

## Taiwan ODM/Brands: 3-month preview: Apr Rev MoM decline on avg.; Slow seasonality while AI/ Cooling maintained solid YoY growth

We preview 3-month revenues for 10 companies under coverage in the AI server/PC supply chain, and update our estimates for Quanta. Across the supply chain, we are positive on: (1) Apple's supply chain on the back of a ramp up of new models with form factor changes (i.e. foldable phones in 2026, and the iPhone 20 in 2027) to support end demand; (2) AI server components to ride on specification upgrades; and (3) ASIC AI servers' rising penetration rate.

**Buy:** Hon Hai, Wiyynn, Wistron, AVC; **Neutral:** Gigabyte, Quanta, Inventec, Compal, ASUS; **Sell:** Pegatron.

**On a MoM basis, we expect the average revenue growth of the 10 companies to come in at -15%/ +2%/ +3% in Apr/ May/ June 2026 (Exhibit 1).** The sequential decline of April is in-line with the slower seasonality of PC/ smartphone in 2Q off the better than expected Mar revenues (Read more in our [Mar review](#)). However, given the rising memory price, we expect pressures in smartphones and PCs in the following months, where memory accounts for a larger percentage of BoM.

**On a YoY basis, we expect the average revenue growth of the 10 companies to come in at +34%/ +23%/ +28% in Apr/ May/ June 2026 (Exhibit 2),** driven by rack-level AI server ramp up, rising ASIC AI servers, and rising liquid cooling penetration rate. We expect AVC and Wistron to outperform others, riding on the continuous ramp up of GPU and ASIC AI servers, which also drives the liquid cooling penetration rate. On the other hand, we expect Pegatron to post a YoY decline in revenues given their relatively larger exposures to smartphone which are seeing slower market growth on rising memory costs.

**Allen Chang**  
+852-2978-2930 | allen.k.chang@gs.com  
Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C.

**Verena Jeng**  
+852-2978-1681 | verena.jeng@gs.com  
Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C.

**Xuan Zhang**  
+852-2978-1478 | xuan.zhang@gs.com  
Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C.

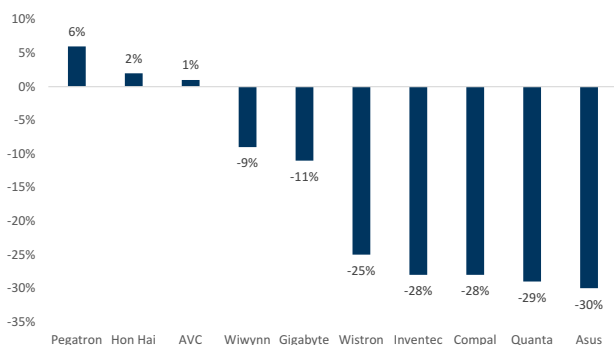
**Ting Song**  
+852-2978-6466 | ting.song@gs.com  
Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C.

**Yifan Hu**  
+852-2978-0996 | yifan.hu@gs.com  
Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C.

---

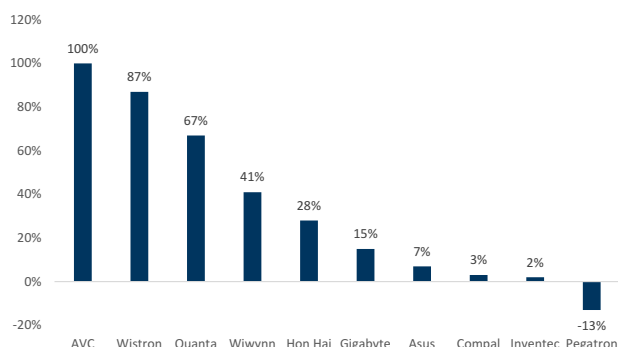
Goldman Sachs does and seeks to do business with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, investors should be aware that the firm may have a conflict of interest that could affect the objectivity of this report. Investors should consider this report as only a single factor in making their investment decision. For Reg AC certification and other important disclosures, see the Disclosure Appendix, or go to [www.gs.com/research/hedge.html](http://www.gs.com/research/hedge.html). Analysts employed by non-US affiliates are not registered/qualified as research analysts with FINRA in the U.S.

**Exhibit 1: Apr 2026E revenue MoM**



Source: Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

**Exhibit 2: Apr 2026E revenue YoY**



Source: Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

Jan 2026 to Jun 2026 revenue trends for Taiwan server / PC names

**Exhibit 3: Taiwan PC/server names monthly revenue summary**

	Rev YoY						Rev MoM					
	Jan-26	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26(E)	May-26(E)	Jun-26(E)	Jan-26	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26(E)	May-26(E)	Jun-26(E)
Wiwynn	122%	103%	14%	41%	34%	22%	-20%	14%	4%	-9%	6%	9%
Quanta	62%	43%	88%	67%	56%	46%	-15%	-7%	68%	-29%	-3%	11%
Gigabyte	57%	47%	75%	15%	-26%	39%	9%	-1%	19%	-11%	1%	2%
Wistron	152%	177%	118%	87%	23%	31%	-11%	25%	17%	-25%	3%	6%
Inventec	35%	-1%	47%	2%	4%	4%	-4%	-18%	72%	-28%	1%	3%
Asus	80%	19%	34%	7%	-4%	-10%	-3%	-20%	58%	-30%	1%	1%
Compal	7%	-22%	17%	3%	12%	10%	-10%	-11%	69%	-28%	1%	3%
Hon Hai	36%	8%	46%	28%	33%	30%	-15%	-18%	35%	2%	0%	-15%
Pegatron	-12%	-18%	-1%	-13%	11%	29%	-8%	-26%	24%	6%	7%	7%
AVC	150%	75%	112%	100%	88%	79%	22%	-18%	29%	1%	2%	3%

Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

**Exhibit 4: Taiwan ODM notebook monthly shipment**

	Mar-25	Apr-25	May-25	June-25	July-25	Aug-25	Sep-25	Oct-25	Nov-25	Dec-25	Jan-26	Feb-26	Mar-26
<b>Notebook shipments (m units)</b>													
Quanta	4.9	3.3	3.8	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.6	3.5	3.5	3.9	2.7	2.0	5.3
Compal	2.9	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	1.6	1.5	2.8
Inventec	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.9	1.6	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	2.2
Wistron	1.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.7	1.6	2.8
Pegatron	0.7	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.4	0.7
<b>YoY</b>													
Quanta	4%	3%	-5%	11%	18%	-5%	-6%	9%	-3%	-9%	-4%	-35%	8%
Compal	-3%	-21%	-17%	-17%	-8%	-21%	-14%	-25%	-15%	4%	-30%	-29%	-3%
Inventec	12%	13%	6%	24%	0%	6%	6%	-6%	0%	0%	13%	-6%	16%
Wistron	0%	6%	6%	33%	25%	29%	16%	17%	29%	44%	13%	7%	47%
Pegatron	8%	16%	6%	28%	-3%	-6%	0%	41%	12%	23%	15%	-26%	-4%
<b>MoM / QoQ</b>													
Quanta	58%	-33%	15%	32%	-20%	2%	12%	-24%	0%	11%	-31%	-26%	165%
Compal	38%	-24%	9%	4%	-8%	0%	9%	-16%	10%	4%	-33%	-6%	87%
Inventec	19%	-11%	6%	17%	-19%	6%	6%	-16%	6%	18%	-15%	-12%	47%
Wistron	27%	-11%	6%	33%	-17%	10%	0%	-5%	5%	18%	-35%	-6%	75%
Pegatron	22%	-13%	27%	28%	-24%	10%	0%	-6%	-10%	32%	-24%	-39%	59%

Source: Company data

## Hon Hai (2317.TW, Buy, on APAC CL): Cloud and AI driving 2Q YoY/QoQ growth

Hon Hai’s Mar revenues were up 35% MoM, which was in-line with our estimates, reflecting the low base in Feb due to the CNY holiday, new product introduction and order pull-ins of AI cloud products. (Read more in monthly review [report](#)). **We expect Apr revenues to sustain flat MoM, increasing +2% MoM/ +28% YoY, in-line with the past seasonal pattern.** We expect continuous shipment growth of AI server racks to support 2Q26 growth, despite a slow season for smartphone, PC and consumer electronics. Management was positive on 2Q, expecting 2Q revenues to show QoQ/YoY growth. We expect the continuous ramp-up of AI server with leading market share, along with the upcoming smartphone form factor changes in 2026E to drive Hon Hai’s growth ahead. Maintain Buy (on APAC CL).

