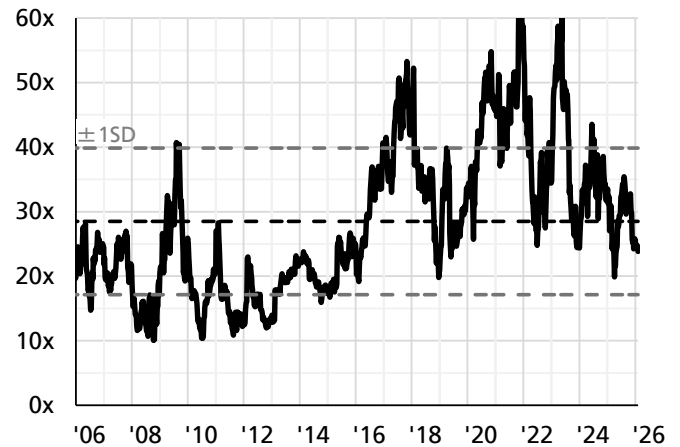
Source: Company reports, UBS research, FactSet.

Figure 27: Nvidia (NVDA) 1y Fwd P/E Relative to mega-cap tech



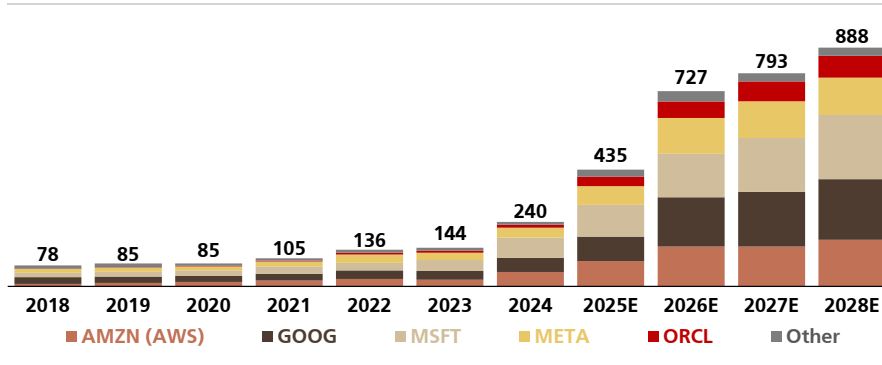
Source: Company reports, UBS research, FactSet.

Figure 28: Nvidia (NVDA) 1-yr Forward P/E LT History



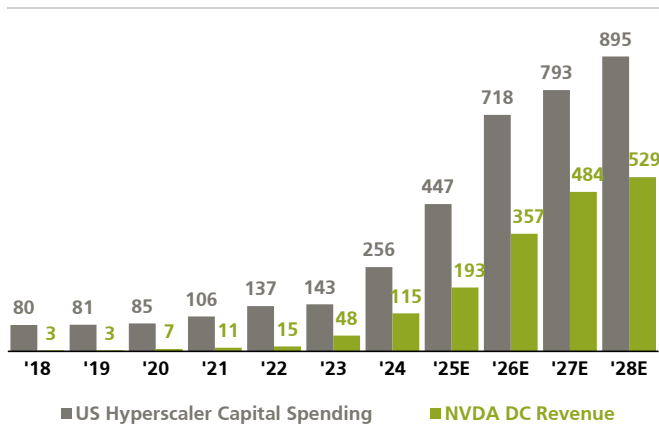
Source: Company reports, UBS research, FactSet.

Figure 29: UBSe Hyperscaler Capital Spending, \$B



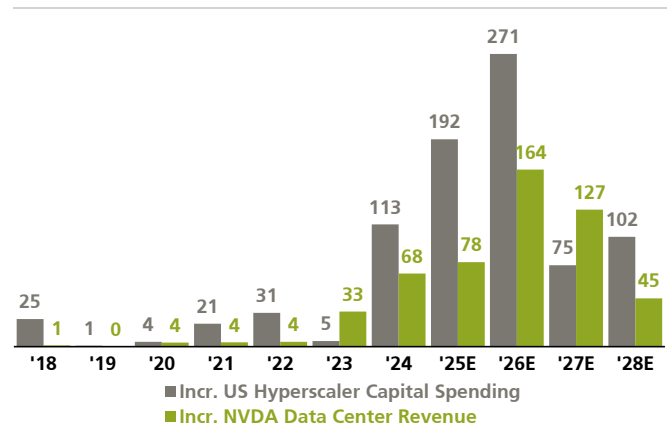
Source: Company reports, UBS estimates

Figure 30: UBSe Hyperscaler Capital Spending and NVDA Data Center Revenue, \$B



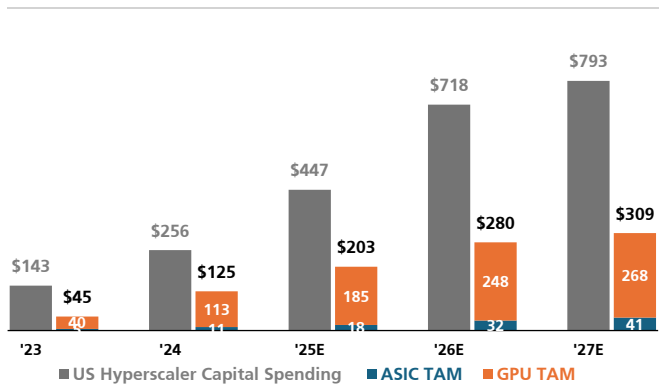
Source: Company reports, UBS

Figure 31: UBSe Incremental Hyperscaler Capital Spending and NVDA Data Center Revenue, \$B



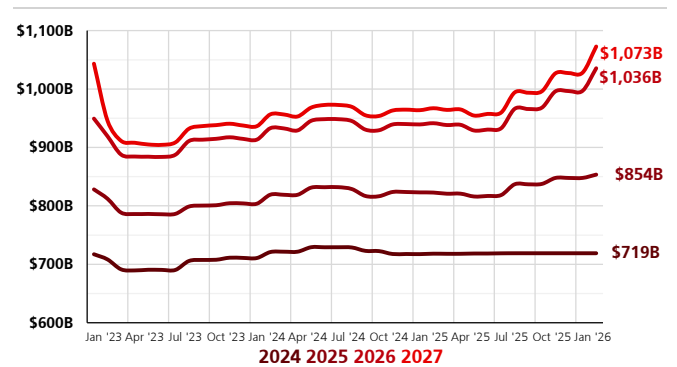
Source: Company reports, UBS

Figure 32: UBSe Hyperscaler Capital Spending and GPU and AI ASIC TAM (\$B)



Source: Company reports, UBS

Figure 33: US Big 4 Hyperscaler consensus revenue



Source: Company reports, UBS, VisibleAlpha

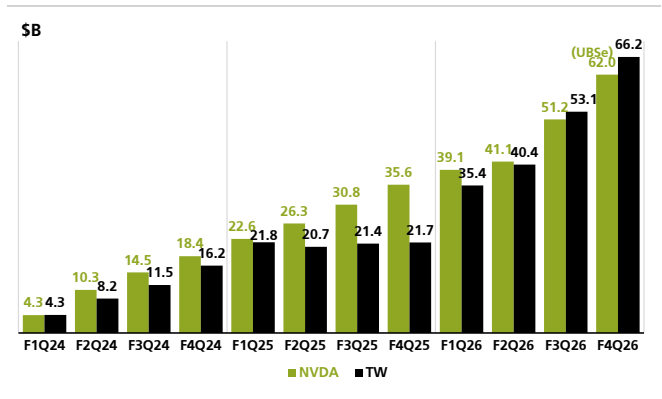
Figure 34: UBSe Hyperscaler and CSP Capital Intensity

Calendar years, \$MMs	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025E	2026E	2027E	2028E
Capex												
AMZN AWS capex	1,756	1,138	2,458	8,700	18,496	27,482	24,725	53,021	92,470	147,903	148,576	173,358
AMZN AWS capital leases	7,300	8,400	10,600	7,700	3,500	253	117	238	1,461	-	-	-
GOOG total capex	13,184	25,139	23,548	22,281	24,640	31,485	32,251	52,535	91,447	183,786	202,976	225,180
MSFT total co capex + leases	11,400	15,800	18,000	20,600	27,500	28,400	41,200	75,600	118,000	162,101	200,145	239,288
META total co capex	6,732	13,980	15,102	15,115	18,567	31,376	27,184	37,256	69,691	133,036	137,143	138,557
ORCL total co capex	2,037	1,468	1,591	1,833	3,118	6,678	6,935	10,745	35,477	61,191	74,108	81,797
AAPL total co capex	11,927	13,858	9,247	8,702	10,388	11,692	9,564	9,995	12,148	7,582	7,772	7,998
Coreweave total co capex						25	630	8,702	21,121	15,311	13,935	18,545
Lambda Labs total co capex								500	1,500	2,000	2,500	3,000
xAI total co capex								7,000	4,000	5,000	6,000	7,000
US Hyperscaler Capital spending	54,336	79,783	80,546	84,931	106,209	137,391	142,606	255,592	447,315	717,910	793,154	894,722
% Y-Y		46.8%	1.0%	5.4%	25.1%	29.4%	3.8%	79.2%	75.0%	60.5%	10.5%	12.8%
\$ Y-Y		25,447	763	4,385	21,278	31,182	5,215	112,986	191,723	270,595	75,243	101,568
Big Four Only	40,372	64,457	69,708	74,396	92,703	118,996	125,477	218,650	373,069	626,826	688,839	776,382
% Y-Y		59.7%	8.1%	6.7%	24.6%	28.4%	5.4%	74.3%	70.6%	68.0%	9.9%	12.7%
\$ Y-Y		24,085	5,251	4,688	18,307	26,293	6,481	93,173	154,419	253,757	62,013	87,543
Big Three CSPs Only	33,640	50,477	54,606	59,281	74,136	87,620	98,293	181,394	303,378	493,790	551,696	637,825
% Y-Y		50.1%	8.2%	8.6%	25.1%	18.2%	12.2%	84.5%	67.2%	62.8%	11.7%	15.6%
\$ Y-Y		16,837	4,129	4,675	14,855	13,484	10,673	83,101	121,984	190,412	57,906	86,129
Capital Intensity												
US Hyperscaler Capital spending	25.2%	25.8%	20.5%	18.3%	17.0%	19.7%	18.1%	27.7%	40.9%	52.4%	47.9%	45.1%
Y-Y Chg		+62 bp	-529 bp	-214 bp	-135 bp	+267 bp	-158 bp	+962 bp	+1,317 bp	+1,153 bp	-452 bp	-274 bp
Big Four Only	23.9%	27.3%	22.3%	19.9%	17.9%	20.5%	19.1%	28.2%	40.4%	54.0%	49.3%	47.0%
Y-Y Chg		+344 bp	-501 bp	-239 bp	-203 bp	+259 bp	-140 bp	+916 bp	+1,220 bp	+1,359 bp	-475 bp	-228 bp
Big Three CSPs Only	26.2%	28.0%	22.6%	20.6%	18.5%	18.9%	18.8%	29.8%	42.1%	54.5%	50.5%	49.3%
Y-Y Chg		+182 bp	-544 bp	-197 bp	-209 bp	+34 bp	-7 bp	+1,095 bp	+1,230 bp	+1,242 bp	-399 bp	-120 bp
Revenue												
AMZN AWS revenue	17,458	25,656	35,026	45,370	62,200	80,096	90,757	107,556	128,725	178,720	244,056	305,543
GOOG total co revenue	110,855	136,819	161,857	182,527	257,637	282,836	307,394	350,018	402,836	488,550	551,899	624,793
MSFT Cloud revenue	-	17,542	44,753	59,490	80,113	101,279	124,481	151,992	189,771	239,211	296,804	363,674
META total co revenue	40,653	55,838	70,697	85,936	117,929	116,609	134,901	164,500	200,965	253,403	304,762	357,567
ORCL Cloud revenue	15,127	32,258	32,796	33,005	35,036	38,431	42,906	46,681	52,602	66,889	92,791	139,069
AAPL Services revenue	31,937	41,494	48,131	56,814	72,180	79,379	87,551	99,392	112,831	127,598	141,009	155,014
Coreweave total co revenue						200	500	1,915	5,000	12,154	19,834	29,041
Lambda Labs total co revenue						20	150	412	868	1,618	2,518	3,518
xAI total co revenue								100	1,000	2,000	3,000	4,000
US Hyperscale Revenue	216,030	309,607	393,260	463,142	625,095	698,850	788,740	922,766	1,094,598	1,370,144	1,656,672	1,982,219
% Y-Y		43.3%	27.0%	17.8%	35.0%	11.8%	12.9%	17.0%	18.6%	25.2%	20.9%	19.7%
\$ Y-Y		93,577	83,654	69,881	161,954	73,755	89,890	134,026	171,832	275,545	286,529	325,547
Big Four Only	168,966	235,855	312,333	373,323	517,879	580,820	657,533	774,066	922,297	1,159,884	1,397,521	1,651,577
% Y-Y		39.6%	32.4%	19.5%	38.7%	12.2%	13.2%	17.7%	19.1%	25.8%	20.5%	18.2%
\$ Y-Y		66,889	76,479	60,989	144,557	62,941	76,713	116,533	148,231	237,587	237,637	254,056
Big Three CSPs Only	128,313	180,017	241,636	287,387	399,950	464,211	522,632	609,566	721,332	906,481	1,092,759	1,294,010
% Y-Y		40.3%	34.2%	18.9%	39.2%	16.1%	12.6%	16.6%	18.3%	25.7%	20.5%	18.4%
\$ Y-Y		51,704	61,620	45,750	112,564	64,261	58,421	86,934	111,766	185,149	186,278	201,251
NVDA Revenue												
NVDA DC Revenue	1,932	2,932	2,983	6,696	10,613	15,005	47,525	115,186	193,374	357,118	483,831	528,574
% Y-Y		51.8%	1.7%	124.5%	58.5%	41.4%	216.7%	142.4%	67.9%	84.7%	35.5%	9.2%
\$ Y-Y		1,000	51	3,713	3,917	4,392	32,520	67,661	78,188	163,744	126,713	44,743
of which compute	1,932	2,932	2,983	5,029	8,268	11,326	38,914	102,196	164,382	311,637	422,490	462,777
of which networking	-	1,089	1,330	1,668	2,275	3,679	8,611	12,990	28,992	45,481	61,341	65,797
Hyperscaler capex	54,336	79,783	80,546	84,931	106,209	137,391	142,606	255,592	447,315	717,910	793,154	894,722
NVDA DC revenue	1,932	2,932	2,983	6,696	10,613	15,005	47,525	115,186	193,374	357,118	483,831	528,574
NVDA % of Hyperscaler	4%	4%	4%	8%	10%	11%	33%	45%	43%	50%	61%	59%
Hyperscaler incremental capex		25,447	763	4,385	21,278	31,182	5,215	112,986	191,723	270,595	75,243	101,568
NVDA incremental DC revenue		1,000	51	3,713	3,917	4,392	32,520	67,661	78,188	163,744	126,713	44,743
NVDA inc % of Hyperscaler		4%	7%	85%	18%	14%	624%	60%	41%	61%	168%	44%

Source: Company reports, UBS

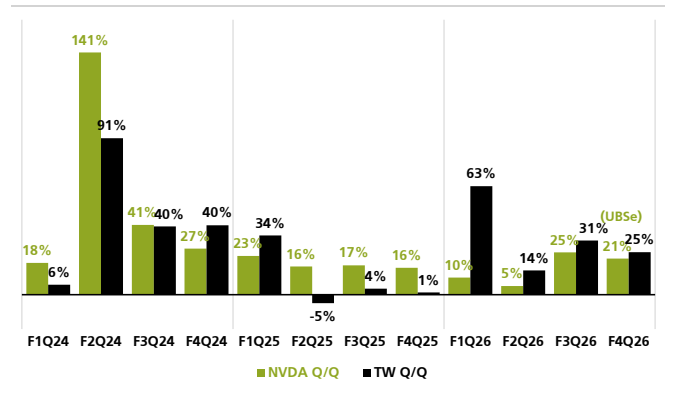
TAIWAN ADP EXPORT DATA

Figure 35: NVDA DC revenue and TW ADP ex Laptop revenue



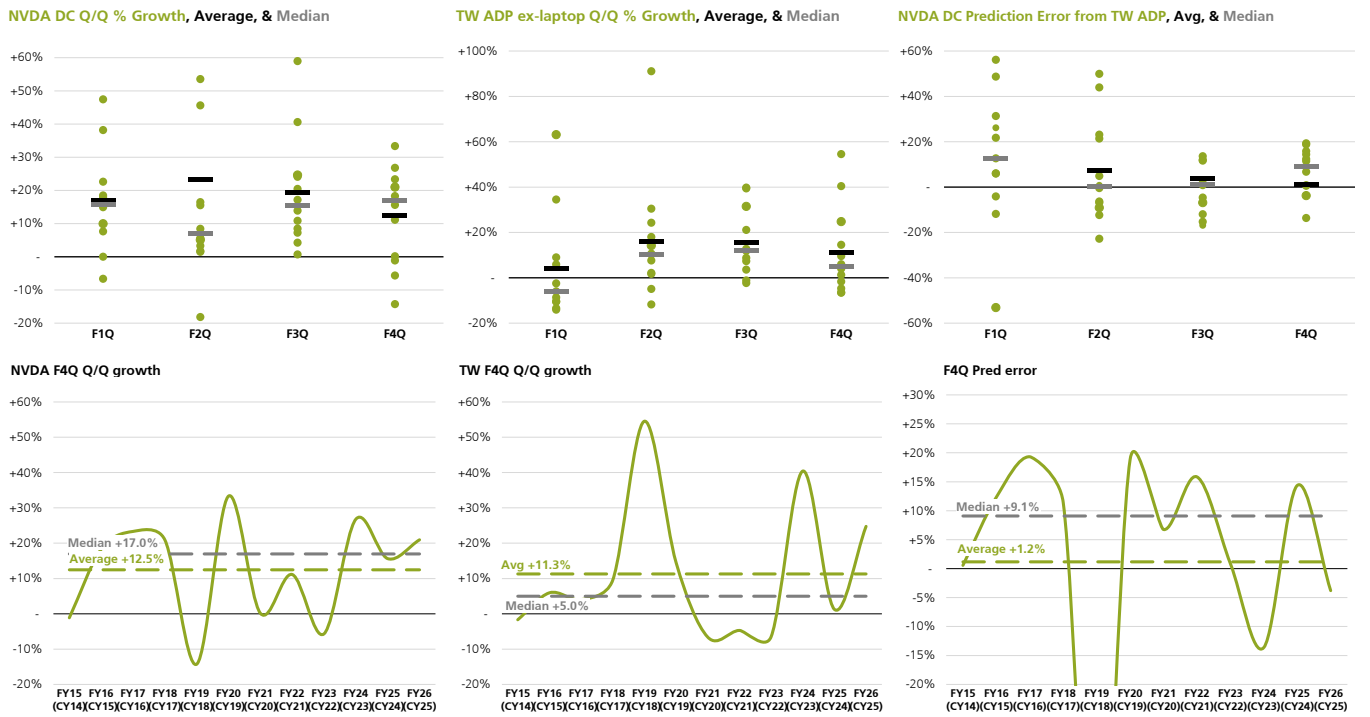
Source: UBS research, Taiwan Ministry of Finance

Figure 36: NVDA DC revenue and TW ADP ex Laptop revenue % Q/Q



Source: UBS research, Taiwan Ministry of Finance

Figure 37: NVDA DC and Taiwan ADP ex Laptops - Q/Q seasonality



Source: UBS research, Taiwan Ministry of Finance

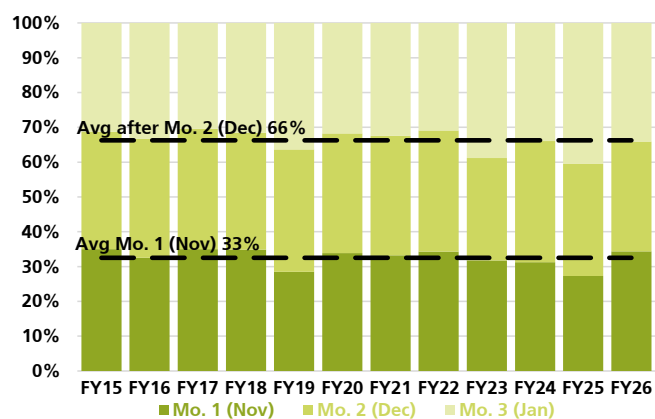
Note: Quarterly statistics shown for C2014-C2025

Figure 38: NVDA DC and Taiwan ADP ex Laptops - Q/Q seasonality

	NVDA reported DC revenue % Q/Q				TW ADP ex-laptop sales % Q/Q				NVDA DC Pred. Error from TW ADP			
	F1Q Apr	F2Q Jul	F3Q Oct	F4Q Jan	F1Q Apr	F2Q Jul	F3Q Oct	F4Q Jan	F1Q Apr	F2Q Jul	F3Q Oct	F4Q Jan
FY15		+45.6%	+7.2%	-1.1%		+1.7%	+11.8%	-1.7%		+43.9%	-4.6%	+0.6%
FY16	-	-18.2%	+13.9%	+18.3%	-6.0%	-11.8%	+12.1%	+5.9%	+6.0%	-6.4%	+1.8%	+12.3%
FY17	+47.4%	+5.6%	+58.9%	+23.3%	-8.7%	+18.0%	-2.3%	+4.0%	+56.1%	-12.4%	+61.3%	+19.3%
FY18	+38.2%	+1.7%	+20.4%	+21.0%	-10.5%	+2.2%	+8.8%	+9.5%	+48.7%	-0.4%	+11.6%	+11.4%
FY19	+15.7%	+8.4%	+4.2%	-14.3%	-10.5%	+7.6%	+21.1%	+54.5%	+26.1%	+0.8%	-16.9%	-68.8%
FY20	-6.6%	+3.3%	+10.8%	+33.3%	-2.5%	+10.2%	-1.2%	+14.5%	-4.2%	-6.9%	+12.0%	+18.8%
FY21	+17.9%	+53.5%	+8.4%	+0.2%	-13.4%	+30.5%	+7.4%	-6.6%	+31.3%	+23.1%	+1.1%	+6.8%
FY22	+7.6%	+15.5%	+24.1%	+11.1%	-14.1%	+10.6%	+39.4%	-4.7%	+21.7%	+4.9%	-15.3%	+15.8%
FY23	+14.9%	+1.5%	+0.7%	-5.7%	+8.9%	+24.3%	+12.7%	-6.5%	+6.0%	-22.8%	-12.0%	+0.9%
FY24	+18.5%	+141.0%	+40.6%	+26.8%	+5.9%	+91.1%	+39.7%	+40.4%	+12.6%	+49.9%	+0.9%	-13.6%
FY25	+22.6%	+16.4%	+17.1%	+15.6%	+34.5%	-4.9%	+3.5%	+1.3%	-11.9%	+21.4%	+13.6%	+14.4%
FY26	+9.9%	+5.1%	+24.6%	+21.0%	+63.1%	+14.2%	+31.5%	+24.8%	-53.2%	-9.1%	-6.8%	-3.8%
Average	+16.9%	+23.3%	+19.3%	+12.5%	+4.2%	+16.1%	+15.4%	+11.3%	+12.7%	+7.2%	+3.9%	+1.2%
Median	+15.7%	+7.0%	+15.5%	+17.0%	-6.0%	+10.4%	+12.0%	+5.0%	+12.6%	+0.2%	+1.0%	+9.1%

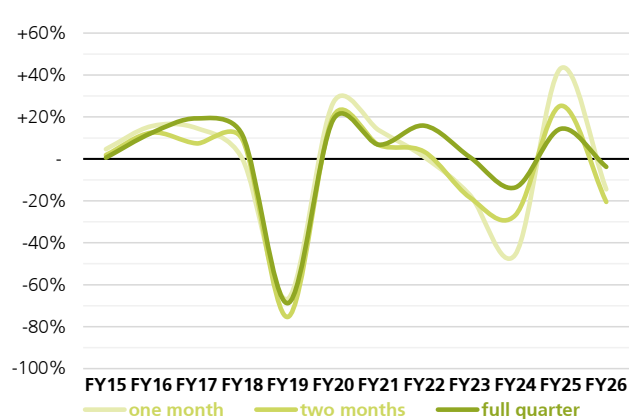
Source: UBS research, Taiwan Ministry of Finance

Figure 39: TW ADP ex Laptop revenue - F4Q contribution by month



Source: UBS research, Taiwan Ministry of Finance

Figure 40: NVDA F4Q DC revenue prediction error after 1, 2, and 3 months of data



Source: UBS research, Taiwan Ministry of Finance

Figure 41: Taiwan ADP ex Laptops %M/M - M/M seasonality

	Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan
FY15		+23.7%	-8.1%	+0.6%	-0.6%	+1.0%	+22.0%	-9.2%	-8.6%	+13.5%	-3.5%	-7.5%
FY16	-3.6%	+11.1%	-9.3%	-0.3%	-17.8%	+11.4%	+12.4%	-0.5%	-0.9%	+4.1%	+5.5%	-3.2%
FY17	-20.5%	+15.8%	+12.6%	+5.5%	-1.1%	-0.7%	-1.0%	-13.6%	+29.8%	-3.0%	-1.2%	-12.1%
FY18	-7.1%	+9.6%	-2.2%	-0.2%	-6.9%	+17.3%	-4.9%	+12.7%	-7.8%	+16.4%	-3.6%	-6.3%
FY19	-17.8%	+25.7%	-4.4%	+1.7%	+1.5%	+1.4%	+3.6%	+11.2%	+21.0%	+13.2%	+23.2%	+3.4%
FY20	-23.4%	+40.6%	-21.9%	+19.8%	-2.8%	-0.9%	+9.9%	-10.3%	-6.0%	+26.2%	+1.4%	-7.7%
FY21	-10.5%	-5.8%	+17.5%	+25.4%	-11.4%	+10.3%	+12.8%	-12.0%	+3.1%	-4.6%	+3.3%	-5.5%
FY22	-28.7%	+34.9%	+1.4%	-8.2%	+4.6%	+17.3%	+10.3%	+6.0%	+23.6%	-15.8%	+1.3%	-11.2%
FY23	+0.5%	+20.1%	+9.1%	+6.2%	-11.3%	+40.8%	-24.6%	-9.5%	+104.4%	-39.8%	-7.4%	+32.0%
FY24	-35.9%	+36.0%	+39.3%	+14.1%	-36.7%	+235.6%	-37.1%	+37.0%	+13.7%	+10.7%	+11.2%	-2.3%
FY25	-6.1%	+65.5%	-5.7%	-33.5%	+20.6%	+37.4%	-7.8%	-25.4%	+16.7%	-16.8%	+17.7%	+25.9%
FY26	+14.4%	+20.3%	+9.7%	-0.4%	+7.5%	-8.3%	+29.1%	-16.2%	+58.0%	+2.4%	-8.1%	+8.0%
Average	-12.6%	+24.8%	+3.2%	+2.6%	-4.5%	+30.2%	+2.1%	-2.5%	+20.6%	+0.5%	+3.3%	+1.1%
Median	-10.5%	+22.0%	-0.4%	+1.2%	-2.0%	+10.9%	+6.7%	-9.3%	+15.2%	+3.2%	+1.3%	-4.4%

Source: UBS research, Taiwan Ministry of Finance

NVIDIA Corp (NVDA.O)