### Exhibit 5: We model Hon Hai’s Apr 2026 revenue +28% YoY, or +2% MoM

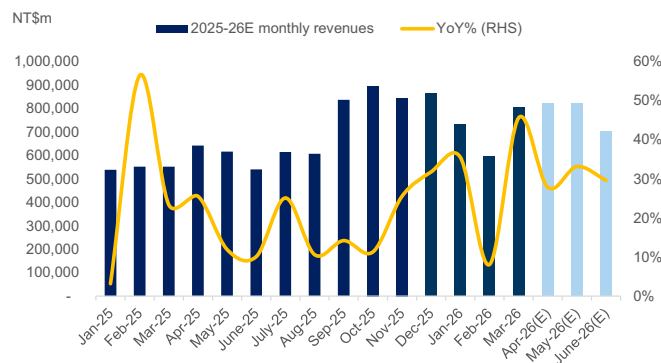
Hon Hai’s monthly/annual revenue

	Jan 2026	Feb 2026	Mar 2026	Apr 2026E	May 2026E	June 2026E	1Q26	2Q26E
Revenues (NT\$m)	730,039	595,813	803,738	819,812	819,812	700,183	2,129,590	2,339,808
YoY	36%	8%	46%	28%	33%	30%	30%	30%
MoM/QoQ	-15%	-18%	35%	2%	0%	-15%	-18%	10%
GS estimates (NT\$m)	707,546	657,035	828,949				2,154,801	
Actual vs. GS	3%	-9%	-3%				-1%	

Revenues line are actual results reported by the company.

Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

### Exhibit 6: Hon Hai monthly revenues



Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

### Price Target Risks and Methodology – Hon Hai

**Valuation methodology:** We are Buy rated on Hon Hai. Our 12-month target price of **NT\$400** is based on a **21.0x 2026E P/E** multiple, which is set in line with peers’ PEG&M ratio (i.e. P/E vs. forward year earnings growth and OPM).

**Key risks:** (1) Slower-than-expected ramp-up of AI servers business; (2) weaker-than-expected EV total solution performance across EV assembly, design, software and semis; (3) slower-than-expected ramp-up of capacity globally; and (4) fiercer-than-expected competition in consumer electronics EMS business.

## Quanta (2382.TW, Neutral): Apr-Jun sustaining high DD growth on AI server

Mar revenues were up 68% MoM/ 88% YoY, 50% higher than GSe, which we attributed to stronger than expected PC shipment in Mar given the higher demand in quarter end, low base in Feb and solid shipment of AI server racks. Quanta has benefited from the shipment ramp up of the new AI server racks since 4Q25, which we expect to continue given the sustained demand for AI computing power. Overall, we model Quanta to achieve +56% YoY/ +14% QoQ revenue growth in 2Q26E, reaching NT\$784bn. We maintain Neutral on Quanta due to a relatively fair valuation.

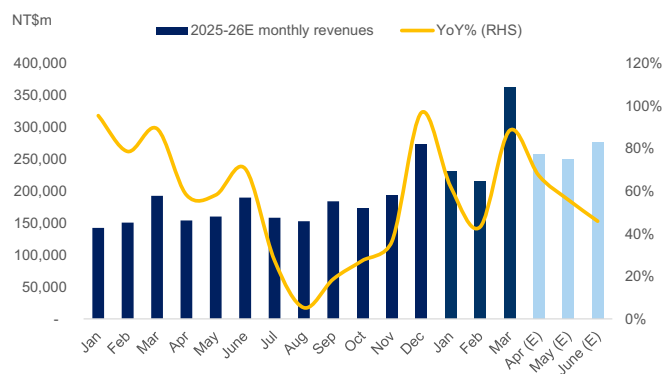
### Exhibit 7: We model Quanta's Apr 2026E revenue +67% YoY, or -29% MoM

Quanta monthly/quarterly revenue summary

	Jan-26	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26(E)	May-26(E)	June-26(E)	1Q26	2Q26E
Rev (NT\$m)	230,835	215,583	362,803	257,590	249,862	276,969	687,613	784,422
YoY	62%	43%	88%	67%	56%	46%	42%	56%
MoM/QoQ	-15%	-7%	68%	-29%	-3%	11%	8%	14%
GS (NT\$m)	231,621	205,443	241,195					
Actual vs. GS	0%	5%	50%					

Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

### Exhibit 8: Quanta monthly revenues



Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

**Earnings revision:** We factor in the better than expected Mar revenues and raise 2026E revenue by 1% on the solid momentum so far. However, our EPS earnings for 2026-28E are largely unchanged due to modest revenues revisions.

### Exhibit 9: Earnings revision

NT m	2026E			2027E			2028E		
	Old	New	Chg	Old	New	Chg	Old	New	Chg
Revenue	3,041,494	3,062,921	1%	3,331,914	3,331,914	0%	3,383,704	3,383,704	0%
GP	174,241	174,926	0%	186,584	186,584	0%	189,037	189,037	0%
OP	106,672	106,714	0%	122,783	122,783	0%	124,795	124,795	0%
Net income	85,086	85,119	0%	95,847	95,680	0%	98,492	98,739	0%
EPS (Diluted)	21.50	21.51	0%	24.22	24.17	0%	24.76	24.72	0%
Margins									
GM	5.7%	5.7%		5.6%	5.6%		5.6%	5.6%	
OPM	3.5%	3.5%		3.7%	3.7%		3.7%	3.7%	
NM	2.8%	2.8%		2.9%	2.9%		2.9%	2.9%	

Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

**Valuation:** with modest EPS change, our **12m TP for Quanta is unchanged at NT\$299**, based on the unchanged 13.9x 2026E P/E. The target multiple is derived by PC/server

peers' EPS growth vs. P/E multiple correlation.

**Price Target Risks and Methodology - Quanta**

Our 12-month target price of NT\$299 is based on a 13.9x 2026E P/E, which references PC/server peers' EPS growth vs. P/E multiple correlation. We see EPS growth as a major factor for the stock's performance.

Key upside/downside risks include: 1) stronger-/weaker-than-expected PC market recovery, 2) faster-/slower-than-expected AI server ramp-up, and 3) stronger-/weaker-than-expected demand on general server.

## AVC (3017.TW, Buy): AI servers ramp up with growing liquid cooling penetration rate

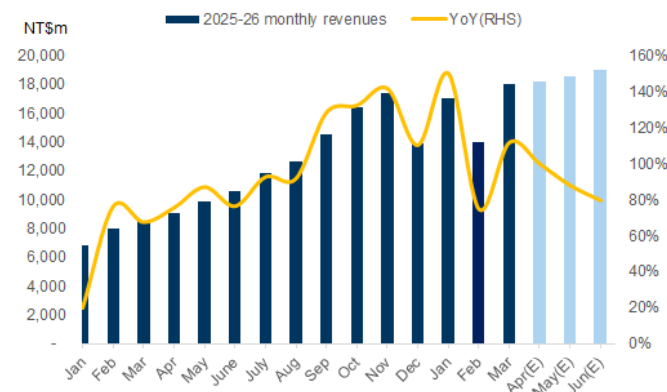
AVC’s Mar revenue was up 29% MoM, or in line with our estimate, driving 1Q26 revenue up 110% YoY to NT\$49bn. We remain positive on AVC’s revenue growth ahead and model its Apr-Jun revenues to grow at 1% / 2% / 3% MoM, mainly on the global capacity expansion supporting AI server liquid cooling component shipments growth, leading our 2Q26E revenue to be up 89% YoY to NT\$56bn. We expect AVC’s AI server liquid cooling business to deliver a +35% revenue CAGR in 2026E-28E, driven by (1) rising rack-level and ASIC AI server shipments globally bringing higher liquid cooling component end demand, (2) rising liquid cooling penetration in AI servers on increasing AI chip power consumption, (3) AVC’s global capacity expansion in Vietnam and mainland China, aiming to reach a monthly capacity of 1mn units of cold plates by end-2026E to better capture the rising demand, (4) AVC’s MCCP (micro channel cold plate) is in trail production, targeting revenues contribution in 2026 ([link](#)). Maintain Buy.

**Exhibit 10: AVC monthly/quarterly revenue summary**

	Jan-26	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26E	May-26E	Jun-26E	1Q26	2Q26E
Rev (NT\$m)	17,003	14,017	18,017	18,197	18,561	19,035	49,038	55,794
Rev YoY	150%	75%	112%	100%	88%	79%	110%	89%
Rev MoM / QoQ	22%	-18%	29%	1%	2%	3%	3%	14%
GS estimates (NT\$m)	13,941	15,473	18,142					
Act vs. GS	22%	-9%	-1%					

Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

**Exhibit 11: AVC monthly revenues**



Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

### Price Target Risks and Methodology - AVC

Our 12m target price for AVC is based on a near-term P/E, consistent with our Taiwan Technology coverage. We base our 12-m **TP of NT\$3,536** on a target P/E multiple of **26.7x** on our forward year EPS (2027E). Our target P/E is derived from the correlation between P/E and EPS growth of its peers in technology hardware. Key risks: (1) slower-than-expected adoption of liquid cooling; (2) lower-than-expected demand for AI servers; (3) fiercer-than-expected competition; (4) slower-than-expected recovery of general servers.