Income Statement (US\$m)	01/23	01/24	01/25	01/26E	%ch	01/27E	%ch	01/28E	01/29E	01/30E
Revenues	26,974	60,922	130,497	215,139	64.9	381,386	77.3	509,359	555,198	492,870
Gross profit	15,965	44,958	98,505	153,281	55.6	285,803	86.5	377,266	408,071	354,866
EBITDA (UBS)	10,584	38,642	88,652	139,492	57.3	263,740	89.1	349,867	380,318	327,390
Depreciation & amortisation	(1,544)	(1,508)	(1,864)	(2,804)	-50.4	(3,437)	-22.6	(4,260)	(5,148)	(5,864)
EBIT (UBS)	9,040	37,134	86,788	136,688	57.5	260,303	90.4	345,606	375,171	321,526
Associates & investment income	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	0	0
Other non-operating income	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	0	0
Net interest	6	611	1,550	2,041	31.7	8,908	336.4	11,180	5,970	8,972
Exceptionals (incl goodwill)	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	0	0
Pre-tax profit	9,046	37,745	88,338	138,729	57.0	269,211	94.1	356,787	381,141	330,498
Tax	(681)	(5,433)	(14,072)	(22,804)	-62.0	(45,766)	-100.7	(60,654)	(64,794)	(56,185)
Profit after tax	8,365	32,312	74,266	115,925	56.1	223,445	92.7	296,133	316,347	274,313
Preference dividends	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	0	0
Minorities	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	0	0
Extraordinary items	(3,998)	(2,553)	(1,386)	(2,130)	-53.7	(6,256)	-193.8	(7,021)	(7,883)	(8,852)
Net earnings (local GAAP)	4,368	29,759	72,880	113,796	56.1	217,189	90.9	289,112	308,464	265,462
Net earnings (UBS)	8,365	32,312	74,266	115,925	56.1	223,445	92.7	296,133	316,347	274,313
Tax rate (%)	7.5	14.4	15.9	16.4	3.2	17.0	3.4	17.0	17.0	17.0
Per Share (US\$)	01/23	01/24	01/25	01/26E	%ch	01/27E	%ch	01/28E	01/29E	01/30E
EPS (UBS, diluted)	0.33	1.30	3.00	4.73	57.8	9.11	92.7	12.08	12.92	11.20
EPS (local GAAP, diluted)	0.17	1.19	2.94	4.64	57.8	8.85	90.9	11.80	12.60	10.84
EPS (UBS, basic)	0.34	1.31	3.02	4.80	58.7	9.34	94.7	12.39	13.25	11.49
DPS (net) (US\$)	0.02	0.02	0.03	0.04	18.2	0.05	19.5	0.06	0.07	0.08
Cash EPS (UBS, diluted) ¹	0.39	1.36	3.07	4.84	57.6	9.25	91.1	12.26	13.13	11.44
Book value per share	0.90	1.74	3.24	5.91	82.4	12.15	105.6	20.85	30.36	38.03
Average shares (diluted)	25,115	24,931	24,794	24,534	-1.1	24,534	0.0	24,510	24,490	24,494
Balance Sheet (US\$m)	01/23	01/24	01/25	01/26E	%ch	01/27E	%ch	01/28E	01/29E	01/30E
Cash and equivalents	13,296	25,984	43,210	77,125	78.5	179,839	133.2	368,161	582,094	773,894
Other current assets	9,777	18,361	36,916	63,324	71.5	109,384	72.7	123,811	130,536	116,411
Total current assets	23,073	44,345	80,126	140,449	75.3	289,223	105.9	491,972	712,630	890,305
Net tangible fixed assets	3,807	3,914	6,283	10,353	64.8	14,544	40.5	20,471	26,427	30,420
Net intangible fixed assets	6,048	5,542	5,995	7,197	20.1	7,197	0.0	7,197	7,197	7,197
Investments / other assets	8,254	11,927	19,197	28,121	46.5	29,429	4.7	31,171	31,171	31,171
Total assets	41,182	65,728	111,601	186,121	66.8	340,393	82.9	550,811	777,425	959,093
Trade payables & other ST liabilities	5,313	9,381	18,047	26,094	44.6	33,482	28.3	36,321	37,527	35,870
Short term debt	1,250	1,250	0	1,000	-	0	-	1,250	0	0
Total current liabilities	6,563	10,631	18,047	27,094	50.1	33,482	23.6	37,571	37,527	35,870
Long term debt	9,703	8,459	8,463	8,707	2.9	8,707	0.0	7,457	7,457	7,457
Other long term liabilities	2,815	3,660	5,764	7,468	29.6	7,468	0.0	7,468	7,468	7,468
Preferred shares	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	0	0
Total liabilities (incl pref shares)	19,081	22,750	32,274	43,269	34.1	49,657	14.8	52,496	52,452	50,795
Common s/h equity	22,101	42,978	79,327	142,852	80.1	290,736	103.5	498,315	724,973	908,298
Minority interests	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	0	0
Total liabilities & equity	41,182	65,728	111,601	186,121	66.8	340,393	82.9	550,811	777,425	959,093
Cash Flow (US\$m)	01/23	01/24	01/25	01/26E	%ch	01/27E	%ch	01/28E	01/29E	01/30E
Net income (before pref divs)	4,368	29,759	72,880	113,796	56.1	217,189	90.9	289,112	308,464	265,462
Depreciation & amortisation	1,544	1,508	1,864	2,804	50.4	3,437	22.6	4,260	5,148	5,864
Net change in working capital	(2,206)	(3,722)	(9,383)	(18,045)	-92.3	(38,672)	-114.3	(11,588)	(5,519)	12,468
Other operating	1,936	546	(1,270)	238	-	5,881	NM	6,370	9,149	10,317
Operating cash flow	5,642	28,091	64,091	98,792	54.1	187,835	90.1	288,154	317,242	294,111
Tangible capital expenditure	(1,833)	(1,068)	(3,236)	(6,105)	-88.6	(7,628)	-25.0	(10,187)	(11,104)	(9,857)
Intangible capital expenditure	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	0	0
Net (acquisitions) & disposals	0	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	0	0
Other investing	9,207	(9,498)	(17,185)	(16,609)	3.4	0	-	0	0	0
Investing cash flow	7,374	(10,566)	(20,421)	(22,714)	-11.2	(7,628)	66.4	(10,187)	(11,104)	(9,857)
Equity dividends paid	(398)	(396)	(834)	(970)	-16.3	(1,148)	-18.3	(1,377)	(1,650)	(1,981)
Share issues / (buybacks)	(11,160)	(11,073)	(40,147)	(55,968)	-39.4	(75,346)	-34.6	(88,268)	(89,305)	(90,473)
Other financing	(58)	(73)	(130)	(97)	25.4	0	-	0	0	0
Change in debt & pref shares	(1)	(2,092)	(1,250)	370	-	(1,000)	-	0	(1,250)	0
Financing cash flow	(11,617)	(13,634)	(42,361)	(56,665)	-33.8	(77,494)	-36.8	(89,644)	(92,206)	(92,454)
Cash flow inc/(dec) in cash	1,399	3,891	1,309	19,414	NM	102,714	NM	188,322	213,933	191,800
FX / non cash items	(9,311)	8,797	15,917	14,501	-8.9	0	-	0	0	0
Balance sheet inc/(dec) in cash	(7,912)	12,688	17,226	33,915	96.9	102,714	202.9	188,322	213,933	191,800

Source: Company accounts, UBS estimates. (UBS) metrics use reported figures which have been adjusted by UBS analysts. ¹ Cash EPS (UBS, diluted) is calculated using UBS net income adding back depreciation and amortization.

NVIDIA Corp (NVDA.O)

	01/23	01/24	01/25	01/26E	01/27E	01/28E	01/29E	01/30E
Valuation (x)								
P/E (local GAAP, diluted)	NM	33.3	38.9	40.6	21.3	16.0	15.0	17.4
P/E (UBS, diluted)	53.7	30.7	38.2	39.9	20.7	15.6	14.6	16.8
P/CEPS	44.9	29.0	36.9	38.4	19.9	15.0	14.0	16.1
Equity FCF (UBS) yield %	0.9	2.8	2.2	2.0	3.9	6.1	6.7	6.2
Dividend yield (net) %	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
P/BV	20.0	22.8	35.3	31.9	15.5	9.0	6.2	5.0
EV/revenues (core)	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	8.9	8.2	9.2
EV/EBITDA (UBS core)	40.7	24.9	31.4	32.7	17.3	13.0	12.0	13.9
EV/EBIT (core)	47.7	25.9	32.1	33.3	17.5	13.2	12.1	14.2
EV/OpFCF (core)	49.2	25.6	32.6	34.2	17.8	13.4	12.3	14.3
EV/op. invested capital	39.2	73.3	>100	>100	66.2	46.0	40.1	39.6
Enterprise value (US\$m)								
Market cap.	445,833	981,572	2,809,601	4,590,383	4,590,383	4,590,383	4,590,383	4,590,383
Net debt (cash)	(6,752)	(6,752)	(6,752)	(6,752)	(6,752)	(6,752)	(6,752)	(6,752)
Buy out of minorities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pension provisions/other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total enterprise value	439,081	974,820	2,802,849	4,583,631	4,583,631	4,583,631	4,583,631	4,583,631
Non core assets	(8,254)	(11,927)	(19,197)	(28,121)	(29,429)	(31,171)	(31,171)	(31,171)
Core enterprise value	430,827	962,893	2,783,652	4,555,510	4,554,202	4,552,460	4,552,460	4,552,460
Growth (%)								
Revenue	0.2	125.9	114.2	64.9	77.3	33.6	9.0	(11.2)
EBITDA (UBS)	(23.7)	NM	129.4	57.3	89.1	32.7	8.7	(13.9)
EBIT (UBS)	(28.8)	NM	133.7	57.5	90.4	32.8	8.6	(14.3)
EPS (UBS, diluted)	(25.0)	NM	131.1	57.8	92.7	32.7	6.9	(13.3)
Net DPS	0.1	0.2	111.8	18.2	19.5	20.0	20.0	20.0
Margins & Profitability (%)								
Gross profit margin	59.2	73.8	NM	71.2	74.9	74.1	73.5	72.0
EBITDA margin	39.2	63.4	67.9	64.8	69.2	68.7	68.5	66.4
EBIT (UBS) margin	33.5	61.0	66.5	63.5	68.3	67.9	67.6	65.2
Net earnings (UBS) margin	31.0	53.0	56.9	53.9	58.6	58.1	57.0	55.7
ROIC (EBIT)	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
ROIC post tax	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
ROE (UBS)	34.3	99.3	121.4	104.4	103.1	75.1	51.7	33.6
Capital structure & Coverage (x)								
Net debt / EBITDA	(0.2)	(0.4)	(0.4)	(0.5)	(0.6)	(1.0)	(1.5)	(2.3)
Net debt / total equity %	(10.6)	(37.9)	(43.8)	(47.2)	(58.9)	(72.1)	(79.3)	(84.4)
Net debt / (net debt + total equity) %	(11.9)	(60.9)	(77.9)	(89.4)	NM	NM	NM	NM
Net debt/EV %	(1.4)	(1.0)	(0.9)	(1.1)	(2.6)	(5.8)	(10.2)	(14.6)
Capex / depreciation %	118.7	70.8	173.6	NM	NM	NM	NM	168.1
Capex / revenue %	6.8	1.8	2.5	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
EBIT / net interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dividend cover (UBS)	21.0	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM	NM
Div. payout ratio (UBS) %	4.8	1.2	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7
Revenues by division (US\$m)								
Others	26,974	60,922	130,497	215,139	381,386	509,359	555,198	492,870
Total	26,974	60,922	130,497	215,139	381,386	509,359	555,198	492,870
EBIT (UBS) by division (US\$m)								
Others	9,040	37,134	86,788	136,688	260,303	345,606	375,171	321,526
Total	9,040	37,134	86,788	136,688	260,303	345,606	375,171	321,526

Source: Company accounts, UBS estimates. (UBS) metrics use reported figures which have been adjusted by UBS analysts.

Forecast returns

Forecast price appreciation	29.9%
Forecast dividend yield	0.0%
Forecast stock return	30.0%
Market return assumption	8.5%
Forecast excess return	21.5%

Company Description

NVIDIA Corp. designs and manufactures graphics processing units, add-in boards, and related low-level software. Its Graphics Processing Unit segment includes GeForce for high-end video games and professional graphics workstations; Quadro for designers; DGX and Tesla Accelerator cards for data center and AI scientists; and GRID for cloud-based visual computing users. The Tegra Processors segment provides processors that enable embedded computer vision applications in automotive video surveillance end markets, as well as delivering multimedia experiences on mobile gaming platforms, while consuming minimal power.

Valuation Method and Risk Statement

NVDA: Our price target is based on applying a P/E multiple. NVIDIA company-specific risks include: 1) competition from AMD in graphics processors (GPUs) and professional visualization products, which historically have driven the bulk of the company's gross profit, 2) intense competition in ARM-based applications processors, where rivals seek to leapfrog NVIDIA's early lead in dual-core technology, 3) emerging competition from Intel with its many-integrated core (MIC) processor family vs. the company's professional GPU computing products, where Intel's approach could be more flexible and easier to develop software. In addition, NVIDIA faces the semiconductor sector risk where revenue trends have historically been linked to corporate profitability, which could be challenged for robust growth, as the economic recovery has been more subdued vs. prior deep downturns.

Quantitative Research Review

UBS Global Research publishes a quantitative assessment of its analysts' responses to certain questions about the likelihood of an occurrence of a number of short term factors in a product known as the 'Quantitative Research Review'. The views for this month can be found below. Views contained in this assessment on a particular stock reflect only the views on those short term factors which are a different timeframe to the 12-month timeframe reflected in any equity rating set out in this note. For previous responses please make reference to (i) previous UBS Global Research reports; and (ii) where no applicable research report was published that month, the Quantitative Research Review which can be found at <https://neo.ubs.com/quantitative>, or contact your UBS sales representative for access to the report or the Quantitative Research Team on ubs-quant-answers@ubs.com. A consolidated report which contains all responses is also available and again you should contact your UBS sales representative for details and pricing or the Quantitative Research Team on the email above.

NVIDIA Corp

Question	Response
1. Is the industry structure facing the firm likely to improve or deteriorate over the next six months? Rate on a scale of 1-5 (1 = getting worse, 3 = no change, 5 = getting better, N/A = no view)	3
2. Is the regulatory/government environment facing the firm likely to improve or deteriorate over the next six months? Rate on a scale of 1-5 (1 = getting tougher, 3 = no change, 5 = getting better, N/A = no view)	3
3. Over the last 3-6 months in broad terms have things been improving/no change/getting worse for this stock? Rate on a scale of 1-5 (1 = getting a lot worse, 3 = not much change, 5 = getting a lot better, N/A = no view)	4
4. Relative to the current CONSENSUS EPS forecast, is the next company EPS update likely to lead to: (1 = negative surprise vs consensus, 3 = in-line with consensus, 5 = positive surprise vs consensus expectations, N/A = no view)	N/A
5. What's driving the difference?	
6. Relative to YOUR current earnings forecast, is there relatively greater risk at the next earnings result of:(1 = downside skew risk to earnings, 3 = equal upside or downside risk to earnings, 5 = upside skew risk to earnings, N/A = no view)	N/A
7. What's driving the difference?	
8. Is there an upcoming catalyst for the company over the next three months?	No Catalyst
9. Is there an actual or approximate date for the catalyst?	
10. Is the catalyst date an actual or approximate date?	
11. What is the catalyst?	

Required Disclosures

This document has been prepared by UBS Securities LLC, an affiliate of UBS AG. UBS AG, its subsidiaries, branches and affiliates, including former Credit Suisse AG and its subsidiaries, branches and affiliates are referred to herein as "UBS".

For information on the ways in which UBS manages conflicts and maintains independence of its UBS Global Research product; historical performance information; certain additional disclosures concerning UBS Global Research recommendations; and terms and conditions for certain third party data used in research report, please visit <https://www.ubs.com/disclosures>. Unless otherwise indicated, information and data in this report are based on company disclosures including but not limited to annual, interim, quarterly reports and other company announcements. The figures contained in performance charts refer to the past; past performance is not a reliable indicator of future results. Additional information will be made available upon request. UBS Securities Co. Limited is licensed to conduct securities investment consultancy businesses by the China Securities Regulatory Commission. UBS acts or may act as principal in the debt securities (or in related derivatives) that may be the subject of this report. This recommendation was finalized on: 11 February 2026 05:27 AM GMT. UBS has designated certain UBS Global Research department members as Derivatives Research Analysts where those department members publish research principally on the analysis of the price or market for a derivative, and provide information reasonably sufficient upon which to base a decision to enter into a derivatives transaction. Where Derivatives Research Analysts co-author research reports with Equity Research Analysts or Economists, the Derivatives Research Analyst is responsible for the derivatives investment views, forecasts, and/or recommendations. **Quantitative Research Review:** UBS Global Research publishes a quantitative assessment of its analysts' responses to certain questions about the likelihood of an occurrence of a number of short term factors in a product known as the 'Quantitative Research Review'. Views contained in this assessment on a particular stock reflect only the views on those short term factors which are a different timeframe to the 12-month timeframe reflected in any equity rating set out in this note. For the latest responses, please see the Quantitative Research Review Addendum at the back of this report, where applicable. For previous responses please make reference to (i) previous UBS Global Research reports; and (ii) where no applicable research report was published that month, the Quantitative Research Review which can be found at <https://neo.ubs.com/quantitative>, or contact your UBS sales representative for access to the report or the Quantitative Research Team on ubs-quant-answers@ubs.com. A consolidated report which contains all responses is also available and again you should contact your UBS sales representative for details and pricing or the Quantitative Research team on the email above.

Analyst Certification:

Each research analyst primarily responsible for the content of this research report, in whole or in part, certifies that with respect to each security or issuer that the analyst covered in this report: (1) all of the views expressed accurately reflect his or her personal views about those securities or issuers and were prepared in an independent manner, including with respect to UBS, and (2) no part of his or her compensation was, is, or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed by that research analyst in the research report.

UBS Global Research: Global Equity Rating Definitions

12-Month Rating	Definition	Coverage ¹	IB Services ²
Buy	FSR is > 6% above the MRA.	52%	24%
Neutral	FSR is between -6% and 6% of the MRA.	41%	22%
Sell	FSR is > 6% below the MRA.	7%	25%
Short-Term Rating	Definition	Coverage ³	IB Services ⁴
Buy	Stock price expected to rise within three months from the time the rating was assigned because of a specific catalyst or event.	<1%	<1%
Sell	Stock price expected to fall within three months from the time the rating was assigned because of a specific catalyst or event.	<1%	<1%

Source: UBS. Rating allocations are as of 31 December 2025.

1:Percentage of companies under coverage globally within the 12-month rating category.

2:Percentage of companies within the 12-month rating category for which investment banking (IB) services were provided within the past 12 months.