## Wiwynn (6669.TW, Buy): Strong revenue growth with pure server exposures

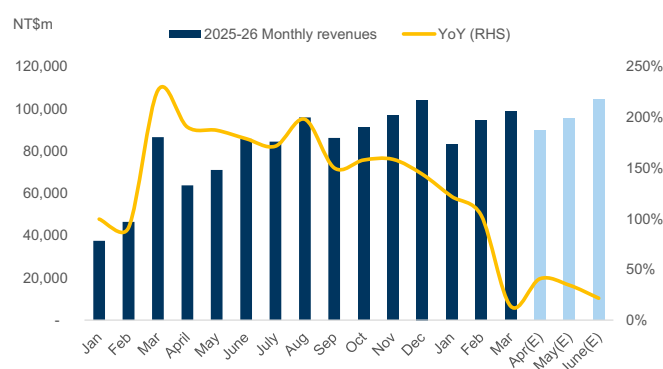
Mar revenue grew 4% MoM and 14% YoY, in-line with our estimate, reflecting the continued demand of ASIC AI servers and general servers amid the growing AI demand. We expect Apr revenues to maintain a solid YoY growth supported by the strong demand in general server, ASIC server and GPU server this year; while Apr revenues will decline MoM due to traditional seasonality after the strong orders in quarter end. We like Wiwynn's leading market position in ASIC AI servers and its focus on CSPs' general servers, along with the diversification into GPU AI server space with large CSPs, which provide further upside. We remain Buy rated on Wiwynn.

### Exhibit 12: We expect Wiwynn's Apr revenue growth to be +41% YoY/ -9% MoM

	Jan-26	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26(E)	May-26(E)	June-26(E)	1Q26	2Q26E
Rev (NT\$m)	83,225	94,633	98,649	89,850	95,646	104,341	277,471	289,837
YoY	122%	103%	14%	41%	34%	22%	63%	31%
MoM/ QoQ	-20%	14%	4%	-9%	6%	9%	-5%	4%
GS estimates (NT\$m)	75,444	70,729	99,613					
Act vs. GS	10%	34%	-1%					

Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

### Exhibit 13: Wiwynn monthly revenues



Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

### Price Target Risks and Methodology - Wiwynn

We are Buy rated on Wiwynn with a 12-month TP of **NT\$6,400**. Our TP is based on 22.0x 2026E P/E, which is derived from PC/server peers' EPS growth vs. P/E multiple correlation. We see EPS growth as a major factor for the stock's share performance.

**Key downside risks:** 1) weaker-than-expected AI server demand growth, 2) slower-than-expected recovery on general server demand, 3) more severe competition in server ODM market.

## Wistron (3231.TW, Buy): Strong revenue growth in 1Q26 supported by rack-level AI server; Buy

Wistron's Mar revenue was up 118% YoY to NT\$333bn, supported by the stronger than expected rack-level AI server shipments and Wiwynn's strong general server shipments ([link](#)). We expect -25% MoM in Apr, considering the high base in Mar, along with the sequential revenue increases in May-Jun, leading 2Q26E revenue up 42% YoY to

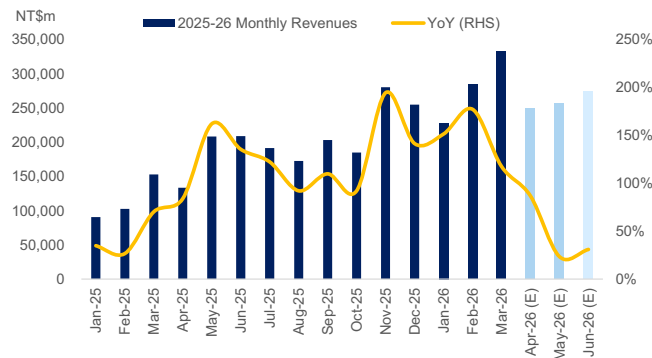
NT\$781bn. Our estimate still shows strong YoY growth at 23% ~ 87% in Apr-Jun, supported by AI servers racks ramp up and ASIC AI servers rising penetration rate.  
**Maintain Buy.**

**Exhibit 14: Wistron 3-month revenue preview**

	Jan-26	Feb-26	26-Mar	Apr-26 (E)	May-26 (E)	Jun-26 (E)	1Q26	2Q26 (E)
Rev (NT\$m)	228,367	284,893	333,043	249,782	257,276	273,951	846,303	781,010
Rev YoY	152%	177%	118%	87%	23%	31%	118%	42%
Rev MoM / QoQ	-11%	25%	17%	-25%	3%	6%	5%	-8%
GS estimates	216,967	194,112	241,842				755,101	
Act. Vs. GS	5%	47%	38%				12%	

Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

**Exhibit 15: Wistron monthly revenues**



Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

**Price Target Risks and Methodology - Wistron**

Our 12-month target price of NT\$246 is based on a 13.9x 2027E P/E, which is derived from PC/server peer EPS growth vs. P/E multiple correlation. We see EPS growth as a major factor for the stock's share price performance.

Key downside risks: 1) weaker-than-expected PC market recovery, 2) slower-than-expected AI server demand ramp-up, and 3) weaker-than-expected demand on general servers.

**Gigabyte (2376.TW, Neutral): AI server and consumer electronics pull-in driving 1Q26 growth; Mar Rev beat; Neutral**

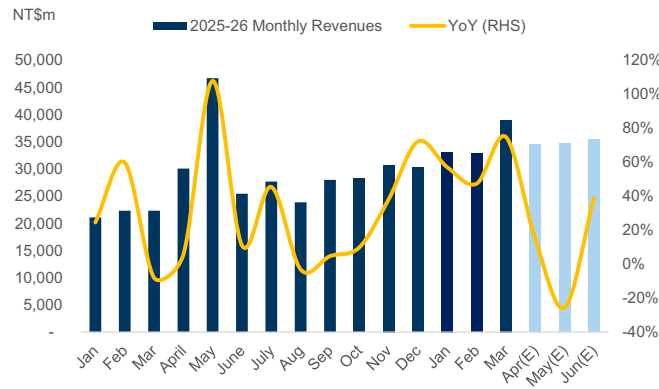
Gigabyte's Mar revenue was up 19% MoM / 75% YoY, reflecting the AI server shipments and consumer electronics pull in 1Q26 under rising memory costs. We model -11% / +1% / +2% MoM growth for Apr-Jun revenues, considering the high base in Mar and PC demand slowdown due to memory price hike, which would lead to flat YoY / QoQ revenue growth in 2Q26E. We remain positive on Gigabyte's AI server shipments ramp up, while the rising memory price would drag its consumer electronics shipments.  
**Maintain Neutral.**

**Exhibit 16: We expect Gigabyte’s Apr revenues +15% YoY/-11% MoM**  
Gigabyte monthly/quarterly revenue summary

	Jan-26	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26(E)	May-26(E)	Jun-26(E)	1Q26	2Q26E
Rev (NT\$m)	33,119	32,908	39,029	34,545	34,755	35,383	105,056	104,683
Rev YoY	57%	47%	75%	15%	-26%	39%	51%	2%
Rev MoM / QoQ	9%	-1%	19%	-11%	1%	2%	11%	0%
GS estimates (NT\$m)	28,340	23,481	33,242				99,269	
Act vs. GS	17%	40%	17%				6%	

Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

**Exhibit 17: Gigabyte monthly revenues**



Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

**Price Target Risks and Methodology - Gigabyte**

We are Neutral rated on Gigabyte with a 12-month target price of **NT\$299**. Our TP is based on a 12.8x 2027E P/E which is based on PC/server peers’ EPS growth vs. P/E multiple correlation. We see EPS growth as a major factor for the stock’s share performance.

Key upside/downside risks include: 1) stronger-/weaker-than-expected PC market recovery, 2) faster-/slower-than-expected gaming PC growth, and 3) faster-/slower-than-expected AI server ramp-up.

**ASUS (2357.TW, Neutral): PC demand pull-in supported 1Q26 growth; Mar beat; Neutral**

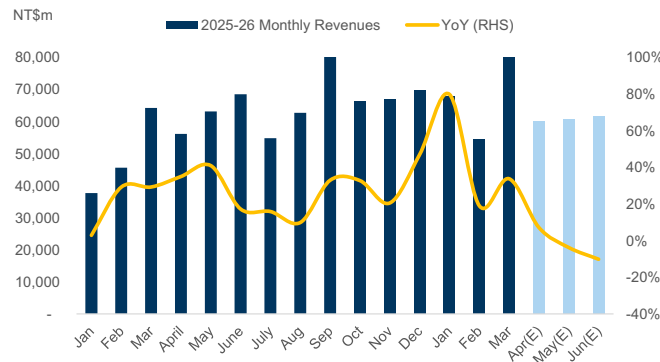
ASUS’s Mar revenue was up 58% MoM, or 57% higher than our estimate, which we attribute to the product mix upgrade towards AI / Gaming PCs and customers’ pull-in due to rising memory costs. We model sequential revenue decline in Apr post the strong revenue growth in Mar, while the growth momentum would recover in May-Jun, leading 2Q26E revenue -3% YoY. We remain positive on ASUS’s PC product mix upgrade towards AI / Gaming / commercial PCs and business diversification from consumer electronics to AI servers, while (1) the end of Win10 replacement cycle, (2) rising memory costs, and (3) ASUS’s relatively small AI server shipment market share would cap the company’s near-term growth. Maintain Neutral.

**Exhibit 18: We expect ASUS Apr revenues to grow +7% YoY/-30% MoM to NT\$60bn**  
ASUS monthly/quarterly revenues

	Jan-26	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26E	May-26E	Jun-26E	1Q26	2Q26E
Rev (NT\$m)	67,936	54,354	86,084	60,259	60,861	61,624	208,373	182,744
Rev YoY	80%	19%	34%	7%	-4%	-10%	20%	-3%
Rev MoM / QoQ	-3%	-20%	58%	-30%	1%	1%	-13%	-12%
GS estimates (NT\$m)	55,769	48,914	54,878				177,167	
Act vs. GS	22%	11%	57%				18%	

Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

**Exhibit 19: ASUS monthly revenue trend**



Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

**Price Target Risks and Methodology - Asus**

We are Neutral rated on ASUS with a 12-month target price of NT\$611. Our TP is based on a 10.4x 2027E P/E, which is based on brand makers’ avg. ratio of 2026E PE to 2027E NI YoY and OPM. We see EPS growth and OPM as a major factor for the stock’s share performance.

Key upside / downside risks include: 1) stronger / weaker-than-expected PC market growth, 2) faster / slower-than-expected AI and gaming PC growth, and 3) faster / slower-than-expected AI servers ramp-up.

## Compal (2324.TW, Neutral): AI server in expansion with PC product mix upgrade; Neutral

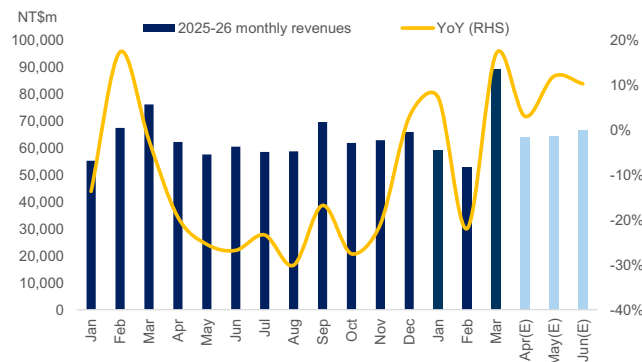
Compal’s Mar revenue was +69% MoM post the consecutive sequential revenue declines in Jan-Feb, or 39% above our estimate, which we attribute to PC consumption pull in under the rising memory costs. We expect the Apr revenue growth to show sequential decline, considering the high base in Mar, while the growth momentum would recover to +1% / +3% MoM in May-Jun, driving 2Q26E revenue growth at +11% QoQ / +8% YoY to NT\$196bn. We remain positive on Compal’s AI server business growth ahead, while consumer electronics still account for the majority of the company’s total revenue. Maintain Neutral.

### Exhibit 20: Compal 3-month revenue preview

	Jan-26	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26(E)	May-26(E)	Jun-26(E)	1Q26	2Q26E
Rev(NT\$m)	59,366	52,740	89,198	64,222	64,543	66,772	201,304	195,538
Rev YoY	7%	-22%	17%	3%	12%	10%	-11%	8%
Rev Mom / QoQ	-10%	-11%	69%	-28%	1%	3%	-8%	-3%
GS estimates(NT\$m)	63,326	56,398	64,338				176,443	
Act vs. GS	-6%	-6%	39%				14%	

Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

### Exhibit 21: Compal monthly revenues and YoY trend (RHS)



Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

### Price Target Risks and Methodology - Compal

We are Neutral rated on Compal with a 12-month target price of NT\$34.7. Our TP is based on 14.6x 2026E P/E, which is derived based on PC/server peers’ EPS growth vs. P/E multiple correlation. We see EPS growth and market re-rating for ODM companies as a major factor for the stock’s performance.

Key upside/downside risks: 1) stronger-/weaker-than-expected PC market recovery, 2) faster-/slower-than-expected AI server ramp-up, and 3) stronger/weaker demand on tablets.

## Inventec (2356.TW, Neutral): PC demand pull-in at quarter end; AI server ramping up; Neutral

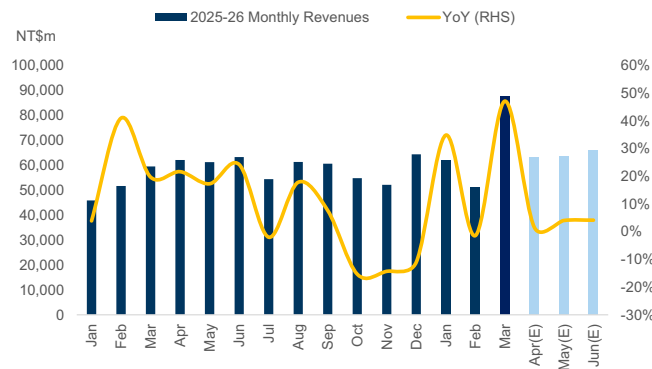
Mar revenue was up 72% MoM post the sequential decline in Feb, which we attribute to PC demand pull in at quarter end and under the rising memory costs. We expect sequential revenue decline in Apr considering strong revenue growth in Mar, while the growth momentum would recover in May-Jun. Inventec’s Mar PC shipments reached 2.2m units, or +47% MoM, which management attributes to customers’ demand pull-in at the end of the quarter and rising memory costs driving PC ASP. On AI servers, with US capacity ramping up, including L10 / L11 capabilities, we expect further shipment ramp up with customer expansion. Maintain Neutral.

**Exhibit 22: Inventec monthly revenue preview**

	Jan-26	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26 (E)	May-26 (E)	Jun-26 (E)	1Q26	2Q26E
Rev (NT\$m)	61,813	50,934	87,563	63,046	63,676	65,899	200,311	192,620
YoY	35%	-1%	47%	2%	4%	4%	7%	3%
MoM/QoQ	-4%	-18%	72%	-28%	1%	3%	-2%	-4%
GS (NT\$m)	53,411	46,360	54,753				167,500	
Actual vs. GS	16%	10%	60%				20%	

Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

**Exhibit 23: Inventec Mar revenues up 47% YoY**



Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

### Price Target Risks and Methodology - Inventec

We are Neutral rated on Inventec with a 12-month target price of NT\$49.0. Our TP is based on 13.4x 2027E P/E, which is derived from PC/server peers’ EPS growth vs. P/E multiple correlation. We see EPS growth as a major factor for the stock’s performance.

Key upside/downside risks: 1) stronger-/weaker-than-expected PC market recovery, 2) faster-/slower-than-expected AI server ramp-up, and 3) stronger-/weaker-than-expected demand on general servers.

## Pegatron (4938.TW, Sell): AI server and AI PC driving growth ahead; Mar in line; Sell

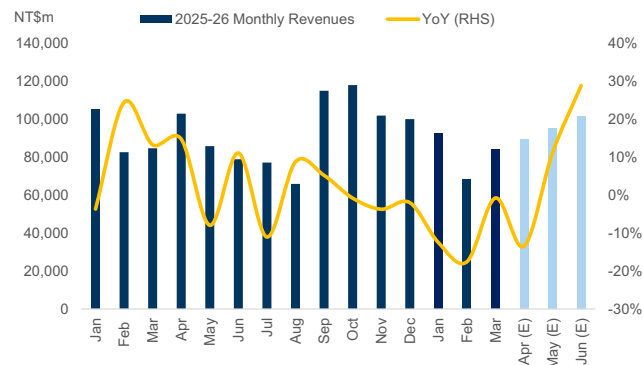
Feb revenue was up 24% MoM, largely in line with our estimate. We model sequential revenue increases in Apr-Jun, driven by PC consumption pull in under the rising memory costs, leading 2Q26E revenue +7% YoY / +17% QoQ to NT\$286bn. We are positive on Pegatron’s AI server business expansion, supported by its global capacity expansion and client base diversification, while the memory tight supply would cap the consumer electronics growth. Maintain Sell.