3:Percentage of companies under coverage globally within the Short-Term rating category.

4:Percentage of companies within the Short-Term rating category for which investment banking (IB) services were provided within the past 12 months.

KEY DEFINITIONS: Forecast Stock Return (FSR) is defined as expected percentage price appreciation plus gross dividend yield over the next 12 months. In some cases, this yield may be based on accrued dividends. **Market Return Assumption (MRA)** is defined as the one-year local market interest rate plus 5% (a proxy for, and not a forecast of, the equity risk premium). **Under Review (UR)** Stocks may be flagged as UR by the analyst, indicating that the stock's price target and/or rating are subject to possible change in the near term, usually in response to an event that may affect the investment case or valuation. **Equity Price Targets** have an investment horizon of 12 months.

EXCEPTIONS AND SPECIAL CASES: UK and European Investment Fund ratings and definitions are: **Buy:** Positive on factors such as structure, management, performance record, discount; **Neutral:** Neutral on factors such as structure, management, performance record, discount; **Sell:** Negative on factors such as structure, management, performance record, discount. **Core Banding Exceptions (CBE):** Exceptions to the standard +/-6% bands may be granted by the Investment Review Consultation (IRC). Factors considered by the IRC include the stock's volatility and the credit spread of the respective company's debt. As a result, stocks deemed to be very high or low risk may be subject to higher or lower bands as they relate to the rating. When such exceptions apply, they will be identified in the Company Disclosures table in the relevant research piece.

Research analysts contributing to this report who are employed by any non-US affiliate of UBS Securities LLC are not registered/qualified as research analysts with FINRA. Such analysts may not be associated persons of UBS Securities LLC and therefore are not subject to the FINRA restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances, and trading securities held by a research analyst account. The name of each affiliate and analyst employed by that affiliate contributing to this report, if any, follows.

UBS Securities LLC: Aaryan Wadhwa, Dino Weinstock, Gianmarco Vella, Grant Joslin, Natalia Winkler, CFA, Timothy Arcuri.

Company Disclosures

Company Name	Reuters	12-month rating	Price	Price date
NVIDIA Corp ^{16,28,8}	NVDA.O	Buy	US\$188.54	10 Feb 2026

Source: UBS Global Research; LSEG Eikon. All prices as of local market close. Ratings in this table are the most current published ratings prior to this report. They may be more recent than the stock pricing date.

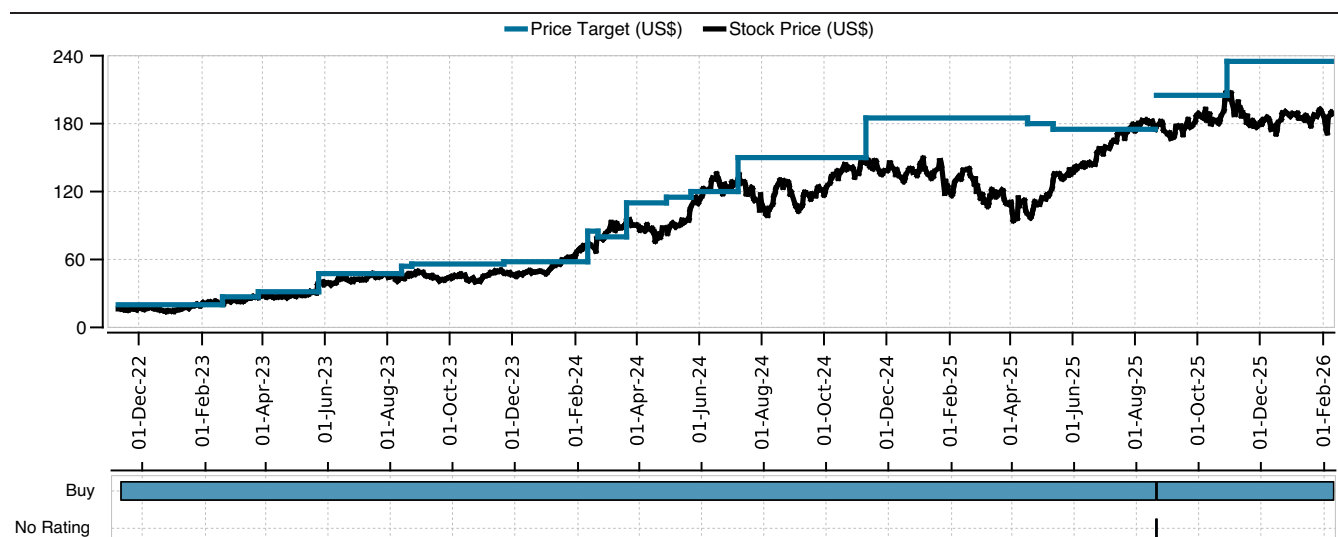
8. The equity analyst covering this company, a member of his or her team, or one of their household members has a long common stock position in this company.

16. UBS Securities LLC makes a market in the securities and/or ADRs of this company.

28. UBS holds a long or short position of 0.5% or more of the listed shares of this company.

Unless otherwise indicated, please refer to the Valuation and Risk sections within the body of this report. For a complete set of disclosure statements associated with the companies discussed in this report, including information on valuation and risk, please contact UBS Securities LLC, 11 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10010, USA, Attention: Investment Research.

NVIDIA Corp (US\$)



Date	Stock Price (US\$)	Price Target (US\$)	Rating
2022-11-10	15.75	20.00	Buy
2023-02-20	21.39	27.00	Buy
2023-03-27	26.53	31.50	Buy
2023-05-25	37.98	47.50	Buy

Date	Stock Price (US\$)	Price Target (US\$)	Rating
2023-08-14	43.75	54.00	Buy
2023-08-24	47.16	56.00	Buy
2023-11-22	48.72	58.00	Buy
2024-02-12	72.25	85.00	Buy
2024-02-22	78.54	80.00	Buy
2024-03-21	91.44	110.00	Buy
2024-04-29	87.76	115.00	Buy
2024-05-23	103.80	120.00	Buy
2024-07-08	128.20	150.00	Buy
2024-11-10	147.63	185.00	Buy
2025-04-17	101.49	180.00	Buy
2025-05-12	123.00	175.00	Buy
2025-08-20	175.40	-	No Rating
2025-08-21	174.98	205.00	Buy
2025-10-29	207.04	235.00	Buy

Source: UBS Global Research; LSEG Eikon as of 10-Feb-2026. All prices as of local market close. Ratings as of date shown.

The Disclaimer relevant to Global Wealth Management clients follows the Global Research Disclaimer. The Disclaimer relevant to Credit Suisse Wealth Management follows the Global Wealth Management Disclaimer.

UBS Global Research Disclaimer

This document has been prepared by UBS Securities LLC, an affiliate of UBS AG. UBS AG, its subsidiaries, branches and affiliates, including former Credit Suisse AG and its subsidiaries, branches and affiliates are referred to herein as "UBS".

Any opinions expressed in this document may change without notice and are only current as of the date of publication. Different areas, groups, and personnel within UBS may produce and distribute separate research products independently of each other. For example, research publications from **UBS CIO** are produced by UBS Global Wealth Management. **UBS Global Research** is produced by UBS Investment Bank. Research methodologies and rating systems of each separate research organization may differ, for example, in terms of investment recommendations, investment horizon, model assumptions, and valuation methods. As a consequence, except for certain economic forecasts (for which UBS CIO and UBS Global Research may collaborate), investment recommendations, ratings, price targets, and valuations provided by each of the separate research organizations may be different, or inconsistent. You should refer to each relevant research product for the details as to their methodologies and rating system. Not all clients may have access to all products from every organization. Each research product is subject to the policies and procedures of the organization that produces it.

This document is provided solely to recipients who are expressly authorized by UBS to receive it. If you are not so authorized you must immediately destroy the document.

UBS Global Research is provided to our clients through UBS Neo, and in certain instances, UBS.com and any other system or distribution method specifically identified in one or more communications distributed through UBS Neo or UBS.com (each a system) as an approved means for distributing UBS Global Research. It may also be made available through third party vendors and distributed by UBS and/or third parties via e-mail or alternative electronic means.

All UBS Global Research is available on UBS Neo. Please contact your UBS sales representative if you wish to discuss your access to UBS Neo. Where UBS Global Research refers to "UBS Evidence Lab Inside" or has made use of data provided by UBS Evidence Lab and you would like to access that data please contact your UBS sales representative. UBS Evidence Lab data is available on UBS Neo. The level and types of services provided by UBS Global Research and UBS Evidence Lab to a client may vary depending upon various factors such as a client's individual preferences as to the frequency and manner of receiving communications, a client's risk profile and investment focus and perspective (e.g., market wide, sector specific, long-term, short-term, etc.), the size and scope of the overall client relationship with UBS Global Research and UBS Evidence Lab and legal and regulatory constraints. UBS HOLT and UBS Pharma Values are offerings of UBS Global Research. HOLT Lens is a corporate performance platform offering that provides an objective accounting-led framework for comparing and valuing companies and is available to clients of UBS Global Research; for further details and pricing please contact your UBS Sales representative. In particular, HOLT has a variety of warranted prices based on the scenario chosen; please mail UBS Securities LLC, 11 Madison Avenue, New York, NY 10010, USA, Attention: Investment Research, if you are interested in the warranted price on a particular company, again subject to commercial considerations. UBS Pharma Values is an analytical tool that involves the creation of a number of individual product net present value calculations, based on published forecasts of sales for pharmaceuticals, and is available to clients of UBS Global Research; for further details and pricing please contact your UBS Sales representative. For all other specific disclaimers, please see <https://www.ubs.com/disclosures>.

When you receive UBS Global Research through a system, your access and/or use of such UBS Global Research is subject to this UBS Global Research Disclaimer and to the UBS Neo Platform Use Agreement (the "Neo Terms") together with any other relevant terms of use governing the applicable System.

When you receive UBS Global Research via a third party vendor, e-mail or other electronic means, you agree that use shall be subject to this UBS Global Research Disclaimer, the Neo Terms and where applicable the UBS Investment Bank terms of business (<https://www.ubs.com/global/en/investment-bank/regulatory.html>) and to UBS's Terms of Use/Disclaimer (<https://www.ubs.com/global/en/legalinfo2/disclaimer.html>). In addition, you consent to UBS processing your personal data and using cookies in accordance with our Privacy Statement (<https://www.ubs.com/global/en/legalinfo2/privacy.html>) and cookie notice (<https://www.ubs.com/global/en/legal/privacy/users.html>).

If you receive UBS Global Research, whether through a System or by any other means, you agree that you shall not copy, revise, amend, create a derivative work, provide to any third party, or in any way commercially exploit any UBS research provided via UBS Global Research or otherwise, and that you shall not extract data from any research or estimates provided to you via UBS Global Research or otherwise, without the prior written consent of UBS. You agree not to use UBS Global Research in any artificial intelligence system, without the prior written consent of UBS.

In certain circumstances (including for example, if you are an academic or a member of the media) you may receive UBS Global Research otherwise than in the capacity of a client of UBS and you understand and agree that under these circumstances (i) the UBS Global Research is provided to you for information purposes only; (ii) for the purposes of receiving it you are not intended to be and will not be treated as a "client" of UBS for any legal or regulatory purpose; (iii) the UBS Global Research must not be relied on or acted upon for any purpose; and (iv) such content is subject to the relevant disclaimers that follow.

This document is for distribution only as may be permitted by law. It is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or would subject UBS to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction.

This document is a general communication and is educational in nature; it is not an advertisement nor is it a solicitation or an offer to buy or sell any financial instruments or to participate in any particular trading strategy. Nothing in this document constitutes a representation that any investment strategy or recommendation is suitable or appropriate to an investor's individual circumstances or otherwise constitutes a personal recommendation. By providing this document, none of UBS or its representatives has any responsibility or authority to provide or have provided investment advice in a fiduciary capacity or otherwise. Investments involve risks, and investors should exercise prudence and their own judgment in making their investment decisions. None of UBS or its representatives is suggesting that the recipient or any other person take a specific course of action or any action at all. The recipient should carefully read this document in its entirety and not draw inferences or conclusions from the rating alone. By receiving this document, the recipient acknowledges and agrees with the intended purpose described above and further disclaims any expectation or belief that the information constitutes investment advice to the recipient or otherwise purports to meet the investment objectives of the recipient. The financial instruments described in the document may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain categories of investors.

Options, structured derivative products and futures (including OTC derivatives) are not suitable for all investors. Trading in these instruments is considered risky and may be appropriate only for sophisticated investors. Prior to buying or selling an option, and for the complete risks relating to options, you must receive a copy of "The Characteristics and Risks of Standardized Options." You may read the document at <https://www.theocc.com/publications/risks/riskchap1.jsp> or ask your salesperson for a copy. Various theoretical explanations of the risks associated with these instruments have been published. Supporting documentation for any claims, comparisons, recommendations, statistics or other technical data will be supplied upon request. Past performance is not necessarily indicative of future results. Transaction costs may be significant in option strategies calling for multiple purchases and sales of options, such as spreads and straddles. Because of the importance of tax considerations to many options transactions, the investor considering options should consult with his/her tax advisor as to how taxes affect the outcome of contemplated options transactions.

Mortgage and asset-backed securities may involve a high degree of risk and may be highly volatile in response to fluctuations in interest rates or other market conditions. Foreign currency rates of exchange may adversely affect the value, price or income of any security or related instrument referred to in the document. For investment advice, trade execution or other enquiries, clients should contact their local sales representative.

UBS notes that no globally accepted framework or definition (legal, regulatory or otherwise) currently exists, nor is there a market consensus as to what constitutes an "ESG" (Environmental, Social or Governance) or an equivalent-label, or as to what precise attributes are required for the Information (as defined below) to be defined as ESG or equivalently-labelled. Any information, data or other content including from a third party source contained, referred to herein or used for whatsoever purpose by UBS or a third party ("Information"), in relation to any actual or potential ESG objective, issue or consideration is not intended to be relied upon for ESG classification, regulatory regime or industry initiative purposes ("ESG Regimes"). Nothing in these materials is intended to convey, suggest or indicate that UBS considers or represents any product, service, person or body mentioned in these materials as meeting or qualifying for any ESG classification, labelling or similar standards that may exist under the ESG Regimes. UBS has not conducted any assessment of compliance with ESG Regimes. Parties are reminded to make their own assessments for these purposes.

The value of any investment or income may go down as well as up, and investors may not get back the full (or any) amount invested. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Neither UBS nor any of its directors, employees or agents accepts any liability for any loss (including investment loss) or damage arising out of the use of all or any of the Information.

Prior to making any investment or financial decisions, any recipient of this document or the information should take steps to understand the risk and return of the investment and seek individualized advice from his or her personal financial, legal, tax and other professional advisors that takes into account all the particular facts and circumstances of his or her investment objectives.

Any prices stated in this document are for information purposes only and do not represent valuations for individual securities or other financial instruments. There is no representation that any transaction can or could have been effected at those prices, and any prices do not necessarily reflect UBS's internal books and records or theoretical model-based valuations and may be based on certain assumptions. Different assumptions by UBS or any other source may yield substantially different results.

No representation or warranty, either expressed or implied, is provided in relation to the accuracy, completeness or reliability of the information contained in any materials to which this document relates (the "Information"), except with respect to Information concerning UBS. The Information is not intended to be a complete statement or summary of the securities, markets or developments referred to in the document. UBS does not undertake to update or keep current the Information. Any statements contained in this report attributed to a third party represent UBS's interpretation of the data, information and/or opinions provided by that third party either publicly or through a subscription service, and such use and interpretation have not been reviewed by the third party. In no circumstances may this document or any of the Information (including any forecast, value, index or other calculated amount ("Values")) be used for any of the following purposes:

(i) valuation or accounting purposes;

(ii) to determine the amounts due or payable, the price or the value of any financial instrument or financial contract; or

(iii) to measure the performance of any financial instrument including, without limitation, for the purpose of tracking the return or performance of any Value or of defining the asset allocation of portfolio or of computing performance fees.