**Exhibit 24: Pegatron 3-month revenue preview**

	Jan-26	Feb-26	Mar-26	Apr-26 (E)	May-26 (E)	Jun-26 (E)	1Q26	2Q26E
Rev (NT\$m)	92,158	67,982	83,965	89,003	95,233	101,454	244,105	285,689
Rev YoY	-12%	-18%	-1%	-13%	11%	29%	-9%	7%
Rev MoM / QoQ	-8%	-26%	24%	6%	7%	7%	-22%	17%
GS estimates (NT\$m)	95,898	81,099	88,913				249,053	
Act vs. GS	-4%	-16%	-6%				-2%	

Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

**Exhibit 25: Pegatron monthly revenues and YoY trend**



Source: Company data, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research

### Price Target Risks and Methodology - Pegatron

We are Sell rated on Pegatron with a 12-month target price of NT\$66.2. Our TP is based on a 10.0x 2027E P/E, which is derived from PC/server peers’ EPS growth vs. P/E multiple correlation. We see EPS growth as a major factor for the stock’s share performance.

Key risks: 1) stronger-than-expected smartphone market recovery, 2) faster-than-expected AI server ramp-up, and 3) stronger-than-expected demand on consumer electronics.

## Disclosure Appendix

### Reg AC

We, Allen Chang, Verena Jeng, Xuan Zhang, Ting Song and Yifan Hu, hereby certify that all of the views expressed in this report accurately reflect our personal views about the subject company or companies and its or their securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation was, is or will be, directly or indirectly, related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this report.

Unless otherwise stated, the individuals listed on the cover page of this report are analysts in Goldman Sachs' Global Investment Research division.

**Contributing Authors:** Allen Chang Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C., Verena Jeng Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C., Xuan Zhang Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C., Ting Song Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C., Yifan Hu Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C..

Unless otherwise stated, the individuals listed in the Contributing Authors disclosure of this report are analysts in Goldman Sachs' Global Investment Research division.

### GS Factor Profile

The Goldman Sachs Factor Profile provides investment context for a stock by comparing key attributes to the market (i.e. our universe of rated stocks) and its sector peers. The four key attributes depicted are: Growth, Financial Returns, Multiple (e.g. valuation) and Integrated (a composite of Growth, Financial Returns and Multiple). Growth, Financial Returns and Multiple are calculated by using normalized ranks for specific metrics for each stock. The normalized ranks for the metrics are then averaged and converted into percentiles for the relevant attribute. The precise calculation of each metric may vary depending on the fiscal year, industry and region, but the standard approach is as follows:

**Growth** is based on a stock's forward-looking sales growth, EBITDA growth and EPS growth (for financial stocks, only EPS and sales growth), with a higher percentile indicating a higher growth company. **Financial Returns** is based on a stock's forward-looking ROE, ROCE and CROCI (for financial stocks, only ROE), with a higher percentile indicating a company with higher financial returns. **Multiple** is based on a stock's forward-looking P/E, P/B, price/dividend (P/D), EV/EBITDA, EV/FCF and EV/Debt Adjusted Cash Flow (DACF) (for financial stocks, only P/E, P/B and P/D), with a higher percentile indicating a stock trading at a higher multiple. The **Integrated** percentile is calculated as the average of the Growth percentile, Financial Returns percentile and (100% - Multiple percentile).

Financial Returns and Multiple use the Goldman Sachs analyst forecasts at the fiscal year-end at least three quarters in the future. Growth uses inputs for the fiscal year at least seven quarters in the future compared with the year at least three quarters in the future (on a per-share basis for all metrics).

For a more detailed description of how we calculate the GS Factor Profile, please contact your GS representative.

### M&A Rank

Across our global coverage, we examine stocks using an M&A framework, considering both qualitative factors and quantitative factors (which may vary across sectors and regions) to incorporate the potential that certain companies could be acquired. We then assign a M&A rank as a means of scoring companies under our rated coverage from 1 to 3, with 1 representing high (30%-50%) probability of the company becoming an acquisition target, 2 representing medium (15%-30%) probability and 3 representing low (0%-15%) probability. For companies ranked 1 or 2, in line with our standard departmental guidelines we incorporate an M&A component into our target price. M&A rank of 3 is considered immaterial and therefore does not factor into our price target, and may or may not be discussed in research.

### Quantum

Quantum is Goldman Sachs' proprietary database providing access to detailed financial statement histories, forecasts and ratios. It can be used for in-depth analysis of a single company, or to make comparisons between companies in different sectors and markets.

### Disclosures

#### Rating and pricing information

AVC (Buy, NT\$2,835.00), Asus (Neutral, NT\$581.00), Compal (Neutral, NT\$29.00), Gigabyte (Neutral, NT\$273.00), Hon Hai (Buy, NT\$219.50), Inventec (Neutral, NT\$45.90), Pegatron (Sell, NT\$82.30), Quanta (Neutral, NT\$312.50), Wistron (Buy, NT\$137.00) and Wiwynn (Buy, NT\$4,675.00)

**The rating(s) for AVC, Asus, Compal, Gigabyte, Hon Hai, Inventec, Pegatron, Quanta, Wistron and Wiwynn is/are relative to the other companies in its/their coverage universe:** AAC, ACM Research, AMEC, ASMPT, AVC, AccoTest, Anji Micro, Asus, Auras, BOE, BYDE, Biren, CR Micro, Cambricon, Chenbro, China Mobile (HK), China Telecom, China Tower Corp., China Unicom, Chinasoft Intl, Compal, Desay SV, E Ink, E-Town Semis, EHang, Empyrean, Eoptolink, Fositek, Foxconn Industrial Internet, Gigabyte, Gigadevice, Glodon Co., HTC Corp., Hikvision, Hon Hai, Horizon Robotics, Hua Hong, Hwatsing, Innolight, Inspur, Insta360, Inventec, JCET, Kematek, King Slide, Kingdee, Kingsoft Office, LandMark, Largan, Lenovo, Lingyi, Luxshare, Maxscend, Meitu, MetaX, Mitac, Montage (A), Montage (H), NAURA, NSIG, Nexchip, OmniVision, Pegatron, Pony AI Inc. (ADR), Pony AI Inc. (H), Quanta, RoboTechnik, Ruijie Networks, SG Micro, SICC, SMIC (A), SMIC (H), SZS, Sangfor, SenseTime, Shengyi Tech, Shennan Circuits, StarPower, Sunny Optical, TFC Optical, Thundersoft, Transsion, UMT, UNIS, VPEC, Vanchip, VeriSilicon, Victory Giant, WNC, WUS, WeRide, Wistron, Wiwynn, YJ Semitech, YOFC, Yonyou, ZTE (A), ZTE (H), iFlytek

#### Company-specific regulatory disclosures

Compendium report: please see disclosures at <https://www.gs.com/research/hedge.html>. Disclosures applicable to the companies included in this compendium can be found in the latest relevant published research

#### Distribution of ratings/investment banking relationships

Goldman Sachs Investment Research global Equity coverage universe

	Rating Distribution			Investment Banking Relationships		
	Buy	Hold	Sell	Buy	Hold	Sell
Global	50%	34%	16%	65%	60%	45%

As of April 1, 2026, Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research had investment ratings on 3,074 equity securities. Goldman Sachs assigns stocks as Buys and Sells on various regional Investment Lists; stocks not so assigned are deemed Neutral. Such assignments equate to Buy, Hold and Sell for the purposes of the above disclosure required by the FINRA Rules. See 'Ratings, Coverage universe and related definitions' below. The Investment Banking

Relationships chart reflects the percentage of subject companies within each rating category for whom Goldman Sachs has provided investment banking services within the previous twelve months.

### Price target and rating history chart(s)

Compendium report: please see disclosures at <https://www.gs.com/research/hedge.html>. Disclosures applicable to the companies included in this compendium can be found in the latest relevant published research

#### Target price history table(s)

##### Hon Hai (2317.TW)

Date of report	Target price (NT\$)	Closing price (NT\$)
15-Oct-25	400.00	206.50
14-Aug-25	263.00	199.50
28-Jun-25	242.00	165.00
15-May-25	233.00	159.50
06-Apr-25	205.00	153.50
24-Mar-25	220.00	163.00
09-Feb-25	236.00	178.00
31-Jan-25	239.00	-
14-Nov-24	263.00	211.50
05-Nov-24	259.00	214.00
20-Jun-24	257.00	217.50
28-May-24	227.00	185.50
06-May-24	201.00	167.50
24-Mar-24	172.00	145.50
05-Feb-24	152.00	101.50
14-Nov-23	150.00	100.00
05-Oct-23	149.00	103.50
13-Sep-23	147.27	106.00
14-Aug-23	148.00	110.00
19-Jul-23	151.00	108.50
11-May-23	150.00	105.00

##### Quanta (2382.TW)

Date of report	Target price (NT\$)	Closing price (NT\$)
01-Oct-25	299.00	286.50
06-Apr-25	273.00	233.00
24-Mar-25	293.00	249.50
27-Feb-25	371.00	250.50
09-Feb-25	372.00	252.00
31-Jan-25	380.00	-
09-Dec-24	419.00	296.00
14-Nov-24	413.00	314.50
08-Oct-24	410.00	265.50
09-Aug-24	408.00	250.00
09-Jul-24	405.00	336.00
28-Jun-24	386.00	312.00
15-May-24	383.00	287.00
01-Apr-24	365.00	282.50
04-Feb-24	329.00	253.00
20-Jan-24	299.00	240.00
15-Dec-23	272.00	202.50
11-Nov-23	270.00	213.50
03-Oct-23	282.00	248.50