By receiving this document and the Information you will be deemed to represent and warrant to UBS that you will not use this document or any of the Information for any of the above purposes or otherwise rely upon this document or any of the Information.

UBS has policies and procedures, which include, without limitation, independence policies and permanent information barriers, that are intended, and upon which UBS relies, to manage potential conflicts of interest and control the flow of information within divisions of UBS and among its subsidiaries, branches and affiliates. For further information on the ways in which UBS Global Research manages conflicts and maintains independence of its research products, historical performance information and certain additional disclosures concerning UBS Global Research recommendations, please visit <https://www.ubs.com/disclosures>.

UBS Global Research will initiate, update and cease coverage solely at the discretion of UBS Global Research Management, which will also have sole discretion on the timing and frequency of any published research product. The analysis contained in this document is based on numerous assumptions. All material information in relation to published research reports, such as valuation methodology, risk statements, underlying assumptions (including sensitivity analysis of those assumptions), ratings history etc. as required by the Market Abuse Regulation, can be found on UBS Neo. Different assumptions could result in materially different results.

UBS Global Research may utilise artificial intelligence tools ("AI Tools") in the preparation of this document. Notwithstanding any such use of AI Tools, this document has undergone human review.

The analyst(s) responsible for the preparation of this document may interact with trading desk personnel, sales personnel and other parties for the purpose of gathering, applying and interpreting market information. UBS relies on information barriers to control the flow of information contained in one or more areas within UBS into other areas, units, groups or affiliates of UBS. The compensation of the analyst who prepared this document is determined exclusively by UBS Global Research management and senior management (not including investment banking). Analyst compensation is not based on investment banking revenues; however, compensation may relate to the revenues of UBS and/or its divisions as a whole, of which investment banking, sales and trading are a part, and UBS as a whole.

For financial instruments admitted to trading on an EU regulated market: UBS (excluding UBS Securities LLC) acts as a market maker or liquidity provider (in accordance with the interpretation of these terms under English law or, if not carried out by UBS in the UK the law of the relevant jurisdiction in which UBS determines it carries out the activity) in the financial instruments of the issuer save that where the activity of liquidity provider is carried out in accordance with the definition given to it by the laws and regulations of any other EU jurisdictions, such information is separately disclosed in this document. For financial instruments admitted to trading on a non-EU regulated market: UBS may act as a market maker save that where this activity is carried out in the US in accordance with the definition given to it by the relevant laws and regulations, such activity will be specifically disclosed in this document. UBS may have issued a warrant the value of which is based on one or more of the financial instruments referred to in the document. UBS and its affiliates and employees may have long or short positions, trade as principal and buy and sell in instruments or derivatives identified herein; such transactions or positions may be inconsistent with the opinions expressed in this document.

Within the past 12 months UBS may have received or provided investment services and activities or ancillary services as per MIFID II which may have given rise to a payment or promise of a payment in relation to these services from or to this company.

Please note that all transactions conducted by UBS are consistent with sanctions regulations imposed by Switzerland, the European Union, the United Nations, the United Kingdom and the United States, per UBS' global sanctions policy. UBS opinion as to future investment worthiness assumes no new sanctions are imposed.

US persons are prohibited from purchasing or selling securities of certain companies designated as being associated with the Chinese Military in accordance with the amended US Presidential Executive Order 13959.

United Kingdom: This material is distributed by UBS AG, London Branch to persons who are eligible counterparties or professional clients. UBS AG, London Branch is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. **Europe:** Except as otherwise specified herein, these materials are distributed by UBS Europe SE, a subsidiary of UBS AG, to persons who are eligible counterparties or professional clients (as detailed in the Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht (BaFin) Rules and according to MIFID) and are only available to such persons. The information does not apply to, and should not be relied upon by, retail clients. UBS Europe SE is authorised by the European Central Bank (ECB) and regulated by the BaFin and the ECB. **Germany, Luxembourg, the Netherlands, Belgium and Ireland:** Where an analyst of UBS Europe SE has contributed to this document, the document is also deemed to have been prepared by UBS Europe SE. In all cases it is distributed by UBS Europe SE and UBS AG, London Branch. **Turkey:** Distributed by UBS AG, London Branch. No information in this document is provided for the purpose of offering, marketing and sale by any means of any capital market instruments and services in the Republic of Turkey. Therefore, this document may not be considered as an offer made or to be made to residents of the Republic of Turkey. UBS AG, London Branch is not licensed by the Turkish Capital Market Board under the provisions of the Capital Market Law (Law No. 6362). Accordingly, neither this document nor any other offering material related to the instruments/services may be utilized in connection with providing any capital market services to persons within the Republic of Turkey without the prior approval of the Capital Market Board. However, according to article 15 (d) (ii) of the Decree No. 32, there is no restriction on the purchase or sale of the securities abroad by residents of the Republic of Turkey. **Poland:** Distributed by UBS Europe SE (spółka z ograniczoną odpowiedzialnością) Oddział w Polsce. Where an analyst of UBS Europe SE (spółka z ograniczoną odpowiedzialnością) Oddział w Polsce has contributed to this document, the document is also deemed to have been prepared by UBS Europe SE (spółka z ograniczoną odpowiedzialnością) Oddział w Polsce. **Russia:** Prepared and distributed by UBS Bank (OOO). Should not be construed as an individual investment recommendation for the purpose of the Russian Law - Federal Law #39-FZ ON THE SECURITIES MARKET Articles 6.1-6.2. **Switzerland:** Distributed by UBS AG to persons who are institutional investors only. UBS AG is regulated by the Swiss Financial Market Supervisory Authority (FINMA). **Italy:** Prepared by UBS Europe SE and distributed by UBS Europe SE and UBS Europe SE, Italy Branch. Where an analyst of UBS Europe SE, Italy Branch has contributed to this document, the document is also deemed to have been prepared by UBS Europe SE, Italy Branch. **France:** Prepared by UBS Europe SE and distributed by UBS Europe SE and UBS Europe SE, France Branch. Where an analyst of UBS Europe SE, France Branch has contributed to this document, the document is also deemed to have been prepared by UBS Europe SE, France Branch. **Spain:** Prepared by UBS Europe SE and distributed by UBS Europe SE and UBS Europe SE, Spain Branch. Where an analyst of UBS Europe SE, Spain Branch has contributed to this document, the document is also deemed to have been prepared by UBS Europe SE, Spain Branch. **Sweden:** Prepared by UBS Europe SE and distributed by UBS Europe SE and UBS Europe SE, Sweden Branch. Where an analyst of UBS Europe SE, Sweden Branch has contributed to this document, the document is also deemed to have been prepared by UBS Europe SE, Sweden Branch. **South Africa:** Distributed by UBS South Africa (Pty) Limited (Registration No. 1995/011140/07), an authorised user of the JSE and an authorised Financial Services Provider (FSP 7328). **Saudi Arabia:** This document has been issued by UBS AG (and/or any of its subsidiaries, branches or affiliates), a public company limited by shares, incorporated in Switzerland with its registered offices at Aeschenvorstadt 1, CH-4051 Basel and Bahnhofstrasse 45, CH-8001 Zurich. This publication has been approved by UBS Saudi Arabia (a subsidiary of UBS AG), a Saudi closed joint stock company incorporated in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia under commercial register number 1010257812 having its registered office at Tatweer Towers, P.O. Box 75724, Riyadh 11588, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. UBS Saudi Arabia is authorized and regulated by the Capital Market Authority to conduct securities business under license number 08113-37. **UAE / Dubai:** The information distributed by UBS AG Dubai Branch is only intended for Professional Clients and/or Market Counterparties, as classified under the DFSA rulebook. No other person should act upon this material/communication. The information is not for further distribution within the United Arab Emirates. UBS AG Dubai Branch is regulated by the DFSA in the DIFC. UBS is not licensed to provide banking services in the UAE by the Central Bank of the UAE, nor is it licensed by the UAE Securities and Commodities Authority. **Israel:** This Material is distributed by UBS AG, London Branch. UBS Securities Israel Ltd is a licensed Investment Marketer that is supervised by the Israel Securities Authority (ISA). UBS AG, London Branch and its affiliates incorporated outside Israel are not licensed under the Israeli Advisory Law. UBS may engage among others in issuance of Financial Assets or in distribution of Financial Assets of other issuers for fees or other benefits. UBS AG, London Branch and its affiliates may prefer various Financial Assets to which they have or may have an Affiliation (as such term is defined under the Israeli Advisory Law). Nothing in this Material should be considered as investment advice under the Israeli Advisory Law. This Material is being issued only to and/or is directed only at persons who are Eligible Clients within the meaning of the Israeli Advisory Law, and this Material must not be furnished to, relied on or acted upon by any other persons. **United States:** Distributed to US persons by either UBS Securities LLC or by UBS Financial Services Inc., subsidiaries of UBS AG; or by a group, subsidiary or affiliate of UBS AG that is not registered as a US broker-dealer (a "non-US affiliate") to major US institutional investors only. UBS Securities LLC or UBS Financial Services Inc. accepts responsibility for the content of a report prepared by another non-US affiliate when distributed to US persons by UBS Securities LLC or UBS Financial Services Inc. All transactions by a US person in the securities mentioned in this report must be effected through UBS Securities LLC or UBS Financial Services Inc., and not through a non-US affiliate. UBS Securities LLC is not acting as a municipal advisor to any municipal entity or obligated person within the meaning of Section 15B of the Securities Exchange Act (the "Municipal Advisor Rule"), and the opinions or views contained herein are not intended to be, and do not constitute, advice within the meaning of the Municipal Advisor Rule. **Canada:** Distributed by UBS Securities Canada Inc., a registered investment dealer in Canada

and a Member-Canadian Investor Protection Fund, or by another affiliate of UBS AG that is registered to conduct business in Canada or is otherwise exempt from registration. **Brazil:** Except as otherwise specified herein, this Material is prepared by UBS BB Corretora de Câmbio, Títulos e Valores Mobiliários S.A. (UBS BB CCTVM) to persons who are eligible investors residing in Brazil, which are considered to be Professional Investors (Investidores Profissionais), as designated by the applicable regulation, mainly the CVM Resolution No. 30 from the 11th of May 2021 (determines the duty to verify the suitability of products, services and transactions with regards to the client's profile). UBS BB CCTVM is a subsidiary of UBS BB Serviços de Assessoria Financeira e Participações S.A. ("UBS BB"). UBS BB is an association between UBS AG and Banco do Brasil (through its subsidiary BB – Banco de Investimentos S.A.), of which UBS AG is the majority owner and which provides investment banking services and coverage in Brazil, Argentina, Chile, Paraguay, Peru and Uruguay. UBS BB CCTVM is regulated by the Comissão de Valores Mobiliários (CVM) and by the Central Bank of Brazil. Ombudsman: 0800-940-0266/ <https://www.ubs.com/br/pt/ubsbb-investment-bank/ombudsman.html>. UBS may hold relevant financial and commercial interest in relation to the company subject to this Research report. **Hong Kong:** Distributed by UBS Securities Asia Limited. Please contact local licensed persons of UBS Securities Asia Limited in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, the analysis or document. **Singapore:** Distributed by UBS Securities Pte. Ltd. [Co. Reg. No.: 198500648C] or UBS AG, Singapore Branch. Please contact UBS Securities Pte. Ltd., an exempt financial adviser under the Singapore Financial Advisers Act (Cap. 110); or UBS AG, Singapore Branch, an exempt financial adviser under the Singapore Financial Advisers Act (Cap. 110) and a wholesale bank licensed under the Singapore Banking Act (Cap. 19) regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore, in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, the analysis or document. The recipients of this document represent and warrant that they are accredited and institutional investors as defined in the Securities and Futures Act (Cap. 289). **Japan:** Distributed by UBS Securities Japan Co., Ltd. to professional investors (except as otherwise permitted). Where this report has been prepared by UBS Securities Japan Co., Ltd., UBS Securities Japan Co., Ltd. is the author, publisher and distributor of the report. Distributed by UBS AG, Tokyo Branch to Professional Investors (except as otherwise permitted) in relation to foreign exchange and other banking businesses when relevant. **Australia:** Clients of UBS AG: Distributed by UBS AG (ABN 47 088 129 613 and holder of Australian Financial Services License No. 231087). For all other recipients: Distributed by UBS Securities Australia Ltd (ABN 62 008 586 481 and holder of Australian Financial Services License No. 231098). This document contains general information and/or general advice only and does not constitute personal financial product advice. As such, the Information in this document has been prepared without taking into account any investor's objectives, financial situation or needs, and investors should, before acting on the Information, consider the appropriateness of the Information, having regard to their objectives, financial situation and needs. If the Information contained in this document relates to the acquisition, or potential acquisition of a particular financial product by a 'Retail' client as defined by section 761G of the Corporations Act 2001 where a Product Disclosure Statement would be required, the retail client should obtain and consider the Product Disclosure Statement relating to the product before making any decision about whether to acquire the product. **New Zealand:** Distributed by UBS New Zealand Ltd. UBS New Zealand Ltd is not a registered bank in New Zealand. You are being provided with this publication or material because you have indicated to UBS that you are a "wholesale client" within the meaning of clause 4 of schedule 5 of the Financial Markets Conduct Act 2013 of New Zealand (Permitted Client). This publication or material is not intended for clients who are not Permitted Clients (non-permitted Clients). If you are a non-permitted Client you must not rely on this publication or material. If despite this warning you nevertheless rely on this publication or material, you hereby (i) acknowledge that you may not rely on the content of this publication or material and that any recommendations or opinions in such this publication or material are not made or provided to you, and (ii) to the maximum extent permitted by law (a) indemnify UBS and its associates or related entities (and their respective Directors, officers, agents and Advisors) (each a 'Relevant Person') for any loss, damage, liability or claim any of them may incur or suffer as a result of, or in connection with, your unauthorised reliance on this publication or material and (b) waive any rights or remedies you may have against any Relevant Person for (or in respect of) any loss, damage, liability or claim you may incur or suffer as a result of, or in connection with, your unauthorised reliance on this publication or material. **Korea:** Distributed in Korea by UBS Securities Pte. Ltd., Seoul Branch. This report may have been edited or contributed to from time to time by affiliates of UBS Securities Pte. Ltd., Seoul Branch. This material is intended for professional/institutional clients only and not for distribution to any retail clients. **Malaysia:** This material is authorized to be distributed in Malaysia by UBS Securities Malaysia Sdn. Bhd (Capital Markets Services License No.: CMSL/A0063/2007). This material is intended for professional/institutional clients only and not for distribution to any retail clients. **India:** Distributed by UBS Securities India Private Ltd. (Corporate Identity Number U67120MH1996PTC097299) 2/F, 3 North Avenue, Maker Maxity, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra (East), Mumbai (India) 400051. Phone: +912261556000. It provides brokerage services bearing SEBI Registration Number: INZ000259830; Merchant Banking services bearing SEBI Registration Number: INM000013101; and Research Analyst services bearing SEBI Registration Number: INH000001204. Name of Compliance Officer Mr. Parameshwaran Shivaramkrishnan, Phone : +912261556151, Email : parameshwaran.s@ubs.com, Name of Grievance Officer Parameshwaran Shivaramkrishnan, Phone : +912261556151, Email: ol-ubs-sec-compliance@ubs.com Registration granted by SEBI, and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors. UBS may have debt holdings or positions in the subject Indian company/companies. UBS may have financial interests (e.g. loan/derivative products, rights to or interests in investments, etc.) in the subject Indian company / companies from time to time. Within the past 12 months, UBS may have received compensation for non-investment banking securities-related services and/or non-securities services from the subject Indian company/companies. The subject company/companies may have been a client/clients of UBS during the 12 months preceding the date of distribution of the research report with respect to investment banking and/or non-investment banking securities-related services and/or non-securities services. With regard to information on associates, please refer to the Annual Report at: https://www.ubs.com/global/en/about_ubs/investor_relations/annualreporting.html The Research Annual Compliance Report for UBS Securities India Private Limited is available on www.ubs.com/ubssi under Research tab. **Taiwan:** Except as otherwise specified herein, this material may not be distributed in Taiwan. Information and material on securities/instruments that are traded in a Taiwan organized exchange is deemed to be issued and distributed by UBS Securities Pte. LTD., Taipei Branch, which is licensed and regulated by Taiwan Financial Supervisory Commission. Save for securities/instruments that are traded in a Taiwan organized exchange, this material should not constitute "recommendation" to clients or recipients in Taiwan for the covered companies or any companies mentioned in this document. No portion of the document may be reproduced or quoted by the press or any other person without authorisation from UBS. **Indonesia:** This report is being distributed by PT UBS Sekuritas Indonesia and is delivered by its licensed employee(s), including marketing/sales person, to its client. PT UBS Sekuritas Indonesia, having its registered office at Sequis Tower Level 22 unit 22-1, Jl. Jend. Sudirman, kav.71, SCBD lot 11B, Jakarta 12190, Indonesia, is a subsidiary company of UBS AG and licensed under Capital Market Law no. 8 year 1995, a holder of broker-dealer and underwriter licenses issued by the Capital Market and Financial Institution Supervisory Agency (now Otoritas Jasa Keuangan/OJK). PT UBS Sekuritas Indonesia is also a member of Indonesia Stock Exchange and supervised by Otoritas Jasa Keuangan (OJK). Neither this report nor any copy hereof may be distributed in Indonesia or to any Indonesian citizens except in compliance with applicable Indonesian capital market laws and regulations. This report is not an offer of securities in Indonesia and may not be distributed within the territory of the Republic of Indonesia or to Indonesian citizens in circumstance which constitutes an offering within the meaning of Indonesian capital market laws and regulations.

The disclosures contained in research documents produced by UBS AG, London Branch or UBS Europe SE shall be governed by and construed in accordance with English law.

UBS specifically prohibits the redistribution of this document in whole or in part without the written permission of UBS and in any event UBS accepts no liability whatsoever for any redistribution of this document or its contents or the actions of third parties in this respect. Images may depict objects or elements that are protected by third party copyright, trademarks and other intellectual property rights. © UBS 2026. The key symbol and UBS are among the registered and unregistered trademarks of UBS. All rights reserved.

Global Wealth Management Disclaimer

You receive this document in your capacity as a client of UBS Global Wealth Management. This publication has been distributed to you by UBS Switzerland AG (regulated by FINMA in Switzerland) or its affiliates ("**UBS**") with whom you have a banking relationship with. The full name of the distributing affiliate and its competent authority can be found in the country-specific disclaimer at the end of this document. UBS may utilise artificial intelligence tools ("AI Tools") in the preparation of this document. Notwithstanding any such use of AI Tools, this document has undergone human review.

The date and time of the first dissemination of this publication is the same as the date and time of its publication.

Risk information:

You agree that you shall not copy, revise, amend, create a derivative work, provide to any third party, or in any way commercially exploit any UBS research, and that you shall not extract data from any research or estimates, without the prior written consent of UBS.

This document is for distribution only as may be permitted by law. It is not directed to, or intended for distribution to or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law or regulation or would subject UBS to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction.

This document is **for your information only**; it is not an advertisement nor is it a solicitation or an offer to buy or sell any financial instruments or to participate in any particular trading strategy. Nothing in this document constitutes a representation that any investment strategy or recommendation is suitable or appropriate to an investor's individual circumstances or otherwise constitutes a personal recommendation. By providing this document, none of UBS or its representatives has any responsibility or authority to provide or have provided investment advice in a fiduciary capacity or otherwise. Investments involve risks, and investors should exercise prudence and their own judgment in making their investment decisions. None of UBS or its representatives is suggesting that the recipient or any other person take a specific course of action or any action at all. By receiving this document, the recipient acknowledges and agrees with the intended purpose described above and further disclaims any expectation or belief that the information constitutes investment advice to the recipient or otherwise purports to meet the investment objectives of the recipient. The financial instruments described in the document may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain categories of investors.

Options, derivative products and futures are not suitable for all investors, and trading in these instruments is considered risky. Mortgage and asset-backed securities may involve a high degree of risk and may be highly volatile in response to fluctuations in interest rates or other market conditions. Foreign currency rates of exchange may

adversely affect the value, price or income of any security or related instrument referred to in the document. For investment advice, trade execution or other enquiries, clients should contact their local sales representative.

The value of any investment or income may go down as well as up, and investors may not get back the full (or any) amount invested. Past performance is not necessarily a guide to future performance. Neither UBS nor any of its directors, employees or agents accepts any liability for any loss (including investment loss) or damage arising out of the use of all or any of the information (as defined below).

Prior to making any investment or financial decisions, any recipient of this document or the information should take steps to understand the risk and return of the investment and seek individualized advice from his or her personal financial, legal, tax and other professional advisors that takes into account all the particular facts and circumstances of his or her investment objectives.

Any prices stated in this document are for information purposes only and do not represent valuations for individual securities or other financial instruments. There is no representation that any transaction can or could have been effected at those prices, and any prices do not necessarily reflect UBS's internal books and records or theoretical model-based valuations and may be based on certain assumptions. Different assumptions by UBS or any other source may yield substantially different results.

No representation or warranty, either expressed or implied, is provided in relation to the accuracy, completeness or reliability of the information contained in any materials to which this document relates (the "Information"), except with respect to Information concerning UBS. The Information is not intended to be a complete statement or summary of the securities, markets or developments referred to in the document. UBS does not undertake to update or keep current the Information. Any opinions expressed in this document may change without notice and may differ or be contrary to opinions expressed by other business areas or groups, personnel or other representative of UBS. Any statements contained in this report attributed to a third party represent UBS's interpretation of the data, information and/or opinions provided by that third party either publicly or through a subscription service, and such use and interpretation have not been reviewed by the third party. In no circumstances may this document or any of the Information (including any forecast, value, index or other calculated amount ("Values")) be used for any of the following purposes: (i) valuation or accounting purposes; (ii) to determine the amounts due or payable, the price or the value of any financial instrument or financial contract; or (iii) to measure the performance of any financial instrument including, without limitation, for the purpose of tracking the return or performance of any Value or of defining the asset allocation of portfolio or of computing performance fees.

By receiving this document and the Information you will be deemed to represent and warrant to UBS that you will not use this document or any of the Information for any of the above purposes or otherwise rely upon this document or any of the Information.

UBS has policies and procedures, which include, without limitation, independence policies and permanent information barriers, that are intended, and upon which UBS relies, to manage potential conflicts of interest and control the flow of information within divisions of UBS (including between Global Wealth Management and UBS Global Research) and among its subsidiaries, branches and affiliates. For further information on the ways in which UBS manages conflicts and maintains independence of its research products, historical performance information and certain additional disclosures concerning UBS research recommendations, please visit <https://www.ubs.com/research-methodology>.

Research will initiate, update and cease coverage solely at the discretion of research management, which will also have sole discretion on the timing and frequency of any published research product. The analysis contained in this document is based on numerous assumptions. Different assumptions could result in materially different results.

The analyst(s) responsible for the preparation of this document may interact with trading desk personnel, sales personnel and other parties for the purpose of gathering, applying and interpreting market information. UBS relies on information barriers to control the flow of information contained in one or more areas within UBS into other areas, units, groups or affiliates of UBS. The compensation of the analyst who prepared this document is determined exclusively by research management and senior management (not including investment banking). Analyst compensation is not based on investment banking revenues; however, compensation may relate to the revenues of UBS and/or its divisions as a whole, of which investment banking, sales and trading are a part, and UBS's subsidiaries, branches and affiliates as a whole.

For financial instruments admitted to trading on an EU regulated market: UBS AG, its affiliates or subsidiaries (excluding UBS Securities LLC) acts as a market maker or liquidity provider (in accordance with the interpretation of these terms in the UK) in the financial instruments of the issuer save that where the activity of liquidity provider is carried out in accordance with the definition given to it by the laws and regulations of any other EU jurisdictions, such information is separately disclosed in this document. For financial instruments admitted to trading on a non-EU regulated market: UBS may act as a market maker save that where this activity is carried out in the US in accordance with the definition given to it by the relevant laws and regulations, such activity will be specifically disclosed in this document. UBS may have issued a warrant the value of which is based on one or more of the financial instruments referred to in the document. UBS and its affiliates and employees may have long or short positions, trade as principal and buy and sell in instruments or derivatives identified herein; such transactions or positions may be inconsistent with the opinions expressed in this document.

Options and futures are not suitable for all investors, and trading in these instruments is considered risky and may be appropriate only for sophisticated investors. Prior to buying or selling an option, and for the complete risks relating to options, you must receive a copy of "Characteristics and Risks of Standardized Options". You may read the document at <https://www.theocc.com/about/publications/character-risks.jsp> or ask your financial advisor for a copy.

Investing in structured investments involves significant risks. For a detailed discussion of the risks involved in investing in any particular structured investment, you must read the relevant offering materials for that investment. Structured investments are unsecured obligations of a particular issuer with returns linked to the performance of an underlying asset. Depending on the terms of the investment, investors could lose all or a substantial portion of their investment based on the performance of the underlying asset. Investors could also lose their entire investment if the issuer becomes insolvent. UBS does not guarantee in any way the obligations or the financial condition of any issuer or the accuracy of any financial information provided by any issuer. Structured investments are not traditional investments and investing in a structured investment is not equivalent to investing directly in the underlying asset. Structured investments may have limited or no liquidity, and investors should be prepared to hold their investment to maturity. The return of structured investments may be limited by a maximum gain, participation rate or other feature. Structured investments may include call features and, if a structured investment is called early, investors would not earn any further return and may not be able to reinvest in similar investments with similar terms. Structured investments include costs and fees which are generally embedded in the price of the investment. The tax treatment of a structured investment may be complex and may differ from a direct investment in the underlying asset. UBS and its employees do not provide tax advice. Investors should consult their own tax advisor about their own tax situation before investing in any securities.

Important Information About Sustainable Investing Strategies: Sustainable investing strategies aim to consider and incorporate environmental, social and governance (ESG) factors into investment process and portfolio construction. Strategies across geographies approach ESG analysis and incorporate the findings in a variety of ways. Incorporating ESG factors or Sustainable Investing considerations may inhibit the portfolio manager's ability to participate in certain investment opportunities that otherwise would be consistent with its investment objective and other principal investment strategies. The returns on a portfolio incorporating ESG factors or Sustainable Investing considerations may be lower or higher than portfolios where ESG factors, exclusions, or other sustainability issues are not considered by the portfolio manager, and the investment opportunities available to such portfolios may differ.

Within the past 12 months UBS Switzerland AG, its affiliates or subsidiaries may have received or provided investment services and activities or ancillary services as per MiFID II which may have given rise to a payment or promise of a payment in relation to these services from or to this company.

Disclosures: If you require detailed information on disclosures of interest or conflict of interest as required by Market Abuse Regulation please contact the mailbox MAR_disclosure_twopager@ubs.com. Please note that e-mail communication is unsecured.

External Asset Managers / External Financial Consultants: In case this research or publication is provided to an External Asset Manager or an External Financial Consultant, UBS expressly prohibits that it is redistributed by the External Asset Manager or the External Financial Consultant and is made available to their clients and/or third parties.

Argentina: All securities that will be offered to you by UBS are not authorized by the Argentine Securities and Exchange Commission (CNV) and are not subject to its reporting, periodic information requirements, or oversight. Furthermore, the CNV has not reviewed or endorsed the information provided in any securities offering document, nor the accuracy of any accounting, financial, economic data, or any other information disclosed therein, which remains the sole responsibility of the respective issuer and the other parties involved. **Australia:** This document is provided by UBS Switzerland AG. UBS Switzerland AG does not hold an Australian Financial Services Licence (AFSL) and relies on an exemption to provide financial services to persons in Australia. This document is intended only for distribution to wholesale clients under the Corporations Act 2001 (Cth). UBS Switzerland AG is a related body corporate of UBS AG, Australia Branch and UBS Securities Australia Limited. This document may be distributed to clients by those entities, but it is provided by UBS Switzerland AG and is not provided under any of the other entities' AFSL. The information in this document is general in nature and is not intended to address the objectives, financial situation or needs of any particular individual or entity. Each recipient should consider their own objectives, financial situation or needs before acting on the advice and obtain the relevant Product Disclosure Statement (if required) before making any decision whether to acquire any product. In Australia, UBS entities, other than UBS AG, Australia Branch, are not authorized deposit-taking institutions for the purposes of the Banking Act 1959 (Cth.) and their obligations do not represent deposits or other liabilities of UBS AG, Australia Branch. UBS AG, Australia Branch does not guarantee or otherwise provide assurance in respect of the obligations of such UBS entities or the funds. An investor is exposed to investment risk including possible delays in repayment and loss of income and principal invested, as relevant. If you do not wish to receive marketing materials from UBS, please contact your UBS representative or the contact details listed in the Australia Privacy Notice: <https://www.ubs.com/global/en/legal/privacy.html>. Your personal data will be processed in accordance with this notice. **Bahrain:** This report is being distributed by UBS AG, Bahrain Branch, duly licensed and regulated by the Central Bank of Bahrain (CBB) as an Investment Business Firm - Category 2 (Branch). Related financial services or products are only made available to Accredited Investors, as defined by the CBB, and are not intended for any other persons. UBS AG, Bahrain Branch is