##### Asus (2357.TW)

Date of report	Target price (NT\$)	Closing price (NT\$)
10-Mar-26	611.00	531.00
17-Dec-25	672.00	577.00
01-Oct-25	854.00	676.00
13-Aug-25	842.00	640.00
28-Jul-25	856.00	662.00
14-Jun-25	849.00	684.00
13-May-25	784.00	608.00
06-Apr-25	775.00	604.00
11-Mar-25	814.00	654.00
09-Dec-24	825.00	608.00
09-Nov-24	794.00	621.00
10-Oct-24	703.00	577.00
08-Aug-24	691.00	502.00
10-Jul-24	690.00	508.00
28-Jun-24	688.00	498.00
28-May-24	681.00	527.00
16-May-24	639.00	516.00
18-Mar-24	563.00	408.50
09-Jan-24	566.00	455.00
16-Nov-23	506.00	380.50
03-Oct-23	522.00	366.50

##### Gigabyte (2376.TW)

Date of report	Target price (NT\$)	Closing price (NT\$)
20-Mar-26	299.00	248.50
23-Jan-26	300.00	238.50
16-Nov-25	334.00	270.50
28-Oct-25	389.00	286.50
28-Jul-25	390.00	289.00
11-Jun-25	344.00	284.00
06-Apr-25	310.00	247.00
09-Feb-25	315.00	254.00
31-Jan-25	324.00	-
13-Jan-25	365.00	260.00
10-Dec-24	407.00	274.00
15-Nov-24	411.00	282.50
29-Oct-24	410.00	263.50
29-Jul-24	408.00	256.00
28-Jun-24	449.00	305.50
16-May-24	450.00	314.50
18-Mar-24	453.00	310.50
11-Mar-24	474.00	360.00
14-Feb-24	429.00	-
04-Feb-24	393.00	333.00
11-Jan-24	348.00	263.00
07-Nov-23	345.00	220.50
03-Oct-23	356.00	290.00

##### AVC (3017.TW)

Date of report	Target price (NT\$)	Closing price (NT\$)
26-Apr-26	3,536.00	2,945.00

##### Wistron (3231.TW)

Date of report	Target price (NT\$)	Closing price (NT\$)
02-Apr-26	246.00	125.00

**AVC (3017.TW)**

Date of report	Target price (NT\$)	Closing price (NT\$)
15-Mar-26	2,259.00	1,865.00
04-Feb-26	1,982.00	1,675.00
12-Nov-25	1,734.00	1,505.00
28-Oct-25	1,516.00	1,300.00
07-Oct-25	1,324.00	1,150.00
13-Aug-25	1,323.00	1,120.00
11-Aug-25	1,153.00	1,080.00
21-Jul-25	1,007.00	872.00
30-Jun-25	878.00	743.00
13-May-25	779.00	563.00
06-Apr-25	685.00	466.00
24-Mar-25	707.00	520.00
09-Feb-25	772.00	549.00
31-Jan-25	826.00	-
10-Jan-25	840.00	549.00
14-Nov-24	984.00	685.00
11-Aug-24	983.00	568.00
29-May-24	1,026.00	811.00
16-May-24	908.00	651.00

**Wistron (3231.TW)**

Date of report	Target price (NT\$)	Closing price (NT\$)
17-Nov-25	249.00	138.00
28-Oct-25	218.00	148.00
17-Oct-25	214.00	136.50
07-Oct-25	188.00	156.00
01-Oct-25	169.00	146.00
19-Aug-25	153.00	115.50
28-Jul-25	155.00	120.00
28-Jun-25	152.00	121.00
08-Jun-25	143.00	110.00
29-May-25	144.00	116.50
06-May-25	140.00	109.00
06-Apr-25	132.00	101.00
24-Mar-25	138.00	103.50
01-Mar-25	148.00	112.00
31-Jan-25	147.00	-
15-Nov-24	152.00	117.50
14-Oct-24	146.00	109.00
29-Jul-24	147.00	95.00
09-Jul-24	155.00	108.50
28-Jun-24	162.00	106.00
29-May-24	161.00	116.00
12-May-24	154.00	114.00
11-Mar-24	157.00	121.00
04-Feb-24	156.00	120.00
19-Jan-24	139.00	107.00
19-Nov-23	136.00	99.00
03-Oct-23	144.00	108.00

**Inventec (2356.TW)**

Date of report	Target price (NT\$)	Closing price (NT\$)
01-Dec-25	49.00	44.05
23-Oct-25	48.60	45.85
28-Jul-25	46.30	43.75
28-Jun-25	46.00	42.50
08-Jun-25	45.70	41.10
06-Apr-25	44.67	42.85
11-Mar-25	48.00	47.80
01-Mar-25	52.00	46.50
31-Jan-25	50.00	-
06-Dec-24	52.95	50.50
13-Nov-24	51.90	51.00
22-Oct-24	53.16	46.00
11-Oct-24	54.30	44.40
17-Sep-24	55.40	43.55
02-Sep-24	60.30	45.45
29-Jul-24	63.00	47.00
28-Jun-24	69.10	55.80
15-Apr-24	68.50	56.00
14-Feb-24	63.90	-
23-Jan-24	57.70	57.20
15-Dec-23	56.70	48.40
29-Nov-23	50.00	41.60
19-Nov-23	52.00	42.65
03-Oct-23	56.00	50.60

**Wiwynn (6669.TW)**

Date of report	Target price (NT\$)	Closing price (NT\$)
31-Dec-25	6,400.00	4,485.00
08-Nov-25	6,300.00	4,075.00
17-Oct-25	6,000.00	3,785.00
14-Oct-25	5,400.00	3,510.00
24-Sep-25	5,000.00	3,080.00
11-Aug-25	4,608.00	3,175.00
28-Jul-25	4,078.00	2,600.00
06-Jun-25	3,838.00	2,465.00
29-May-25	3,656.00	2,420.00
11-May-25	3,621.00	2,200.00
09-Feb-25	3,568.00	2,190.00
31-Jan-25	3,525.00	-
16-Dec-24	3,600.00	2,500.00
13-Nov-24	3,192.00	2,140.00
08-Oct-24	3,140.00	1,745.00
13-Aug-24	3,185.00	1,950.00
29-Jul-24	3,359.00	1,900.00
28-Jun-24	3,527.00	2,645.00
29-May-24	3,483.00	2,640.00
12-May-24	3,110.00	2,405.00
11-Mar-24	3,155.00	2,430.00
04-Feb-24	2,782.00	2,310.00
23-Jan-24	2,460.00	2,220.00
19-Jan-24	2,173.00	1,990.00
29-Nov-23	2,120.00	1,780.00
08-Nov-23	2,129.00	1,805.00
03-Oct-23	1,879.00	1,595.00

**Pegatron (4938.TW)**

Date of report	Target price (NT\$)	Closing price (NT\$)
02-Apr-26	66.20	78.00
24-Nov-25	61.00	70.70
19-Aug-25	64.20	70.20
14-Aug-25	70.50	72.00
28-Jul-25	76.38	80.70
30-May-25	78.04	83.90
30-Apr-25	89.54	80.80
06-Apr-25	100.36	86.80
31-Jan-25	106.00	-
10-Dec-24	110.00	96.00
14-Nov-24	120.00	94.40
02-Sep-24	121.00	103.50
28-Jun-24	122.00	104.50
10-Jun-24	115.00	111.50
18-May-24	110.00	103.50
01-Apr-24	103.00	97.50
14-Feb-24	93.00	-
15-Dec-23	86.00	84.50
19-Nov-23	78.00	80.80
03-Oct-23	75.00	77.40

**Compal (2324.TW)**

Date of report	Target price (NT\$)	Closing price (NT\$)
24-Nov-25	34.70	28.70
28-Oct-25	36.60	34.50
01-Oct-25	32.10	31.75
20-Aug-25	28.10	27.50
28-Jul-25	29.80	30.10
30-May-25	32.60	28.80
30-Apr-25	36.94	27.35
06-Apr-25	36.94	32.40
01-Apr-25	40.00	33.10
01-Mar-25	41.00	38.80
13-Nov-24	39.60	37.85
15-Oct-24	40.10	35.10
17-Sep-24	40.50	34.15
10-Jul-24	40.90	34.90
28-Jun-24	43.00	34.70
18-May-24	43.30	37.10
05-Mar-24	42.00	37.80
23-Jan-24	38.80	37.55
15-Dec-23	35.40	33.05
19-Nov-23	32.20	30.35
03-Oct-23	32.00	30.90

Price targets shown in table(s) are unadjusted for corporate actions.

**Regulatory disclosures****Disclosures required by United States laws and regulations**

See company-specific regulatory disclosures above for any of the following disclosures required as to companies referred to in this report: manager or co-manager in a pending transaction; 1% or other ownership; compensation for certain services; types of client relationships; managed/co-managed public offerings in prior periods; directorships; for equity securities, market making and/or specialist role. Goldman Sachs trades or may trade as a principal in debt securities (or in related derivatives) of issuers discussed in this report.

The following are additional required disclosures: **Ownership and material conflicts of interest:** Goldman Sachs policy prohibits its analysts, professionals reporting to analysts and members of their households from owning securities of any company in the analyst's area of coverage. **Analyst compensation:** Analysts are paid in part based on the profitability of Goldman Sachs, which includes investment banking revenues. **Analyst as officer or director:** Goldman Sachs policy generally prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts or members of their households from serving as an officer, director or advisor of any company in the analyst's area of coverage. **Non-U.S. Analysts:** Non-U.S. analysts may not be associated persons of Goldman Sachs & Co. LLC and therefore may not be subject to FINRA Rule 2241 or FINRA Rule 2242 restrictions on communications with a subject company, public appearances and trading in securities covered by the analysts.

**Distribution of ratings:** See the distribution of ratings disclosure above. **Price chart:** See the price chart, with changes of ratings and price targets in prior periods, above, or, if electronic format or if with respect to multiple companies which are the subject of this report, on the Goldman Sachs website at <https://www.gs.com/research/hedge.html>.

**Additional disclosures required under the laws and regulations of jurisdictions other than the United States**

The following disclosures are those required by the jurisdiction indicated, except to the extent already made above pursuant to United States laws and regulations. **Australia:** Goldman Sachs Australia Pty Ltd and its affiliates are not authorised deposit-taking institutions (as that term is defined in the Banking Act 1959 (Cth)) in Australia and do not provide banking services, nor carry on a banking business, in Australia. This research, and any access to it, is intended only for "wholesale clients" within the meaning of the Australian Corporations Act, unless otherwise agreed by Goldman Sachs. In producing research reports, members of Global Investment Research of Goldman Sachs Australia may attend site visits and other meetings hosted by the companies and other entities which are the subject of its research reports. In some instances the costs of such site visits or meetings may be met in part or in whole by the issuers concerned if Goldman Sachs Australia considers it is appropriate and reasonable in the specific circumstances relating to the site visit or meeting. To the extent that the contents of this document contains any financial product advice, it is general advice only and has been prepared by Goldman Sachs without taking into account a client's objectives, financial situation or needs. A client should, before acting on any such advice, consider the appropriateness of the advice having regard to the client's own objectives, financial situation and needs. A copy of certain Goldman Sachs Australia and New Zealand disclosure of interests and a copy of Goldman Sachs' Australian Sell-Side Research Independence Policy Statement are available at: <https://www.goldmansachs.com/disclosures/australia-new-zealand/index.html>. **Brazil:** Disclosure information in relation to CVM Resolution n. 20 is available at <https://www.gs.com/worldwide/brazil/area/gir/index.html>. Where applicable, the Brazil-registered analyst primarily responsible for the content of this research report, as defined in Article 20 of CVM Resolution n. 20, is the first author named at the beginning of this report, unless indicated otherwise at the end of the text. **Canada:** This information is being provided to you for information purposes only and is not, and under no circumstances should be construed as, an advertisement, offering or solicitation by Goldman Sachs & Co. LLC for purchasers of securities in Canada to trade in any Canadian security. Goldman Sachs & Co. LLC is not registered as a dealer in any jurisdiction in Canada under applicable Canadian securities laws and generally is not permitted to trade in Canadian securities and may be prohibited from selling certain securities and products in certain jurisdictions in Canada. If you wish to trade in any Canadian securities or other products in Canada please contact Goldman Sachs Canada Inc., an affiliate of The Goldman Sachs Group Inc., or another registered Canadian dealer. **Hong Kong:** Further information on the securities of covered companies referred to in this research may be obtained on request from Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C. **India:** Further information on the subject company or companies referred to in this research may be obtained from Goldman Sachs (India) Securities Private Limited, Research Analyst - SEBI Registration Number INH000001493, 10th Floor, Ascent-Worli, Sudam Kalu Ahire Marg, Worli, Mumbai-400 025, India, Corporate Identity Number U74140MH2006FTC160634, Phone +91 22 6616 9000, Fax +91 22 6616 9001. Goldman Sachs may beneficially own 1% or more of the securities (as such term is defined in clause 2 (h) the Indian Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956) of the subject company or companies

referred to in this research report. Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing. Registration granted by SEBI and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors. Goldman Sachs (India) Securities Private Limited compliance officer and investor grievance contact details can be found at: <https://www.goldmansachs.com/worldwide/india/documents/Grievance-Redressal-and-Escalation-Matrix.pdf>, and a copy of the annual audit compliance report can be found at this link: <https://publishing.gs.com/content/site/india-annual-compliance-report.html>. **Japan:** See below. **Korea:** This research, and any access to it, is intended only for “professional investors” within the meaning of the Financial Services and Capital Markets Act, unless otherwise agreed by Goldman Sachs. Further information on the subject company or companies referred to in this research may be obtained from Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C., Seoul Branch. **New Zealand:** Goldman Sachs New Zealand Limited and its affiliates are neither “registered banks” nor “deposit takers” (as defined in the Reserve Bank of New Zealand Act 1989) in New Zealand. This research, and any access to it, is intended for “wholesale clients” (as defined in the Financial Advisers Act 2008) unless otherwise agreed by Goldman Sachs. A copy of certain Goldman Sachs Australia and New Zealand disclosure of interests is available at: <https://www.goldmansachs.com/disclosures/australia-new-zealand/index.html>. **Russia:** Research reports distributed in the Russian Federation are not advertising as defined in the Russian legislation, but are information and analysis not having product promotion as their main purpose and do not provide appraisal within the meaning of the Russian legislation on appraisal activity. Research reports do not constitute a personalized investment recommendation as defined in Russian laws and regulations, are not addressed to a specific client, and are prepared without analyzing the financial circumstances, investment profiles or risk profiles of clients. Goldman Sachs assumes no responsibility for any investment decisions that may be taken by a client or any other person based on this research report. **Singapore:** Goldman Sachs (Singapore) Pte. (Company Number: 198602165W), which is regulated by the Monetary Authority of Singapore, accepts legal responsibility for this research, and should be contacted with respect to any matters arising from, or in connection with, this research. **Taiwan:** This material is for reference only and must not be reprinted without permission. Investors should carefully consider their own investment risk. Investment results are the responsibility of the individual investor. **United Kingdom:** Persons who would be categorized as retail clients in the United Kingdom, as such term is defined in the rules of the Financial Conduct Authority, should read this research in conjunction with prior Goldman Sachs research on the covered companies referred to herein and should refer to the risk warnings that have been sent to them by Goldman Sachs International. A copy of these risks warnings, and a glossary of certain financial terms used in this report, are available from Goldman Sachs International on request.

**European Union and United Kingdom:** Disclosure information in relation to Article 6 (2) of the European Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) (2016/958) supplementing Regulation (EU) No 596/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council (including as that Delegated Regulation is implemented into United Kingdom domestic law and regulation following the United Kingdom’s departure from the European Union and the European Economic Area) with regard to regulatory technical standards for the technical arrangements for objective presentation of investment recommendations or other information recommending or suggesting an investment strategy and for disclosure of particular interests or indications of conflicts of interest is available at <https://www.gs.com/disclosures/europeanpolicy.html> which states the European Policy for Managing Conflicts of Interest in Connection with Investment Research.

**Japan:** Goldman Sachs Japan Co., Ltd. is a Financial Instrument Dealer registered with the Kanto Financial Bureau under registration number Kinsho 69, and a member of Japan Securities Dealers Association, Financial Futures Association of Japan Type II Financial Instruments Firms Association, and Investment Management Association of Japan. Sales and purchase of equities are subject to commission pre-determined with clients plus consumption tax. See company-specific disclosures as to any applicable disclosures required by Japanese stock exchanges, the Japanese Securities Dealers Association or the Japanese Securities Finance Company.

## Ratings, coverage universe and related definitions

**Buy (B), Neutral (N), Sell (S)** Analysts recommend stocks as Buys or Sells for inclusion on various regional Investment Lists. Being assigned a Buy or Sell on an Investment List is determined by a stock’s total return potential relative to its coverage universe. Any stock not assigned as a Buy or a Sell on an Investment List with an active rating (i.e., a stock that is not Rating Suspended, Not Rated, Early-Stage Biotech, Coverage Suspended or Not Covered), is deemed Neutral. Each region manages Regional Conviction Lists, which are selected from Buy rated stocks on the respective region’s Investment Lists and represent investment recommendations focused on the size of the total return potential and/or the likelihood of the realization of the return across their respective areas of coverage. The addition or removal of stocks from such Conviction Lists are managed by the Investment Review Committee or other designated committee in each respective region and do not represent a change in the analysts’ investment rating for such stocks.