a Foreign Branch of UBS AG, Zurich/Switzerland and is located on Level 21, East Tower, Bahrain World Trade Centre, Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain. **Brazil:** This report is distributed in Brazil by UBS BB Corretora de Câmbio, Títulos e Valores Mobiliários S.A. or its affiliates ("UBS"). Pursuant to CVM Resolution No. 20/2021, of February 25, 2021, the author(s) of the report hereby certify(ies) that the views expressed in this report solely and exclusively reflect their personal opinions and have been prepared independently, including with respect to UBS. Part of the author(s)'s compensation is based on various factors, including the total revenues of the relevant UBS Group entity of which they are in employment of, but no part of the compensation has been, is, or will be related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this report. In addition, UBS declares that: UBS has provided, and/or may in the future provide investment banking, brokerage, asset management, commercial banking and other financial services to the subject company/companies or its affiliates, for which they have received or may receive customary fees and commissions, and which constituted or may constitute relevant financial or commercial interests in relation to the subject company/companies or the subject securities. **Canada:** The information contained herein is not, and under no circumstances is to be construed as, a prospectus, an advertisement, a public offering, an offer to sell securities described herein, solicitation of an offer to buy securities described herein, in Canada or any province or territory thereof. Any offer or sale of the securities described herein in Canada will be made only under an exemption from the requirements to file a prospectus with the relevant Canadian securities regulators and only by a dealer properly registered under applicable securities laws or, alternatively, pursuant to an exemption from the dealer registration requirement in the relevant province or territory of Canada in which such offer or sale is made. Under no circumstances is the information contained herein to be construed as investment advice in any province or territory of Canada and is not tailored to the needs of the recipient. To the extent that the information contained herein references securities of an issuer incorporated, formed or created under the laws of Canada or a province or territory of Canada, any trades in such securities must be conducted through a dealer registered in Canada or, alternatively, pursuant to a dealer registration exemption. No securities commission or similar regulatory authority in Canada has reviewed or in any way passed upon these materials, the information contained herein or the merits of the securities described herein and any representation to the contrary is an offence. In Canada, this publication is distributed by UBS Investment Management Canada Inc. **China:** This report and any offering material such as term sheet, research report, other product or service documentation or any other information (the "Material") sent with this report was done so as a result of a request received by UBS from you and/or persons entitled to make the request on your behalf. Should you have received the material erroneously, UBS asks that you kindly delete it and inform UBS immediately. This report is prepared by UBS Switzerland AG or its offshore subsidiary or affiliate (collectively as "UBS Offshore"). UBS Offshore is an entity incorporated out of China and is not licensed, supervised or regulated in China to carry out banking or securities business. The recipient should not contact the analysts or UBS Offshore which produced this report for advice as they are not licensed to provide securities investment advice in China. UBS Investment Bank (including Research) has its own wholly independent research and views which at times may vary from the views of UBS Global Wealth Management. The recipient should not use this document or otherwise rely on any of the information contained in this report in making investment decisions and UBS takes no responsibility in this regard. **Czech Republic:** UBS is not a licensed bank in the Czech Republic and thus is not allowed to provide regulated banking or investment services in the Czech Republic. This communication and/or material is distributed for marketing purposes and constitutes a "Commercial Message" under the laws of Czech Republic in relation to banking and/or investment services. Please notify UBS if you do not wish to receive any further correspondence. **Denmark:** This publication is not intended to constitute a public offer under Danish law. It is distributed only for information purposes to clients of UBS Europe SE, Denmark Branch, filial of UBS Europe SE, with place of business at Sankt Annae Plads 13, 1250 Copenhagen, Denmark, registered with the Danish Commerce and Companies Agency, under No. 38 17 24 33. UBS Europe SE, Denmark Branch, filial of UBS Europe SE is subject to the joint supervision of the European Central Bank, the German Central Bank (Deutsche Bundesbank), the German Federal Financial Services Supervisory Authority (Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht, "BaFin"), as well as of the Danish Financial Supervisory Authority (Finanstilsynet), to which this publication has not been submitted for approval. UBS Europe SE is a credit institution constituted under German law in the form of a Societas Europaea, duly authorized by BaFin. **Egypt:** Securities or other investment products are not being offered or sold by UBS to the public in Egypt and they have not been and will not be registered with the Egyptian Financial Regulatory Authority (FRA). **France:** This publication is not intended to constitute a public offer under French law, it does not constitute a personal recommendation as it is distributed only for information purposes to clients of UBS Europe SE Succursale de France (a branch of UBS Europe SE), having its registered office at 39, rue du Colisée, 75008 Paris, France, registered with the "Registre du Commerce et des Sociétés" of Paris under N°844 425 629. UBS Europe SE Succursale de France is subject to the joint supervision of the European Central Bank, the German Central Bank (Deutsche Bundesbank), the German Federal Financial Services Supervisory Authority (Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht, "BaFin"), as well as of the French "Autorité de contrôle prudentiel et de résolution" and "Autorité des marchés financiers", to which this publication has not been submitted for approval. UBS Europe SE is a credit institution constituted under German law in the form of a Societas Europaea, duly authorized by BaFin. **Germany:** This publication is not intended to constitute a public offer under German law. It is distributed only for information purposes to clients of UBS Europe SE, Germany, with place of business at Bockenheimer Landstrasse 2-4, 60306 Frankfurt am Main. UBS Europe SE is a credit institution constituted under German law in the form of a Societas Europaea, duly authorized by the German Federal Financial Services Supervisory Authority (Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht, "BaFin") and supervised jointly by the European Central Bank, the German Central Bank (Deutsche Bundesbank) and BaFin, to which this publication has not been submitted for approval. **Hong Kong SAR:** This publication is distributed to clients of UBS AG Hong Kong Branch by UBS AG Hong Kong Branch, a licensed bank under the Hong Kong Banking Ordinance and a registered institution under the Securities and Futures Ordinance. UBS AG Hong Kong Branch is incorporated in Switzerland with limited liability. The contents of this material have not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in Hong Kong. **India:** UBS Securities India Private Ltd. (Corporate Identity Number U67120MH1996PTC097299) 2/F, 3 North Avenue, Maker Maxity, Bandra Kurla Complex, Bandra (East), Mumbai (India) 400051. Phone: +912261556000. It provides brokerage services bearing SEBI Registration Number: INZ000259830; Merchant Banking services bearing SEBI Registration Number: INM000013101 and Research Analyst services bearing SEBI Registration Number: INH000001204. Name of Compliance Officer Mr. Parameshwaran Shivaramakrishnan, Phone: +912261556151, Email: parameshwaran_s@ubs.com, Name of Grievance Officer Parameshwaran Shivaramakrishnan, Phone: +912261556151, Email: ol-ubs-sec-compliance@ubs.com. Registration granted by SEBI, and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors. UBS AG, its affiliates or subsidiaries may have debt holdings or positions in the subject Indian company/companies. UBS AG, its affiliates or subsidiaries may have financial interests (e.g. loan/derivative products, rights to or interests in investments, etc.) in the subject Indian company/companies from time to time. Within the past 12 months, UBS AG, its affiliates or subsidiaries may have received compensation for non-investment banking securities-related services and/or non-securities services from the subject Indian company/companies. The subject company/companies may have been a client/clients of UBS AG, its affiliates or subsidiaries during the 12 months preceding the date of distribution of the research report with respect to investment banking and/or non-investment banking securities-related services and/or non-securities services. With regard to information on associates, please refer to the Annual Report at: https://www.ubs.com/global/en/about_ubs/investor_relations/annualreporting.html. The Research Annual Compliance report for UBS Securities India Private Limited is available on www.ubs.com/ubssi under Research tab. **Indonesia:** This communication and any offering material term sheet, research report, other product or service documentation or any other information (the "Material") sent with this communication was done so as a result of a request received by UBS from you and/or persons entitled to make the request on your behalf. Should you have received the Material erroneously, UBS asks that you kindly delete/destroy the communication and Material and inform UBS immediately. The Material, where provided, was provided for your information only and is not to be further distributed without the consent of UBS. None of the Material has been registered or filed under the prevailing laws and with any financial or regulatory authority in your jurisdiction. The Material may not have been approved, disapproved, endorsed, registered or filed with any financial or regulatory authority in your jurisdiction. UBS has not, by virtue of the Material, made available, issued any invitation to subscribe for or to purchase any investment (including securities or products or futures contracts). The Material is neither an offer nor a solicitation to enter into any transaction or contract (including futures contracts) nor is it an offer to buy or to sell any securities or products. The relevant investments will be subject to restrictions and obligations on transfer as set forth in the Material, and by receiving the Material you undertake to comply fully with such restrictions and obligations. You should carefully study and ensure that you understand and exercise due care and discretion in considering your investment objective, risk appetite and personal circumstances against the risk of the investment. You are advised to seek independent professional advice in case of doubt. Any and all advice provided on and/or trades executed by UBS pursuant to the Material will only have been provided upon your specific request or executed upon your specific instructions, as the case may be, and may be deemed as such by UBS and you. **Israel:** UBS is a premier global financial firm offering wealth management, asset management and investment banking services from its headquarters in Switzerland and its operations in over 50 countries worldwide to individual, corporate and institutional investors. This publication is intended for information only and is not intended as an offer to buy or solicitation of an offer. Furthermore, this publication is not intended as an investment advice. Nothing contrary to the above, no action has been, or will be, taken in Israel that would permit an offering of the product(s) mentioned in this document or a distribution of this document to the public in Israel. In particular, this document has not been reviewed or approved by the Israeli Securities Authority. The product(s) mentioned in this document is/are being offered to a limited number of sophisticated investors who qualify as one of the investors listed in the first supplement to the Israeli Securities Law, 5728-1968. This document may not be reproduced or used for any other purpose, nor be furnished to any other person other than those to whom copies have been sent. Anyone who purchases the product(s) mentioned herein shall do so for its own benefit and for its own account and not with the aim or intention of distributing or offering the product(s) to other parties. Anyone who purchases the product(s) shall do so in accordance with its own understanding and discretion and after it has received any relevant financial, legal, business, tax or other advice or opinion required by it in connection with such purchase(s). The word "advice" and/or any of its equivalent terms shall be read and construed in conjunction with the definition of the term "investment marketing" as defined under the Israeli Regulation of Investment Advice, Investment Marketing and Portfolio Management Law. The Swiss laws and regulations require a number of mandatory disclosures to be made in independent financial research reports or recommendations. Pursuant to the Swiss Financial Market Infrastructure Act and the Financial Market Infrastructure Ordinance-FINMA, banks must disclose the percentage of voting rights they hold in companies being researched, if these holdings are equal to or exceed the statutory thresholds. In addition, the Directives on the Independence of Financial Research, issued by the Swiss Bankers Association, mandate a number of disclosures, including the disclosure of potential conflicts of interest, the participation within previous 12 months in any securities issues on behalf of the company being researched, as well as the fact that remuneration paid to the financial analysts is based generally upon the performance of (i) the new issues department or investment banking; or (ii) securities trading performance (including proprietary trading) or sales. **Italy:** This publication is not intended to constitute a public offer under Italian law. It is distributed only for information purposes to clients of UBS Europe SE, Succursale Italia, with place of business at Via del Vecchio Politecnico, 3-20121 Milano. UBS Europe SE, Succursale Italia is subject to the joint supervision of the European Central Bank, the German Central Bank (Deutsche Bundesbank), the German Federal Financial Services Supervisory Authority (Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht, "BaFin"), as well as of the Bank of Italy (Banca d'Italia) and the Italian Financial Markets Supervisory Authority (CONSOB - Commissione Nazionale per le Società e la Borsa), to which this publication has not been submitted for approval. UBS Europe SE is a credit institution constituted under German law in the

form of a Societas Europaea, duly authorized by BaFin. **Japan:** This report is solely distributed in Japan by UBS SuMi TRUST Wealth Management Co., Ltd, Financial Instruments Dealer, Director-General of Kanto Local Finance Bureau (Kinsho) No. 3233, a member of the Japan Securities Dealers Association, Financial Futures Association of Japan, Japan Investment Advisers Association. UBS SuMi TRUST Wealth Management Co., Ltd will not distribute or forward this report outside Japan. **Jersey:** UBS AG, Jersey Branch, is regulated and authorized by the Jersey Financial Services Commission for the conduct of banking, funds and investment business. Where services are provided from outside Jersey, they will not be covered by the Jersey regulatory regime. UBS AG, Jersey Branch is a branch of UBS AG a public company limited by shares, incorporated in Switzerland whose registered offices are at Aeschenvorstadt 1, CH-4051 Basel and Bahnhofstrasse 45, CH 8001 Zurich. UBS AG, Jersey Branch's principal place of business is 1, IFC Jersey, St Helier, Jersey, JE2 3BX. **Luxembourg:** This publication is not intended to constitute a public offering under Luxembourg law. It is distributed only for information purposes to clients of UBS Europe SE, Luxembourg Branch ("UBS Luxembourg"), R.C.S. Luxembourg n° B209123, with registered office at 33A, Avenue J. F. Kennedy, L-1855 Luxembourg. UBS Europe SE is a credit institution constituted under German law in the form of a Societas Europaea (HRB n° 107046), with registered office at Bockenheimer Landstrasse 2-4, D-60306 Frankfurt am Main, Germany, duly authorized by the German Federal Financial Services Supervisory Authority (Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht, "BaFin") and subject to the joint prudential supervision of BaFin, the European Central Bank and the central bank of Germany (Deutsche Bundesbank). UBS Luxembourg is furthermore supervised by the Luxembourg prudential supervisory authority (Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier), in its role as host member state authority. This publication has not been submitted for approval to any public supervisory authority. **Malaysia:** This communication and any offering material term sheet, research report, other product or service documentation or any other information (the "Material") sent with this communication was done so as a result of a request received by UBS from you and/or persons entitled to make the request on your behalf. Should you have received the Material erroneously, UBS asks that you kindly delete/destroy the communication and Material and inform UBS immediately. The Material, where provided, was provided for your information only and is not to be further distributed in whole or in part in or into your jurisdiction without the consent of UBS. The Material may not have been reviewed, approved, disapproved, endorsed, registered or filed with any financial or regulatory authority in your jurisdiction. UBS has not, by virtue of the Material, made available, issued any invitation to subscribe for or to purchase any investment (including securities or derivatives products). The Material is neither an offer nor a solicitation to enter into any transaction or contract (including future contracts) nor is it an offer to buy or to sell any securities or derivatives products. The relevant investments will be subject to restrictions and obligations on transfer as set forth in the Material, and by receiving the Material you undertake to comply fully with such restrictions and obligations. You should carefully study and ensure that you understand and exercise due care and discretion in considering your investment objective, risk appetite and personal circumstances against the risk of the investment. You are advised to seek independent professional advice in case of doubt. Any and all advice provided on and/or trades executed by UBS pursuant to the Material will only have been provided upon your specific request or executed upon your specific instructions, as the case may be, and may be deemed as such by UBS and you. **Mexico:** This information is distributed by UBS Asesores México, S.A. de C.V. ("UBS Asesores"), an affiliate of UBS Switzerland AG, incorporated as a non-independent investment advisor under the Mexican regulation due to the relation with a Foreign Bank. UBS Asesores is registered under number 30060-001-(14115)-21/06/2016 and subject to the supervision of the Mexican Banking and Securities Commission ("CNBV") exclusively regarding the rendering of (i) portfolio management services, (ii) securities investment advisory services, analysis and issuance of individual investment recommendations, and (iii) anti-money laundering and terrorism financing matters. This UBS publication or any material related thereto is addressed only to Sophisticated or Institutional Investors located in Mexico. Research reports only reflect the views of the analysts responsible for the report. The compensation of the analyst(s) who prepared this report is determined exclusively by research management and senior management of any entity of UBS Group to which such analyst(s) render(s) services. **Monaco:** This document is not intended to constitute a public offering or a comparable solicitation under the Principality of Monaco laws, but might be made available for information purposes to clients of UBS (Monaco) S.A., a regulated bank having its registered office at 2 avenue de Grande Bretagne 98000 Monaco operating under a banking license granted by the "Autorité de Contrôle Prudentiel et de Résolution" (ACPR) and the Monegasque government which authorizes the provision of banking services in Monaco. UBS (Monaco) S.A. is also licensed by the "Commission de Contrôle des Activités Financières" (CCAF) to provide investment services in Monaco. The latter has not approved this publication. **Philippines:** This communication was done so as a result of a request received by UBS from you and/or persons entitled to make the request on your behalf. Should you have received the Material erroneously, UBS asks that you kindly delete/destroy the communication and Material and inform UBS immediately. The Material, where provided, was provided for your information only and is not to be further distributed in whole or in part in or into your jurisdiction without the consent of UBS. The Material may not have been reviewed, approved, disapproved, endorsed, registered or filed with any financial or regulatory authority in your jurisdiction. UBS has not, by virtue of the Material, made available, issued any invitation to subscribe for or to purchase any investment (including securities or derivatives products). The Material is neither an offer nor a solicitation to enter into any transaction or contract (including future contracts) nor is it an offer to buy or to sell any securities or derivatives products. The relevant investments will be subject to restrictions and obligations on transfer as set forth in the Material, and by receiving the Material you undertake to comply fully with such restrictions and obligations. You should carefully study and ensure that you understand and exercise due care and discretion in considering your investment objective, risk appetite and personal circumstances against the risk of the investment. You are advised to seek independent professional advice in case of doubt. Any and all advice provided on and/or trades executed by UBS pursuant to the Material will only have been provided upon your specific request or executed upon your specific instructions, as the case may be, and may be deemed as such by UBS and you. **Portugal:** UBS Switzerland AG is not licensed to conduct banking and financial activities in Portugal nor is UBS Switzerland AG supervised by the Portuguese regulators (Bank of Portugal "Banco de Portugal" and Portuguese Securities Exchange Commission "Comissão do Mercado de Valores Mobiliários"). **Qatar:** UBS Qatar LLC is licensed by the Qatar Financial Centre Authority and authorized by the QFC Regulatory Authority, with QFC no. 01169, and has its registered office at Building No. 36, 4th Floor, Abdulla Bin Thani Street, Doha Design District 1, Msheireb Downtown Doha, State of Qatar. This material is strictly intended for Eligible Counterparties and/or Business Customers only as classified under the QFCRA's Customer and Investor Protection Rules 2019. No other person should act upon this material. **Russia:** This document or information contained therein is for information purposes only and constitutes neither a public nor a private offering, is not an invitation to make offers, to sell, exchange or otherwise transfer any financial instruments in the Russian Federation or to for the benefit of any Russian person or entity and does not constitute an advertisement or offering of securities in the Russian Federation within the meaning of Russian securities laws. The information contained herein is not an "individual investment recommendation" as defined in Federal Law of 22 April 1996 No 39-FZ "On Securities Market" (as amended) and the financial instruments and operations specified herein may not be suitable for your investment profile or your investment goals or expectations. The determination of whether or not such financial instruments and operations are in your interests or are suitable for your investment goals, investment horizon or the acceptable risk level is your responsibility. We assume no liability for any losses connected with making any such operations or investing into any such financial instruments and we do not recommend to use such information as the only source of information for making an investment decision. **Saudi Arabia:** This material is for marketing and information purposes by UBS Saudi Arabia only. It has been distributed by UBS Saudi Arabia or reviewed and approved by UBS Saudi Arabia if it was issued by UBS Switzerland AG, by UBS AG, or any of its subsidiaries or branches. UBS Switzerland AG is a public company limited by shares, incorporated in Switzerland with its registered offices at Bahnhofstrasse 45, CH-8001 Zurich. UBS Saudi Arabia (a subsidiary of UBS AG) is a Saudi closed joint stock company incorporated in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia with a paid capital of 110,000,000 Saudi Riyals under commercial register number 1010257812 having its registered office at Laysen Valley, P.O. Box 75724, Riyadh 11588, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. UBS Saudi Arabia is authorized and regulated by the Capital Market Authority to conduct securities business under license number 08113-37. This document is distributed only under such circumstances as may be permitted by applicable laws and regulations. The information and – if any – opinions contained in this document have been compiled or arrived at based upon information obtained from sources believed to be reliable and in good faith, but is not guaranteed as being accurate, nor is it a complete statement or summary of the securities, markets or developments referred to in the document. All such information and opinions are subject to changes without notice. Past performance of investments (whether simulated or actual) is not necessarily an indicator of future results. Forward looking data is based on estimates that are subject to changes. Should the currency of a financial product or service not match your reference currency, performance may rise or fall due to currency fluctuations. UBS Switzerland AG and / or other members of the UBS Group may have a position in and may make a purchase and/or sale of any of the securities or other financial instruments mentioned in this document While statements that constitute "forward-looking statements", including, but not limited to, statements relating to our future business development represent UBS judgments and future expectations concerning the development of our business, a number of risks, uncertainties and other important factors could cause actual developments and results to differ materially from our expectations. This document may not be forwarded, reproduced, redistributed or republished for any purpose without the written permission of UBS Saudi Arabia. Source for all data and charts (if not indicated otherwise) is UBS Switzerland AG. **Singapore:** Where applicable, this material is distributed in Singapore by UBS AG, Singapore Branch, which is licensed by the Monetary Authority of Singapore under the Banking Act 1970 to carry on banking business. UBS AG is incorporated in Switzerland with limited liability. UBS AG has a branch registered in Singapore (UEN S98FC5560C). This material has been prepared and issued for distribution in Singapore to institutional investors, accredited investors and expert investors (each as defined under the Financial Advisers Regulations (the "FAR")) only. By virtue of your status as an institutional investor, accredited investor, or expert investor, UBS AG is exempted from complying with certain requirements under the Financial Advisers Act 2001 (the "FAA"), the FAR and the relevant Notices and Guidelines issued thereunder, in respect of any financial advisory service which UBS AG may provide to you. These include exemptions from complying with: Section 34 of the FAA (pursuant to Regulation 33(1) of the FAR); Section 36 of the FAA (pursuant to Regulation 34(1) of the FAR); and Section 45 of the FAA (pursuant to Regulation 35(1) of the FAR). Singapore recipients and clients of UBS AG, Singapore Branch should contact UBS AG, Singapore Branch for any matters arising from, or in connection with, this material. Where applicable, this communication and any offering material term sheet, research report, other product or service documentation or any other information (the "Material") sent with this communication was done so as a result of a request received by UBS from you and/or persons entitled to make the request on your behalf. Should you have received the Material erroneously, UBS asks that you kindly delete/destroy the communication and Material and inform UBS immediately. The Material, where provided, was provided for your information only and is not to be further distributed in whole or in part in or into your jurisdiction without the consent of UBS. The Material may not have been reviewed, approved, disapproved or endorsed by any financial or regulatory authority in your jurisdiction. UBS has not, by virtue of the Material, made available, issued any invitation to subscribe for or to purchase any investment (including securities or products or futures contracts). The Material is neither an offer nor a solicitation to enter into any transaction or contract (including future contracts) nor is it an offer to buy or to sell any securities or products. The relevant investments will be subject to restrictions and obligations on transfer as set forth in the Material, and by receiving the Material you undertake to comply fully with such restrictions and obligations. You should carefully study and ensure that you understand and exercise due care and discretion in considering your investment objective, risk appetite and personal circumstances against the risk of the investment. You are advised to seek independent professional advice in case of doubt. Any and all advice provided on and/or trades executed by UBS pursuant to the Material will only have been provided upon your specific request or executed upon your specific instructions, as the case may be, and may be deemed as such by UBS and you. **Spain:** This report is

distributed in Spain by UBS AG, Sucursal en España, authorized under number 1460 in the Register by the Banco de España. **Sweden:** This publication is not intended to constitute a public offer under Swedish law. It is distributed only for information purposes to clients of UBS Europe SE, Sweden Bankfilial, with place of business at Regeringsgatan 38, 11153 Stockholm, Sweden, registered with the Swedish Companies Registration Office under Reg. No 516406-1011. UBS Europe SE, Sweden Bankfilial is subject to the joint supervision of the European Central Bank, the German Central Bank (Deutsche Bundesbank), the German Federal Financial Services Supervisory Authority (Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht, "BaFin"), as well as of the Swedish supervisory authority (Finansinspektionen), to which this publication has not been submitted for approval. UBS Europe SE is a credit institution constituted under German law in the form of a Societas Europaea, duly authorized by BaFin. **Taiwan:** This material is provided by UBS AG, Taipei Branch in accordance with laws of Taiwan, in agreement with or at the request of clients/prospects. **Thailand:** This communication and any offering material, term sheet, research report, other product or service documentation or any other information (the "Material") sent with this communication were done so as a result of a request received by UBS from you and/or persons entitled to make the request on your behalf. Should you have received the Material erroneously, UBS asks that you kindly delete/destroy the communication and Material and inform UBS immediately. The Material, where provided, was provided for your information only and is not to be further distributed in whole or in part in or into your jurisdiction without the consent of UBS. The Material may not have been reviewed, approved, disapproved, endorsed, registered or filed with any financial or regulatory authority in your jurisdiction. UBS has not, by virtue of the Material, made available, issued any invitation to subscribe for or to purchase any investment (including securities or derivatives products). The Material is neither an offer nor a solicitation to enter into any transaction or contract (including future contracts) nor is it an offer to buy or to sell any securities or derivatives products. The relevant investments will be subject to restrictions and obligations on transfer as set forth in the Material, and by receiving the Material you undertake to comply fully with such restrictions and obligations. You should carefully study and ensure that you understand and exercise due care and discretion in considering your investment objective, risk appetite and personal circumstances against the risk of the investment. You are advised to seek independent professional advice in case of doubt. Any and all advice provided and/or trades executed by UBS pursuant to the Material will only have been provided upon your specific request or executed upon your specific instructions, as the case may be, and may be deemed as such by UBS and you. **Türkiye:** The information in this document is not provided for the purpose of offering, marketing or sale of any capital market instrument or service in the Republic of Türkiye. Therefore, this document may not be considered as an offer made, or to be made, to residents of the Republic of Türkiye in the Republic of Türkiye. UBS Switzerland AG is not licensed by the Capital Markets Board of Türkiye (the CMB) under the provisions of the Capital Market Law (Law No. 6362). Accordingly, neither this document nor any other offering material related to the instrument/service may be utilized in connection with providing any capital market services to persons within the Republic of Türkiye without the prior approval of the CMB. However, according to article 15 (d) (ii) of the Decree No. 32 residents of the Republic of Türkiye are allowed to purchase or sell the financial instruments traded in financial markets outside of the Republic of Türkiye. Further to this, pursuant to article 9 of the Communiqué on Principles Regarding Investment Services, Activities and Ancillary Services No. III-37.1, investment services provided abroad to residents of the Republic of Türkiye based on their own initiative are not restricted. **United Arab Emirates (UAE) / DIFC / Abu Dhabi:** UBS is not a financial institution licensed in the UAE by the Central Bank of the UAE nor by the Emirates' Securities and Commodities Authority and does not undertake banking activities in the UAE. This document is provided for your information only and does not constitute financial advice. **DIFC:** UBS AG Dubai Branch is regulated by the DFSA in the DIFC. This material is strictly intended for Professional Clients and/or Market Counterparties only as classified under the DFSA rulebook. It should not be distributed to Retail Clients. The Investment Research is provided for information purposes only and is not a recommendation or offer to buy/sell/hold a particular investment. The investment research may be out of date. You should seek investment advice before acting on the basis of the Investment Research. **Abu Dhabi:** UBS AG Abu Dhabi Branch is licensed and regulated by the Financial Services Regulatory Authority ("FSRA") of the Abu Dhabi Global Market. This material is intended solely for professional clients or market counterparties, as defined in the rules of the FSRA. It is not directed at, nor intended for, retail clients or any person who does not meet the criteria of a professional client or market counterparty. **United Kingdom:** This document is issued by UBS Wealth Management, a division of UBS AG which is authorised and regulated by the Financial Market Supervisory Authority in Switzerland. In the United Kingdom, UBS AG is authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority and is subject to regulation by the Financial Conduct Authority and limited regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority. Details about the extent of regulation by the Prudential Regulation Authority are available from us on request. A member of the London Stock Exchange. This publication is distributed to retail clients of UBS Wealth Management. **Ukraine:** UBS is not registered and licensed as a bank/financial institution under Ukrainian legislation and does not provide banking and other financial services in Ukraine. UBS has not made, and will not make, any offer of the mentioned products to the public in Ukraine. No action has been taken to authorize an offer of the mentioned products to the public in Ukraine and the distribution of this document shall not constitute financial services for the purposes of the Law of Ukraine "On Financial Services and Financial Companies" dated 14 December 2021. Any offer of the mentioned products shall not constitute an investment advice, public offer, circulation, transfer, safekeeping, holding or custody of securities in the territory of Ukraine. Accordingly, nothing in this document or any other document, information or communication related to the mentioned products shall be interpreted as containing an offer, a public offer or invitation to offer or to a public offer, or solicitation of securities in the territory of Ukraine or investment advice under Ukrainian law. Electronic communication must not be considered as an offer to enter into an electronic agreement or other electronic instrument within the meaning of the Law of Ukraine "On Electronic Commerce" dated 3 September 2015. This document is strictly for private use by its holder and may not be passed on to third parties or otherwise publicly distributed. **USA:** Distributed to US persons only by UBS Financial Services Inc. or UBS Securities LLC, subsidiaries of UBS AG. UBS Switzerland AG, UBS Europe SE, UBS Bank, S.A., UBS BB Corretora de Câmbio, Títulos e Valores Mobiliários S.A., UBS ASESORES MÉXICO, S.A. de C.V., UBS SuMi TRUST Wealth Management Co., Ltd., UBS Wealth Management Israel Ltd. and UBS Menkul Degerler AS are affiliates of UBS AG. **UBS Financial Services Inc. accepts responsibility for the content of a report prepared by a non-US affiliate when it distributes reports to US persons. All transactions by a US person in the securities mentioned in this report should be effected through a US-registered broker dealer affiliated with UBS, and not through a non-US affiliate. The contents of this report have not been and will not be approved by any securities or investment authority in the United States or elsewhere. UBS Financial Services Inc. is not acting as a municipal advisor to any municipal entity or obligated person within the meaning of Section 15B of the Securities Exchange Act (the "Municipal Advisor Rule") and the opinions or views contained herein are not intended to be, and do not constitute, advice within the meaning of the Municipal Advisor Rule.** For information on the ways in which UBS Securities LLC manages conflicts and maintains independence of its UBS Global Research product; historical performance information; certain additional disclosures concerning UBS Global Research recommendations; and terms and conditions for certain third party data used in research report, please visit <https://www.ubs.com/disclosures>.

© UBS 2026. The key symbol and UBS are among the registered and unregistered trademarks of UBS. All rights reserved.

Credit Suisse Wealth Management Disclaimer

This disclaimer must be read in conjunction with "Risk information" and "Important Information About Sustainable Investing Strategies" sections of the Global Wealth Management Disclaimer above. You receive this document in your capacity as a client of Credit Suisse Wealth Management. Your personal data will be processed in accordance with the Credit Suisse privacy statement accessible at your domicile through the official Credit Suisse website <https://www.credit-suisse.com>. In order to provide you with marketing materials concerning our products and services, UBS Group AG and its subsidiaries may process your basic personal data (i.e. contact details such as name, e-mail address) until you notify us that you no longer wish to receive them. You can optout from receiving these materials at any time by informing your Relationship Manager.

Except as otherwise specified herein and/or depending on the local Credit Suisse entity from which you are receiving this report, this report is distributed by UBS Switzerland AG, authorised and regulated by the Swiss Financial Market Supervisory Authority (FINMA). **Saudi Arabia:** This document is being distributed by Credit Suisse Saudi Arabia I Part of UBS Group (CR Number 1010228645, NUN Number 7001515373), duly licensed and regulated by the Saudi Arabian Capital Market Authority pursuant to License Number 08104-37 dated 23/03/1429H corresponding to 21/03/2008AD. Credit Suisse Saudi Arabia's principal place of business is at King Khaled Road, Laysen Valley, Building number 6, 12329-2376, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. Website: <https://www.credit-suisse.com/sa/en/cssa.html>.

© UBS 2026. The key symbol and UBS are among the registered and unregistered trademarks of UBS. All rights reserved.