**Total return potential** represents the upside or downside differential between the current share price and the price target, including all paid or anticipated dividends, expected during the time horizon associated with the price target. Price targets are required for all covered stocks. The total return potential, price target and associated time horizon are stated in each report adding or reiterating an Investment List membership.

**Coverage Universe:** A list of all stocks in each coverage universe is available by primary analyst, stock and coverage universe at <https://www.gs.com/research/hedge.html>.

**Not Rated (NR).** The investment rating, target price and earnings estimates (where relevant) are removed pursuant to Goldman Sachs policy when Goldman Sachs is acting in an advisory capacity in a merger or in a strategic transaction involving this company, when there are legal, regulatory or policy constraints due to Goldman Sachs’ involvement in a transaction, and in certain other circumstances. **Early-Stage Biotech (ES).** An investment rating and a target price are not assigned pursuant to Goldman Sachs policy when this company has neither a drug, treatment or medical device that has passed a Phase II clinical trial nor a license to distribute a post-Phase II drug, treatment or medical device. **Rating Suspended (RS).** Goldman Sachs Research has suspended the investment rating and price target for this stock, because there is not a sufficient fundamental basis for determining an investment rating or target price. The previous investment rating and target price, if any, are no longer in effect for this stock and should not be relied upon. **Coverage Suspended (CS).** Goldman Sachs has suspended coverage of this company. **Not Covered (NC).** Goldman Sachs does not cover this company.

## Global product; distributing entities

Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research produces and distributes research products for clients of Goldman Sachs on a global basis. Analysts based in Goldman Sachs offices around the world produce research on industries and companies, and research on macroeconomics, currencies, commodities and portfolio strategy. This research is disseminated in Australia by Goldman Sachs Australia Pty Ltd (ABN 21 006 797 897); in Brazil by Goldman Sachs do Brasil Corretora de Títulos e Valores Mobiliários S.A.; Public Communication Channel Goldman Sachs Brazil: 0800 727 5764 and / or [contatogoldmanbrasil@gs.com](mailto:contatogoldmanbrasil@gs.com). Available Weekdays (except holidays), from 9am to 6pm. Canal de Comunicação com o Público Goldman Sachs Brasil: 0800 727 5764 e/ou [contatogoldmanbrasil@gs.com](mailto:contatogoldmanbrasil@gs.com). Horário de funcionamento: segunda-feira à sexta-feira (exceto feriados), das 9h às 18h; in Canada by Goldman Sachs & Co. LLC; in Hong Kong by Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C.; in India by Goldman Sachs (India) Securities Private Ltd.; in Japan by Goldman Sachs Japan Co., Ltd.; in the Republic of Korea by Goldman Sachs (Asia) L.L.C., Seoul Branch; in New Zealand by Goldman Sachs New Zealand Limited; in Russia by OOO Goldman Sachs; in Singapore by Goldman Sachs (Singapore) Pte. (Company Number: 198602165W); and in the United States of America by Goldman Sachs & Co. LLC. Goldman Sachs International has approved this research in connection with its distribution in the United Kingdom.

Goldman Sachs International (“GSI”), authorised by the Prudential Regulation Authority (“PRA”) and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority (“FCA”) and the PRA, has approved this research in connection with its distribution in the United Kingdom.

**European Economic Area:** Goldman Sachs Bank Europe SE (“GSBE”) is a credit institution incorporated in Germany and, within the Single Supervisory

Mechanism, subject to direct prudential supervision by the European Central Bank and in other respects supervised by German Federal Financial Supervisory Authority (Bundesanstalt für Finanzdienstleistungsaufsicht, BaFin) and Deutsche Bundesbank and disseminates research within the European Economic Area.

## General disclosures

This research is for our clients only. Other than disclosures relating to Goldman Sachs, this research is based on current public information that we consider reliable, but we do not represent it is accurate or complete, and it should not be relied on as such. The information, opinions, estimates and forecasts contained herein are as of the date hereof and are subject to change without prior notification. We seek to update our research as appropriate, but various regulations may prevent us from doing so. Other than certain industry reports published on a periodic basis, the large majority of reports are published at irregular intervals as appropriate in the analyst's judgment.

Goldman Sachs conducts a global full-service, integrated investment banking, investment management, and brokerage business. We have investment banking and other business relationships with a substantial percentage of the companies covered by Global Investment Research. Goldman Sachs & Co. LLC, the United States broker dealer, is a member of SIPC (<https://www.sipc.org>).

Our salespeople, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients and principal trading desks that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed in this research. Our asset management area, principal trading desks and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations or views expressed in this research.

The analysts named in this report may have from time to time discussed with our clients, including Goldman Sachs salespersons and traders, or may discuss in this report, trading strategies that reference catalysts or events that may have a near-term impact on the market price of the equity securities discussed in this report, which impact may be directionally counter to the analyst's published price target expectations for such stocks. Any such trading strategies are distinct from and do not affect the analyst's fundamental equity rating for such stocks, which rating reflects a stock's return potential relative to its coverage universe as described herein.

We and our affiliates, officers, directors, and employees will from time to time have long or short positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell, the securities or derivatives, if any, referred to in this research, unless otherwise prohibited by regulation or Goldman Sachs policy.

The views attributed to third party presenters at Goldman Sachs arranged conferences, including individuals from other parts of Goldman Sachs, do not necessarily reflect those of Global Investment Research and are not an official view of Goldman Sachs.

Any third party referenced herein, including any salespeople, traders and other professionals or members of their household, may have positions in the products mentioned that are inconsistent with the views expressed by analysts named in this report.

This research is not an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Clients should consider whether any advice or recommendation in this research is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if appropriate, seek professional advice, including tax advice. The price and value of investments referred to in this research and the income from them may fluctuate. Past performance is not a guide to future performance, future returns are not guaranteed, and a loss of original capital may occur. Fluctuations in exchange rates could have adverse effects on the value or price of, or income derived from, certain investments.

Certain transactions, including those involving futures, options, and other derivatives, give rise to substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. Investors should review current options and futures disclosure documents which are available from Goldman Sachs sales representatives or at <https://www.theocc.com/about/publications/character-risks.jsp> and [https://www.goldmansachs.com/disclosures/cftc\\_fcm\\_disclosures](https://www.goldmansachs.com/disclosures/cftc_fcm_disclosures). Transaction costs may be significant in option strategies calling for multiple purchase and sales of options such as spreads. Supporting documentation will be supplied upon request.

**Differing Levels of Service provided by Global Investment Research:** The level and types of services provided to you by Goldman Sachs Global Investment Research may vary as compared to that provided to internal and other external clients of GS, depending on various factors including your individual preferences as to the frequency and manner of receiving communication, your risk profile and investment focus and perspective (e.g., marketwide, sector specific, long term, short term), the size and scope of your overall client relationship with GS, and legal and regulatory constraints. As an example, certain clients may request to receive notifications when research on specific securities is published, and certain clients may request that specific data underlying analysts' fundamental analysis available on our internal client websites be delivered to them electronically through data feeds or otherwise. No change to an analyst's fundamental research views (e.g., ratings, price targets, or material changes to earnings estimates for equity securities), will be communicated to any client prior to inclusion of such information in a research report broadly disseminated through electronic publication to our internal client websites or through other means, as necessary, to all clients who are entitled to receive such reports.

All research reports are disseminated and available to all clients simultaneously through electronic publication to our internal client websites. Not all research content is redistributed to our clients or available to third-party aggregators, nor is Goldman Sachs responsible for the redistribution of our research by third party aggregators. For research, models or other data related to one or more securities, markets or asset classes (including related services) that may be available to you, please contact your GS representative or go to <https://research.gs.com>.

Disclosure information is also available at <https://www.gs.com/research/hedge.html> or from Research Compliance, 200 West Street, New York, NY 10282.

## © 2026 Goldman Sachs.

You are permitted to store, display, analyze, modify, reformat, and print the information made available to you via this service only for your own use. You may not resell or reverse engineer this information to calculate or develop any index for disclosure and/or marketing or create any other derivative works or commercial product(s), data or offering(s) without the express written consent of Goldman Sachs. You are not permitted to publish, transmit, or otherwise reproduce this information, in whole or in part, in any format to any third party without the express written consent of Goldman Sachs. This foregoing restriction includes, without limitation, using, extracting, downloading or retrieving this information, in whole or in part, to train or finetune a machine learning or artificial intelligence system, or to provide or reproduce this information, in whole or in part, as a prompt or input to any such system.